

**AN ANALYSIS OF PRABOWO'S STATEMENT IN QATAR
ECONOMIC FORUM AFTER ESTABLISHING MBG'S
POLICY**

THESIS

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DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LITERATURE

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

**UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI MAULANA MALIK IBRAHIM
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ECONOMIC FORUM AFTER ESTABLISHING MBG'S
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THESIS

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MALANG**

2026

STATEMENT OF AUTHORSHIP

I state that the thesis entitled “An Analysis of Prabowo’s Statement in Qatar Economic Forum After Establishing MBG’s Policy” is my original work. I do not include any materials previously written or published by another person, except those cited as references and written in the bibliography. Hereby, if there is any objection or claim, I am the only person who is responsible for that.

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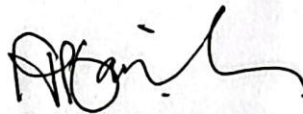
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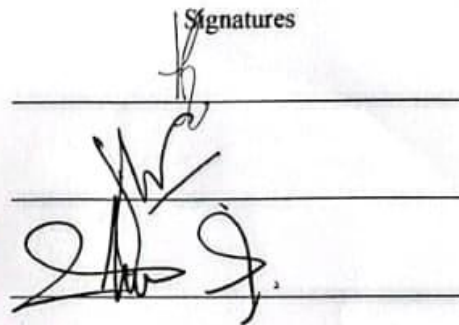
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MOTTO

“The future belongs to those who believe in the beauty of their dreams.”

— Eleanor Roosevelt

DEDICATION

I dedicate this thesis to my parents, Sofyan Hanani and Arik Suwaningsih, who have given me so much love and always prayed for the best for me.

I also dedicate this thesis to my younger siblings, relatives, friends, and everyone who has accompanied me on this journey. Last but not least, I dedicate this thesis to myself, Hana, who have worked hard to complete this thesis.

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Malang, 16 April 2026

The researcher

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Hana', written over a large, stylized, abstract mark that resembles a triangle or a large letter 'A'.

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ABSTRACT

Wardah, Hana Khumairil. (2026). *An Analysis of Food Security in Indonesia Through Prabowo's Statement in Qatar Economic Forum*. Thesis. Department of English Literature, Faculty of Humanities, Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang. Advisor: Habiba Al Umami, M.Hum.

Keywords: Systemic Functional Linguistics, Qatar Economic Forum, Prabowo

This study aims to analyze how Indonesia's food security is represented in Prabowo Subianto's statement at the Qatar Economic Forum through a Systemic Functional Linguistics (SFL) approach. Food security is a strategic national issue that is closely related to public welfare, sustainable development, and social stability. In this context, President Prabowo introduced and reaffirmed his commitment to food security policies, particularly through the Free Nutritious Meals (MBG) program, which has attracted public attention both nationally and internationally. This study uses a qualitative method with data sources in the form of transcripts of President Prabowo's statements taken from official interviews at the 2024 Qatar Economic Forum. The data were analyzed with reference to three metafunctions of language in SFL, namely the ideational, interpersonal, and textual metafunctions. The ideational metafunction was analyzed through a transitivity system to identify the dominant types of processes, participants, and circumstances. The interpersonal metafunction was analyzed through the mood and modality system to examine the speaker's attitude, level of certainty, and commitment. Meanwhile, the textual metafunction was analyzed through themes and rema to understand how the message was coherently structured. The results showed that the three metafunctions were interrelated because the data consisted of complete sentences, so the analysis based on the research questions was combined.

الملخص

.وارداه، حنا خميريل. (2026). تحليل الأمن الغذائي في إندونيسيا من خلال تصريح براوو في منتدى قطر الاقتصادي أطروحة. قسم الأدب الإنجليزي، كلية العلوم الإنسانية، جامعة مولانا مالك إبراهيم الإسلامية الحكومية. المناقشة: حبيبة العمامي.

الكلمات المفتاحية: اللسانيات الوظيفية النظامية، منتدى قطر الاقتصادي، براوو

تهدف هذه الدراسة إلى تحليل كيفية تمثيل الأمن الغذائي في إندونيسيا في بيان براوو سوبيانتو في منتدى قطر الأمن الغذائي هو قضية وطنية استراتيجية ترتبط. (SFL) الاقتصادي من خلال نهج اللغويات الوظيفية النظامية ارتباطاً وثيقاً بالفاهية العامة والتنمية المستدامة والاستقرار الاجتماعي. في هذا السياق، قدم الرئيس براوو وأعاد تأكيد الذي جذب انتباه الرأي، (MBG) التزامه بسياسات الأمن الغذائي، لا سيما من خلال برنامج الوجبات الغذائية المجانية العام على الصعيدين الوطني والدولي. تستخدم هذه الدراسة طريقة نوعية مع مصادر بيانات في شكل نصوص لبيانات الرئيس براوو مأخوذة من المقابلات الرسمية في منتدى قطر الاقتصادي 2024. تم تحليل البيانات بالرجوع إلى ثلاث وهي الوظائف الفكرية والشخصية والنصية. تم تحليل الوظيفة الفكرية من خلال النظام الانتقالية، SFL وظائف لغوية في لتحديد الأنواع السائدة من العمليات والمشاركين والظروف. تم تحليل الوظيفة الفوقية الشخصية من خلال نظام المزاج والطريقة لفحص موقف المتحدث ومستوى يقينه والتزامه. في حين تم تحليل الوظيفة الفوقية النصية من خلال الموضوعات والرمال فهم كيفية بناء الرسالة بشكل متماسك. أظهرت النتائج أن الوظائف الفوقية الثلاث مترابطة لأن البيانات تتكون من جمل كاملة، لذلك تم دمج التحليل القائم على أسئلة البحث.

ABSTRAK

Wardah, Hana Khumairil. (2026). *Anaalisis Ketahanan Pangan melalui pernyataan Prabowo di Qatar Economic Forum*. Skripsi. urusan Sastra Inggris, Fakultas Humaniora. Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang. Pembimbing: Habiba Al Umami, M.Hum.

Kata kunci: Systemic Functional Linguistics, Qatar Economic Forum, Prabowo

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis bagaimana ketahanan pangan Indonesia direpresentasikan dalam pernyataan Prabowo Subianto pada Qatar Economic Forum melalui pendekatan Systemic Functional Linguistics (SFL). Ketahanan pangan merupakan isu strategis nasional yang berkaitan erat dengan kesejahteraan masyarakat, pembangunan berkelanjutan, dan stabilitas sosial. Dalam konteks ini, Presiden Prabowo memperkenalkan dan menegaskan komitmennya terhadap kebijakan ketahanan pangan, khususnya melalui program Makan Bergizi Gratis (MBG), yang menuai perhatian publik baik di tingkat nasional maupun internasional. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif dengan sumber data berupa transkrip pernyataan Presiden Prabowo yang diambil dari wawancara resmi pada Qatar Economic Forum tahun 2024. Data dianalisis dengan mengacu pada tiga metafungsi bahasa dalam SFL, yaitu metafungsi ideasional, interpersonal, dan tekstual. Metafungsi ideasional dianalisis melalui sistem transitivitas untuk mengidentifikasi jenis proses, partisipan, dan sirkumstansi yang dominan. Metafungsi interpersonal dianalisis melalui sistem mood dan modalitas untuk melihat sikap, tingkat kepastian, dan komitmen penutur. Sementara itu, metafungsi tekstual dianalisis melalui tema dan rema untuk memahami bagaimana pesan disusun secara koheren. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa Ketiga metafungsi tersebut saling terkait karena data terdiri dari kalimat lengkap, sehingga analisis berdasarkan pertanyaan penelitian digabungkan. Pernyataan Presiden Prabowo didominasi oleh proses mental dan relasional, yang menekankan keyakinan, niat, serta deskripsi kondisi ideal terkait ketahanan pangan dan kesejahteraan masyarakat.

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

This chapter discusses background of study, research problems, research significance, scope and limitation, definition of key terms.

A. Background of Study

Food security is a crucial issue around the world, it even one of the goals in the Sustainable Development Goals. Indonesia has also made food security a long-term or short-term goal, and this has continued until the current government led by Prabowo (Diarty & Wijayanto, 2024). Food security is also linked to social capital, which includes individuals' access to resources such as information, influence, opportunities, and financial assistance. Social capital plays an important role in improving household food security (Rusmawati et al., 2023b). President Prabowo also discussed this food security when he was invited to the Qatar Economic Forum, where he emphasized that nation building is a long-term process. The previous president, President Joko Widodo, had also built a strong foundation. In the current government led by President Prabowo, he is determined to build on that foundation, focusing on Indonesia's food security.

President Prabowo's statement at the Qatar Economic Forum is considered important to discuss because during his time as a soldier for approximately 25 years, President Prabowo has seen many of Indonesia's malnutrition. Indonesia is the fourth most populous country in the world. There are still many Indonesian people who live a difficult life, for that reason president Prabowo believes in improving the lives of Indonesian people by organising Makan Bersama Gratis (henceforth MBG) and food security, in accordance with what president Prabowo talked about at the Qatar Economic Forum. MBG is a program held by President Prabowo and his deputy Gibran that has received widespread attention because it focuses on school students, pregnant women, and toddlers, who are in need of adequate

nutrition. The aim of this program is to overcome poverty, stunting, and malnutrition among Indonesia children (Saputra & Hasan, 2024).

MBG program is introduced by the current Indonesian president to improve Indonesia's food security is a controversial program, as there is a large budget for this program. According to national news, Kompas.com, at least 420 trillion will be spent by the state until December 2025. For now, the collected budget issued by the government has reached 71 trillion. This was even more interesting when president Prabowo talked about MBG when he was invited to the Qatar Economic Forum. In that forum president Prabowo explained that the MBG was held to improve food security in Indonesia. This interview was chosen as the subject because speech is one of the ways people communicate with others, speech can convey and represent ideas, feelings, or messages to be conveyed (Rahayu & Bilmona, 2021).

The amount of budget to be spent and the effectiveness of the impact that will result from this program have become the pros and cons of public discourse. Moreover, public budgets and public policies should be accounted for by policy makers (Oktawila & Bagijo, 2025). There are many Indonesians who agree with this new program because school children, pregnant women, nursing mothers, and children under five are the main targets of MBG from the government. However, there are also those who oppose this program because it requires a lot of money and the funds that have been spent have not covered all schools in Indonesia. Moreover, recently there were several students who were poisoned because they ate food from MBG which was reported by detik.news. (2025, Mei 15)

The establishment of the MBG has attracted the attention of Indonesia's economic partners, because with a large budget, President Prabowo must ensure that Indonesia remains stable. At this forum, President Prabowo frequently explained that the country's economy will remain stable, but that his dream of a prosperous Indonesia will also be achieved through the MBG program.

This study aims to determine how President Prabowo convinced partner countries that Indonesia will stable after the establishment of the MBG, it can be

examined using the study of Systemic Functional Linguistics theory. Systemic Functional Linguistics was founded by Michael Alexander Kirkwood Halliday, commonly known as MAK Halliday, who is an Australian linguistics. Halliday is famous for his theory of Systemic Functional Linguistics. Systemic Functional Linguistics is not just a theory of grammatical structure system but systemic functional is a bridge from text to context, because this theory views language as systemic and functional, which are combined together (Halliday,2004). This theory also believes that linguistics can be used to maintain social familiarity (Halliday,2004). Systemic functional linguistics has three types of metafunction, namely ideational metafunction, interpersonal metafunction, and textual metafunction. According to Halliday (2004) states that ideational meaning deals with human experience and the function is the focus of some of the lexicogrammar resources in every language. Ideational metafunction building ideas and experiences with grammatical structures in a clause. Ideational meaning involves two components: the experiential meaning within the clause and the logical meaning between the clauses. Interpersonal metafunction has the meaning of interaction by analyzing using three metafunction. Textual metafunction governs how ideas and meanings are organised into cohesive and coherent ideas. Halliday (2004) states that textual meaning is the realm of creating contextual relevance by making the clause a message. With theme and rhema.

By analyzing using Systemic Functional Linguistics, we can determine the initial intention of President Prabowo's statement. Using the ideational metafunction, we can determine the proses reflected in the fields. Then, using the interpersonal metafunction, we can determine the tenor. Finally, by analyzing the textual metafunction, we can determine the mode. In this way, this research can identify the situational context of President Prabowo's statement, which can then be used to deduce the initial intention behind it.

This research discovered various previous studies that examined ideational metafunction, interpersonal metafunction, textual metafunction Research on political speeches has been widely conducted, such as Zhang & Lei (2023) who

analyzed Xi Jinping's Address at the 16th G20 Leaders' Summit and AlAfnan (2022) who examined Trump's and Biden's inaugural speeches. These studies reveal how Systemic Functional Linguistics metafunctions are utilized to construct political meaning, portray leadership style, and build audience relations. Another studies also focuses on speeches addressing international or global issues, for instance, Al-Badri & Al-Janabi (2022) who analyzed Boris Johnson's COVID-19 speech, Yiyun (2024) who examined Xi Jinping's UN General Assembly Speeches. This study found that more process material was used in each sentence studied.

Other studies analyze national political figures and policies as their objects of study. Stevani et al. (2023) analyzed the Indonesian State Speech of Joko Widodo which analyze used three metafunction, while Mariana & Otoluwa (2024) explored Nadiem Makarim's communication strategy in cancelling the 2024 UKT increase only analyze used ideational metafunction and interpersonal metafunction. Both reveal authoritative messages in domestic political contexts.

Previous studies on the MBG program highlight diverse perspectives. Maulana & Arroyan (2024) examined narrative framing in policy communication, while Iqbal et al. (2025) conducted a rule-based sentiment analysis of public responses. Lestari et al. (2024) explored MBG as a policy solution to address stunting, and Soma et al. (2024) analyzed children's food preferences and parents' views through surveys. Meanwhile, Yuliyawati & Setiawan (2024) identified implementation challenges in schools through a case study. These findings show that MBG has been studied from the angles of communication, public sentiment, health, socio-cultural acceptance, and technical implementation.

Previous studies on political speeches using Systemic Functional Linguistics (SFL) mostly focused on general political issues and have not specifically addressed Indonesia's MBG program or food security. Meanwhile, existing research on MBG tends to rely on policy or sentiment analysis rather than linguistic approaches. This study offers novelty by analyzing President Prabowo's statement at the Qatar Economic Forum through the three metafunctions of SFL to reveal the initial intention behind the MBG policy, providing new insights into how

political language constructs program legitimacy and strengthens Indonesia's leadership image in the global food security discourse.

B. Problem of the study

1. How are ideational metafunctions reflected on food security based on Prabowo's speech?
2. How are interpersonal metafunctions reflected on food security based on Prabowo's speech?
3. How are textual metafunctions reflected on food security based on Prabowo's speech?

C. Significance of the Study

This research contribution is useful for politicians, linguistics students, and anyone else who wants to look at political problems from a linguistic point of view. The metafunction of systemic functional linguistics, there are Ideational Metafunction, Interpersonal Metafunction, Textual Metafunction. It focuses on finding the types of metafunction of Prabowo statement in Qatar Economic Forum. This study contributes to the Systemic Functional Linguistics scopes by analysis metafunction in the text.

This research will provide data that can be used to help linguistics students to know more about interview texts using systemic functional linguistics theory. It is hope that the redears will be more understanding about Systemic Functional Linguistics, which can be used to analyze the statement of president Prabowo in Qatar Economic Forum

D. Scope and limitation

This research is in the scope of Discourse Analysis because it analyzes the initial intention behind President Prabowo's statement at the Qatar Economic Forum. Discourse analysis is a method used to analyze language, speeches, conversations, and writing. This study will discuss Systemic Functional Linguistics,

and will be analyze food security in Indonesia through president Prabowo's statement in Qatar Economic Forum. The limitation of this study is that it did not conduct direct interviews with the people concerned, the people who manage the MBG, and President Prabowo.

E. Definition of Key Terms

- **Systemic Functional Linguistics (SFL):** Systemic Functional Linguistics is a linguistic theory developed by M.A.K. Halliday. This theory views language as a system that functions to fulfill social and communication needs.
- **Ideational Metafunction:** ideational metafunction is expressed through transitivity with choice of process and participant roles that can be seen as their experience of reality
- **Interpersonal Metafunction:** the function of language that plays a role in building social relationships between speakers and listeners. This metafunction is analyzed through mood and modality.
- **Textual Metafunction:** textual metafunction is the realm of creating contextual relevance by making the clause a message. With theme and rhema.
- **MBG:** is a programme held by president Prabowo and his deputy Gibran
- **Qatar Economic Forum:** economic forum held annually in Doha, Qatar.

CHAPTER II

REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

This chapter will explain the relevant literature review and use the theory that supports this research. The theory used in the research is Systemic Functional Linguistics theory which focuses on the ideational metafunction, interpersonal metafunction, and textual metfunction section by Halliday (2004).

A. Systemic Functional Linguistics

Michael Alexander Kirkwood Halliday is a language developer who developed the theory of Systemic Functional Linguistics in the 1960s. Systemic means that language is seen as an organised system, where each element or part of the language interacts in a structured way. Functional emphasises that language is used for specific purposes or functions in social life. the way we use language is always adapted to the situation or social context in which we communicate.

Systematic functional linguistics (SFL) views language as a system that functions to fulfil various social and communicative needs. SFL emphasises that language not only serves to convey information, but also to build social relationships, express identity, and influence others. Systematic Functional Linguistics aims to analyse a text, either a spoken text or a written text in a sensible and useful grammar (Eggins, 2004).

Systematic functional linguistics (SFL) is used to express a meaning conveyed by a writer or speaker to a listener or reader in a spoken or written text. Systemic functional linguistics has three main language metafunctions: ideational meaning, interpersonal meaning, and textual meaning (Halliday & Matthiessen, 2004).

1. Ideational Metafunction

According to Halliday (2004) states that ideational meaning deals with human experience and the function is the focus of some of the lexicogrammar resources in every language. Ideational metafunction building ideas and experiences with grammatical structures in a clause. Ideational meaning involves two components: the experiential meaning within the clause and the logical meaning between the clauses. Ideational meaning is expressed through transitivity with choice of process and participant roles that can be seen as their experience of reality (Eggins, 2004).

Ideational metafunction have type of process in the text there are: material, behavioural, mental, verbal, relational, existential. Circumstances are descriptions of places, times, methods, and can be placed at the beginning, middle, or can be place in conclusion of a phrase. The first material proses clause represent action or event. In this clause e has an act (process) and a principal (participant). The second is behavioural process clause, Represent physiological or psychological behaviors. The third is mental process clause represent of internal processes like perception, cognition, or emotion. The fourth is verbal proses clause, Represent actions of saying or communication. The fifth is relational process clause, Represent states of being or relationships. Having attribute, having identity, symbolizing. Sixth, existential proses clause, represented existing. For example by Halliday (2004):

Process type	
Material	During the European scramble for Africa, Nigeria fell to the British
Behavioural	People are laughing
Mental	The ilbos did not approve of kings
Verbal	Can you tell us about the political and cultural make-up of Nigeria?
Relational	That every fourth African is a Nigerian
existential	So today there's Cristianity in the south

2. Interpersonal Metafunction

According to Halliday (2004) states that interpersonal metafunction describes the interaction of the writer or speaker with the listener or reader. It

involves expressing social roles, relationships, attitudes, and judgements. It enables language users to take a stand, ask questions, make requests, or give orders. Halliday describes it as 'language as action,' which focuses on propositions, proposals, and relationships. Through this, we enact our personal and social relationships. Interpersonal meaning is used to interact with others, by establishing communication between the writer or speaker to the reader or listener. To analyse interpersonal meaning we can analyse through mood and modality.

Mood is the clause part in the Interpersonal Metafunction. Mood has two main parts which are subject and finite. 1) Subject is a set of nominals, which are nouns or pronouns according to the verb 2) then finite, the finite is a component of the verbal group that expresses tense (is, am, are, were, were, have, had) and modality (shall, will, can, must, may).

Verbal group has finite and predicate. Finite is part of the verbal group that is used to connect clauses with the context of time, modality, and certainty. SFL because it determines the type of clause (declarative, interrogative, or imperative) and its interpersonal function. Finite and predicate are usually found together. The predicate includes the entire verbal group (including finite and non-finite elements) as well as other relevant elements, such as complements or adverbs. The finite is the core that builds the mood of the system, while the predicate includes all functional elements in the clause to convey full meaning. Adjuncts are in the mood structure. According to Halliday (2004) mood adjuncts mean that their neutral position in the clause is next to the finite verbal operator, either just before it or just after it.

According to Halliday (2004) Modality refers to the speaker's judgement about the status of what is being said. Modality can also be interpreted as a statement in a sentence that expresses the attitude of the speaker or communicator towards something he is talking about. Modality is a technique used to convey an argument, with modality we can convey an uncertain statement with the words that have been spoken and also with different levels of belief. Modality also always refers to the yes or no option.

Halliday (2004) point out that modality is the polarity between yes or no that has two types: modalization and modulation. Modalization contains degrees of probability and usuality when a clause contains information or acts as a proposition. Meanwhile, the types of modulation contain degrees of obligation and inclination, which act as a proposal or command.

The example of mood and modality by Halliday (2004):

Mood	Don't you believe it?
modality	Probably John, he usually sits there all day

3. Textual Metafunction

Textual meaning governs how ideas and meanings are organised into cohesive and coherent ideas. Halliday (2004) states that textual meaning is the realm of creating contextual relevance by making the clause a message. With theme and rhema. Theme serves as the core of a sentence, while rhema is a part of theme that is developed into novelty. Therefore, metafunction is a means for the writer to experience, exchange meaning and information that can be interpreted. The example of textual metafunction by Halliday (2004):

<u>It was not the machine,</u>	<u>that he had broken</u>
Theme	Rheme

B. Makan Bergizi Gratis (MBG)

MBG is a program designed by the current government, namely by the current president and vice president of Indonesia, Prabowo Subianto and Gibran, which aims to overcome the problem of malnutrition and efforts to improve the quality of human resources (HR) in Indonesia. The main targets of the MBG program are children, students and pregnant women (Prasetyo, 2023). The 2024-2029 elected government in Indonesia has launched a phased implementation of the MBG program from 2024 to 2029. Trials of this program have been implemented since May 2024, applying various mechanisms, including collaboration with

MSMEs and driver-partners of online transportation services (Oktawila & Bagijo, 2025).

The program also aims to improve food security in Indonesia by reducing dependence on food imports and strengthening local food production. By increasing the consumption of nutritious local products, Indonesia can strengthen its food security and reduce dependence on foreign supplies.

C. Qatar economic forum

Qatar economic forum is an economic forum held annually in Doha, Qatar. The forum is used as a meeting place for world leaders, leading entrepreneurs, global investors, policy makers, and thought leaders to discuss various economic issues and provide new and unique perspectives on issues that drive conversations in the boardroom. On the Qatar Economic Forum website it is said that the Qatar economic forum in 2024 was attended by around 1,500 global leaders including Global CEOs, C-level executives, board members & senior executive decision makers, Startup CEOs, tech executives & leaders of next-generation disruptive businesses, Investment bankers, private equity executives, venture capitalists & major money managers, International & national policymakers & government representatives, Experts & influencers from academia, philanthropy, media, arts, culture & sports. The forum is supported by Bloomberg, and was established in 2021.

Every year, Qatar Economic Forum attracts hundreds of speakers and participants from various sectors and countries. Heads of state, CEOs of multinational companies, major investors, and leaders of international organizations attend to exchange ideas and establish cooperation. The discussions not only focus on economic growth, but also cover climate change, food security, digitalization, and geopolitics.

In 2024, the president of Indonesia, Mr. Prabowo Subianto, was given the opportunity to be a speaker at the Qatar Economic Forum. On that occasion, Mr. Prabowo said that building a country requires a long process. According to him, in

the development of the country, food security and energy security are important aspects. In addition, the sustainability of industrialization and good processing of natural resources are also considered as important aspects for Indonesia's development.

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

In this chapter will discuss about all the research method the researcher used, those are the research design, data source, data collection, data triangulation and data analysis.

A. Research Design

This study used qualitative research because this study try to find the meaning of political problems. Qualitative research is a method of this study that uses meaning, definition and description of an object to be studied, qualitative research is also an approach to understanding meaning. According to Creswell (2014) Qualitative research is a method that can be used to understanding meaning, and explaining in detail the object to be studied. This research method is chosen because researchers want to know more about the theory of Systemic Functional Linguistics by Halliday and Matheinessen (2004) in the prabowo statement in Qatar Economic Forum. This study wants to find the aspect of ideational, interpersonal, and textual metafunction in the president Prabowo statement in Qatar Economic Forum.

B. Data Source

The data from this research is in the form of word phrases or sentences taken from president Prabowo's statement at the Qatar Economic Forum. Researchers took data from an official Qatar Economic Forum youtube account published on May 15, 2024. The following are links of the data used as object: <https://youtu.be/HWUdZzPTAwA?si=rKPr08U4HrPqbZij>. The researchers wrote the conversation into a transcript.

C. Data Collection

In data collection, researchers collected some data through several steps. This research takes a contextual approach that discusses Indonesia as a country, society, and Prabowo. This data was collected because Indonesia is a government system and society to observe impulsivity, and Prabowo was chosen because of the idea to observe the accumulated results of President Prabowo.

The researcher listened to the conversation between Mr. Prabowo and MC Qatar Economic Forum, then after listening, researchers wrote the conversation into a transcript. After that, researchers tried to find the three aspect that have been chosen in the conversation that had become a transcript.

D. Data Tringulation

In this study, the researcher used data triangulation to ensure the validity of the data collected. The primary research source was a video interview taken from YouTube, specifically from the official YouTube channel of the Qatar Economic Forum, which the researcher then transcribed independently based on the content of the video. The transcription process was carried out carefully to ensure that every word, phrase, and sentence was recorded accurately as spoken by President Prabowo and the interviewer.

The transcript created by the researcher was reviewed by an expert in the field of linguistics to verify the accuracy and consistency of the transcript with the original video material. This validation aimed to reduce the possibility of misinterpretation and ensure that the data analyzed was an accurate representation of the original source.

E. Data Analysis

In data analysis, researchers will analyze based on the theory of Systemic Functional Linguistics. Systemic Functional Linguistics has 3 main metafunctions, namely Ideational metafunction, Interpersonal Metafunction, and Textual Metafunction. In ideational metafunction will be analyzed and grouped based on processes, including the the ideational metafunction process is divided into 6 namely mental, metal, behavioral, and then grouped based on the process. To

analyze Ideational Metafunction, the process can be seen from the verb, the actor can be seen from the subject, and the circumstance can be seen from the adjective, adverb, or adverb of place. To analyze using interpersonal metafunction, mood and modality are analyzed. Mood is analyzed by subject and finiteness, while modality is analyzed by modal verb. That way the mood and modality results can be obtained from analyzing the finite. Then, analyzing textual metafunction can be seen from the theme and rhema. Theme serves as the core of a sentence, while rhema is a part of theme that is developed into novelty.

Firstly, the researcher read the transkrip of prabowo statement. The researcher has to find the three metafunction there are ideational metafunction, interpersonal metafunction, textual metafunction, and then the researcher classifies the collected data based on the theory by Halliday (2024) about ideational metafunction, interpersonal metafunction, textual metafunction in the text. Finally, after finding the ideational metafunction, interpersonal metafunction, textual metafunction in the text, the researcher interpreted the results of the ideational metafunction, interpersonal metafunction, textual metafunction analysis in Mr. Prabowo's statement.

CHAPTER IV
FINDING AND DISCUSSION

In this chapter, the researcher presents the research findings and discussion. In the findings, the researcher used Halliday's Systemic Functional Linguistics (2014), ideational metafunction, interpersonal metafunction, textual metafunction to analyze the data, which will then be explained in more detail in the discussion.

A. Findings

The researcher analyze the finding used theory Systemic Functional Linguistics, ideational metafunction, interpersonal metafunction, and textual metafunction, as proposed by Halliday and Matthiessen (2014). In this study, the three metafunctions are interrelated because the data consists of complete utterances, so the analysis based on the research questions is combined.

Excerpt 1: Indonesia must be self-sufficient in food and then energy security, energy self-sufficiency

Excerpt 1	Indonesia	must be self-sufficient	in food and then energy security, energy self-sufficiency
Ideational	Carrier	Relational attributive	Attribute
Interpersonal	Mood: Declarative Modality: modulation high (must be)		
Textual	Theme	Rheme	

This excerpt is classified as relational attributive, the phrase “must be self-sufficient” is classified as a relational attributive process because this sentence

expresses a characteristic. The word “Indonesia” is classified as the carrier because it give characteristic or carries a characteristic indonesia. Then, the phrase “in food and then energy security, energy self-sufficiency” is classified as an attribute because it is a characteristic described by the carrier. Indonesia has a character from the process, and the specific character of the process is in the attribute. This sentence is declarative in mood, because it conveys a direct statement. The modality in this sentence, “must,” indicates a high degree of certainty. The word ‘Indonesia’ is the theme, because it is the main topic of the excerpt. Then the phrase “must be self-sufficient in food and then energy security, energy self-sufficiency” provides new information about what is expected of the main topic.

This excerpt is possible because Indonesia has abundant natural resources, but Indonesia still imports many basic necessities such as rice, soybeans, sugar, and fuel. Under the current leadership of President Prabowo, there are plans to reduce imports of natural resources that can be obtained in Indonesia, such as oil and gas, which will decrease by 24.69% by January 2025, and non-oil and gas, which will decrease by 13.49% month-on-month, as well as foodstuffs that are still imported, such as rice, soybeans, and sugar (Kompas, December 13, 2024). This means that Indonesia is still not self-sufficient because it still imports staple foods. With this policy, Indonesia is also increasing the production of staple foods such as corn. This strategy is reinforced by a national initiative to plant one million hectares of corn through cooperation between the Ministry of Agriculture, the National Police, and local governments. One of the harvest locations is Klaras, Canden, Bantul Jakartadaily (June 17, 2025). Furthermore, milled rice production in Indonesia for the 2025/26 marketing year (January-December) is estimated to reach 33.6 million metric tons, down 1.5% from the previous year, according to projections from S&P Global Energy and the USDA by spglobal (December 23, 2025).

Excerpt 2: and we are determined to bring down proverty. In a massive campaign, massive effort

Excerpt 2	and we	are determined	to bring down poverty. In a massive campaign, massive effort
Ideational	Senser	Mental	Phenomenon
Interpersonal	Mood: declarative		
Textual	Theme	Rheme	

This sentence is part of a mental process, the excerpt “are determined” are part of a mental process because the action is not visible or is still happening in the mind or feelings. In the sentence “and we,” it enters the senses because it is the party that feels it. Then the sentence “to bring down poverty. In a massive campaign, massive effort” is part of a phenomenon because it is something that is thought or felt. This sentence belongs to the declarative mood, because it conveys a direct statement. The words “and we” belong to the theme, because they are the main topic of focus of the excerpt. Then the sentence “are determined to bring down poverty. In a massive campaign, massive effort” belongs to the rheme, because it provides new information about the main topic.

Indonesia's poverty rate in 2024 was 8.57% of the total population in Indonesia. Then in March 2025, Indonesia's poverty rate was recorded at 8.47%, which is a decrease of 0.85% (BPS, July 25, 2025). MBG is one of the solutions to eradicate poverty in Indonesia. DEN also presented the results of an in-depth study on the positive impact of the MBG program. Arief Anshory Yusuf, a member of DEN who is also an expert on poverty, said that MBG has the potential to create up to 1.9 million new jobs while reducing the poverty rate to 5.8 percent (SETKAB, March 19, 2025). One of the parents of students at SDN Kedung Badak 1, Lina, said that since the implementation of the Free Nutritious Meals Program, she no longer has to worry about preparing lunch. As a result, she can focus more on other things. Her child also saves more pocket money because they no longer need to buy

snacks at school (detiknews, December 14, 2024). With this statement, the hope is that this goal can be achieved.

Excerpt 3: I'm determined to get rid of hunger amongst our people especially the young,

Excerpt 3	I	Am determined	to get rid of hunger amongst our people especially the young
Ideational	Senser	Mental	circumstance
Interpersonal	Mood: declarative		
Textual	Theme	Rheme	

This sentence is part of a mental process, the excerpt “am determined” are part of the mental process, because the action is not visible or is still happening in the mind or feelings. The word “I” in the sentence is part of the sensor, because it is the party that feels. Then, the words “to get rid of hunger amongst our people especially the young” are part of the circumstance, because they explain the purpose of why the process is happening. This sentence falls under the declarative mood, because it makes a direct statement. The word “I” in this sentence is part of the theme, because it is the main topic of focus of the excerpt. Then, “am determined to get rid of hunger amongst our people, especially the young” falls under the rheme, because it provides new information about what the main topic expects.

MBG is one of the solutions to eradicate hunger and stunting rates in Indonesia. This program is aimed at toddlers, school children, pregnant women, and nursing mothers. The President revealed that the idea for MBG originated from his concern for children suffering from malnutrition and stunting in various regions. During each visit, the Head of State saw firsthand children who looked much younger than their actual age due to poverty and limited food intake. The President emphasized that MBG not only improves children's nutrition but also drives the regional economy. Thousands of farmers, fishermen, and small business owners

now have a steady market for their products, thereby stimulating the economy down to the village level (PRESIDENRI, October 15, 2025). However, to date, there is still no definitive data on the percentage reduction in children suffering from stunting. With the above statement, this hope has not been realized.

Excerpt 4: and in the end,we have to concentrate on processing our natural resources.

Excerpt 4	and in the end	we	have to concentrate on	processing our natural resources.
Ideational	Circumstance	Senser	Mental	Phenomenon
Interpersonal	Mood: declarative Modality: modulation high obligation (have to)			
Textual	Theme		Rheme	

This sentence is part of a mental process, Then the excerpt “have to concentrate on” is part of the mental process, because the action is not yet visible or is still happening in the mind or feelings. The phrase “and in the end” is part of the circumstance, because it indicates when the action was taken. Then the word “we” is part of the sensor, because it is the party performing the action. Then the phrase “processing our natural resources” is part of the phenomenon, because it is the target of what is being thought or felt. This sentence is part of the declarative mood, because it is a direct statement. The modality in this sentence, “have to,” indicates a high degree of certainty. The phrase “and in the end, we” belongs to the theme because it is the main topic of the excerpt. Then the phrase “have to concentrate on processing our natural resources” belongs to the rheme because it provides new information about the main topic.

Indonesia has abundant natural resources, and to utilize these abundant natural resources, a program was created to manage Indonesia's natural wealth. One such program is MBG, which can drive the regional economy. Thousands of

farmers, fishermen, and small business owners now have a steady market for their products, allowing the economy to thrive even at the village level. The Free Nutritious Meals Program (MBG) is also a crucial strategic effort in realizing Indonesia Emas 2045. This program focuses not only on improving the nutritional status of the community but also on empowering the local economy, improving the quality of education, and ensuring national food security. By involving various parties, including the government, businesses, and the community, the MBG program is expected to make a significant contribution to the realization of a healthy, intelligent, and prosperous Indonesian society (Kemendikdasmen, January 21, 2025). With this, the hopes outlined in excerpt 4 can be achieved.

Excerpt 5: We have to make a great effort in down streaming and to industrialize, and all of this need good governance

Excerpt 5	We	have to make a great effort	in down streaming and to industrialize, and all of this need good governance
Ideational	Senser	Mental	Phenomenon
Interpersonal	Mood: declarative Modality: high (have to)		
Textual	Theme	Rheme	

This sentence is part of the mental process. The word “we” enters the sensor, because it is the party performing the action. Then the phrase “have to make a great effort” is part of the mental process, because the action is not yet visible or is still occurring in the mind or feelings. Then the phrase “in down streaming and to industrialize, and all of this need good governance” is part of the phenomenon, because it is the target of what is being thought or felt. This sentence is declarative in mood, because it is a direct statement. The modality in this sentence, “have to,” indicates a high degree of certainty. The word ‘we’ belongs to the theme, because it is the main topic of focus of the conversation. Then the phrase “have to make a great effort in down streaming and to industrialize, and all of this need good

governance” belongs to the theme, because it provides new information about what the main topic expects.

The hopes outlined in this excerpt can be achieved. In its current mission, Indonesia needs to make significant efforts in diversifying and industrializing various natural resource sectors, and all of this requires good governance. The government is prioritizing the downstreaming of natural resources (minerals, agriculture, plantations) so that Indonesia does not only export raw materials, but also processes them into value-added products. Not only is the government expanding the mineral processing industry, it also plans to diversify into the fisheries and plantation sectors. With diversification, it is hoped that Indonesia's economy will not only depend on mineral commodities, but will be more balanced with other sectors (Neraca, January 5, 2026). The Free Nutritious Meals Program (MBG) can be seen as part of downstreaming efforts in the food sector because this program directly encourages the utilization and absorption of local production from farmers, ranchers, and MSMEs as food suppliers for MBG kitchens. An official report from the Ministry of Finance shows that MBG is designed to strengthen the regional economy through the use of local foods such as rice, vegetables, meat, and milk, while also creating added value in the agricultural sector through increased demand and structured distribution (Ministry of Finance Opinion, June 30, 2025).

Excerpt 6: What will be a growth driver in the first years will be our concentration on agriculture, food, food production, food distribution, and energy

Excerpt 6	What will be a growth driver in the first years	will be	our concentration on agriculture, food, food production, food distribution, and energy
Ideational	Identifying	Relational identifying	Identifier

Interpersonal	Mood: Declarative Modality: medium modalization probability (will be)	
Textual	Theme	Rheme

This sentence is part of the relational identifying process, Then the phrase “will be” is part of the relational identifying process, because it connects two things that have an identity relationship. The phrase “What will be a growth driver in the first years” is part of the identifying process, because it is a concept that needs to be identified. Then the phrase “our concentration on agriculture, food, food production, food distribution, and energy” is an identifier, because it explains the previous concept. This sentence belongs to the declarative mood, because it makes a direct statement. The modality in this sentence is “will be,” which has a medium degree of certainty. Then the phrase “What will be a growth driver in the first years” belongs to the theme, because it is the main topic of discussion. Then the phrase “will be our concentration on agriculture, food, food production, food distribution, and energy” belongs to the rheme, because it provides new information about the main topic.

This excerpt can be achieve, because The government's focus on agriculture, food, food production, food distribution, and energy is directly related to the implementation of the Free Nutritious Meals (MBG) program because this program requires a large, stable supply of food sourced from domestic production. According to the Ministry of Agriculture (October 30, 2025), MBG is specifically designed to use local foods such as rice, milk, meat, vegetables, and nuts, which must be supplied by domestic farmers and ranchers, thereby encouraging increased national food production and distribution. Strengthening the agricultural sector and food supply chain is a key strategy for economic growth, and MBG is a concrete instrument for absorbing local agricultural products on a large scale. In addition, UNICEF Indonesia states that MBG not only improves children's nutrition but also drives the local economy through the use of food ingredients from MSMEs and farmers around schools. Thus, the government's focus on agriculture, food

production, and food distribution directly strengthens the success of MBG, while MBG itself serves as a driver of food downstreaming, increased domestic demand, and local resource-based economic development (UNICEF, February 11, 2025).

Excerpt 7: We went to go green in a very quick way

Excerpt 7	we	went	to go green in a very quick way
Ideational	Senser	Mental	Phenomenon
Interpersonal	Mood: declarative		
Textual	Theme	Rheme	

This sentence is part of a mental process. The word “we” is part of the sensor, because it is the party performing the action. Then the word ‘went’ is part of the mental process, because the action is not yet visible or is still happening in the mind or feelings. Then the phrase “to go green in a very quick way” is part of the phenomenon, because it is the target of what is being thought or felt. This sentence belongs to the declarative mood, because it makes a direct statement. Then the word “we” belongs to the theme, because it is the main topic of focus of the conversation. Then the phrase “to go green in a very quick way” belongs to the rheme, because it provides new information about the main topic.

This excerpt possible to achieve, because Indonesia is currently accelerating its transition to green energy, as evidenced by the government's strong push to develop palm oil-based biodiesel (such as the B35 and B40 programs) to reduce fossil fuel imports. Reuters reported that Indonesia is seeking to increase the biodiesel blend rate to strengthen green energy (February 14, 2025). In addition, Indonesia is also expanding its renewable energy regulations and policies in order to immediately reduce emissions and dependence on fossil fuels, including accelerating the development of biofuels and national energy transition targets as stated in the Invest in ASEAN report. These efforts show that Indonesia is indeed trying to move towards a green economy as quickly as possible, even though the

process is still gradual and faces challenges in implementation and funding (Antara, June 10, 2025).

Excerpt 8: we want to produce our diesel from palm oil

Excerpt 8	we	want	to produce our diesel from palm oil
Ideational	Senser	Mental	Phenomenon
Interpersonal	Mood: declarative Modality: medium modalization (inclination) (want)		
Textual	Theme	Rheme	

This sentence is part of a mental process. The word “we” is part of the sensor, because it is the party performing the action. Then the word ‘want’ is part of the mental process, because the action is not yet visible or is still occurring in the mind or feelings. Then the phrase “to produce our diesel from palm oil” is part of the phenomenon, because it is the target of what is being thought or felt. This sentence belongs to the declarative mood, because it makes a direct statement. The modality in this sentence is “want,” which has a medium degree of certainty. Then the word ‘we’ belongs to the theme, because it is the main topic of focus of the conversation. Then the phrase “want to produce our diesel from palm oil” belongs to the rheme, because it provides new information about what the main topic expects.

This excerpt can be achieved, because The government has mandated the use of diesel fuel blended with 40 percent palm oil-based biodiesel, or B40, starting January 1, 2025. This decision was announced directly by the Minister of Energy and Mineral Resources (ESDM) Bahlil Lahadalia at a press conference at the Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources (ESDM) on January 3, 2025.

Excerpt 9: We calculate that it's a matter of refocusing and cutting down the waste, cutting down the allocation to non-essential activities

Excerpt 9	we	Calculate	that it	is	a matter of refocusing and cutting down the waste, cutting down the allocation to non-essential activities
Ideational	Senser	Mental	Carrier	Relational attributive	Attribute
Interpersonal	Mood: declarative				
Textual	Theme	Rheme			

This excerpt has two phrases: mental and relational attributive. The phrase “calculate” is included in the mental process, because the action is not yet visible or is still occurring in the mind or feelings. Then phrase relational attributive, the phrase “is” is classified as a relational attributive process because this sentence expresses a characteristic. The word “we” is included in the senser, because it is the party performing the action. The word “that it” is classified as the carrier because it gives characteristic or carries a characteristic “it”. Then the word “a matter of refocusing and cutting down the waste, cutting down the allocation to non-essential activities” is classified as an attribute because it is a characteristic described by the carrier. This sentence is declarative in mood, because it conveys a direct statement. The word “we” is the theme, because it is the main topic of the excerpt. Then the phrase “calculate that it's a matter of refocusing and cutting down the waste, cutting

down the allocation to non-essential activities” provides new information about what is expected of the main topic of the excerpt.

This excerpt possible to do, because The second dictum explains the details of the total budget cuts amounting to Rp 306.69 trillion from the total state expenditure for 2025 of Rp 3,621.3 trillion. The details consist of a K/L expenditure budget of Rp 256.1 trillion and TKD of Rp 50.59 trillion.

Meanwhile, the third dictum of the Presidential Instruction instructs all ministers and heads of institutions to identify plans for K/L spending efficiency in accordance with the amount determined by the Minister of Finance.

The identification of efficiency plans includes operational and non-operational spending, consisting of at least office operational spending, maintenance spending, official travel, government assistance, infrastructure development, and the procurement of equipment and machinery.

However, the identification of efficiency plans does not include personnel spending and social assistance spending. Furthermore, this efficiency is prioritized for spending other than budgets sourced from loans and grants, pure rupiah assistance unless it cannot be implemented until the end of the 2025 fiscal year, budgets sourced from non-tax state revenue from public service agencies, except those deposited into the 2025 state treasury. There are also budgets sourced from State Sharia Securities (SBSN) and serving as underlying assets for the issuance of SBSN CNBC (January 28, 2025).

Excerpt 10: and we are in the midst of interesting e-governance

Excerpt 10	and we	Are	in the midst of interesting e-governance
Ideational	Carrier	Relational attributive	Attribute
Interpersonal	Mood: declarative		

Textual	Theme	Rheme
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This excerpt is classified as relational attributive, the phrase “are” is classified as a relational attributive process because this sentence expresses a characteristic. The word “and we” is classified as the carrier because it give characteristic or carries a characteristic “and we”. Then, the phrase “in the midst of interesting e-governance” is classified as an attribute because it is a characteristic described by the carrier. “and we” has a character based on process, and the specific characteristics of this process are found in its attributes. This sentence is declarative in mood, because it conveys a direct statement. The word “and we” is the theme, because it is the main topic of the excerpt. Then the phrase “are in the midst of interesting e-governance” provides new information about what is expected of the main topic of the excerpt.

This is possible because, Indonesia has begun to take concrete steps toward e-governance, as evidenced by the development of Digital ID as the key to public service integration, the implementation of the One Data Indonesia Program and the Electronic-Based Government System (SPBE) to consolidate data and increase transparency, and the application of digital licensing services such as OSS, which speeds up bureaucratic processes. Various regions have also adopted online public services that are considered capable of improving efficiency and accessibility for the community. However, the journey of e-governance is still ongoing as the government needs to overcome challenges such as system integration, uneven digital infrastructure, public digital literacy, and data security (Antara, October 15, 2025).

Excerpt 11: All Indonesian government institution procurement will go through an e-catalog

Excerpt 11	All Indonesian government	will go through	through an e-catalog
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	institution procurement		
Ideational	Senser	Mental	Phenomenon
Interpersonal	Mood: declarative Modality: modalization: probability (will go)		
Textual	Theme	Rheme	

This sentence is part of a mental process. The word ‘want’ is part of the mental process, because the action is not yet visible or is still occurring in the mind or feelings. Then The word “All Indonesian government institution procurement” is part of the sensor, because it is the party performing the action. Then the phrase “through an e-catalog” is part of the phenomenon, because it is the target of what is being thought or felt. This sentence belongs to the declarative mood, because it makes a direct statement. The modality in this sentence is “will go” which has a medium degree of certainty. Then the word ‘All Indonesian government institution procurement’ belongs to the theme, because it is the main topic of focus of the conversation. Then the phrase “will go through an e-catalog” belongs to the rheme, because it provides new information about what the main topic of the expects.

This can be achieved because, Indonesia has begun implementing a policy whereby government procurement of goods and services is carried out through an e-catalog system, especially after the launch of E-Katalog V6 in December 2024, which became mandatory for all ministries, agencies, and local governments to use starting January 1, 2025. This regulation is also reinforced by the issuance of Presidential Regulation No. 46 of 2025, which mandates the use of e-purchasing when the required goods or services are available in the LKPP catalog (December 10, 2024).

Excerpt 12: We will go digitalization, computerization

Excerpt 12	we	Will go	digitalization, computerization
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Ideational	Senser	Mental	Phenomenon
Interpersonal	Mood: declarative Modality: modalization: probability (will go)		
Textual	Theme	Rheme	

This sentence is part of a mental process. The word ‘will go’ is part of the mental process, because the action is not yet visible or is still occurring in the mind or feelings. Then The word “we” is part of the senser, because it is the party performing the action. Then the phrase “digitalization, computerization” is part of the phenomenon, because it is the target of what is being thought or felt. This sentence belongs to the declarative mood, because it makes a direct statement. The modality in this sentence is “will go” which has a medium degree of certainty. Then the word “we” belongs to the theme, because it is the main topic of focus of the conversation. Then the phrase “will go digitalization, computerization” belongs to the rheme, because it provides new information about what the main topic of the expects.

This can be realized, President Prabowo Subianto stated that the Indonesian government continues to push for digitalization across various sectors to achieve more efficient governance Antara (October 20, 2025). Indonesia has begun to take major steps towards digitalization and modernization of the bureaucracy, as seen in the strong push to build integrated digital governance through the development of a single national data system, the acceleration of digital transformation in ministries and institutions, and the integration of more than 240 public services into the National Public Service Portal. The government also emphasizes the importance of e-government and technology-based services to improve efficiency, transparency, and ease of access for the public, as stated by President Prabowo in various official meetings with the Minister of Communication and Information Technology regarding the acceleration of e-governance.

Excerpt 13: as a patriot my main value is the well-being of my people

Excerpt 13	as a patriot	my main value	is	the well-being of my people
Ideational	Circumstance	Carrier	Relational attributive	Attribute
Interpersonal	Mood: declarative			
Textual	Theme		Rheme	

This excerpt is classified as relational attributive, the phrase “is” is classified as a relational attributive process because this sentence expresses a characteristic. The word “my main value” is classified as the carrier because it give characteristic or carries a characteristic “my main value”. Then, the phrase “the well-being of my people” is classified as an attribute because it is a characteristic described by the carrier. “my main value” has a character based on process, and the specific characteristics of this process are found in its attributes. This sentence is declarative in mood, because it conveys a direct statement. The word “as a patriot my main value” is the theme, because it is the main topic of the excerpt. Then the phrase “is the well-being of my people” provides new information about what is expected of the main topic of the excerpt.

This is possible to achieve, President Prabowo Subianto has made the welfare of the people a top priority in his government's policy direction, as evidenced by a number of people-centric policies that have been launched since the beginning of his term. One such policy is the Free Nutritious Meals (MBG) program, which has reportedly reached tens of millions of children and pregnant women in various provinces across Indonesia, with the aim of improving nutrition and quality of life for the community and boosting economic growth at the village level. The Ministry of National Development Planning has stated that MBG could contribute 0.86 percent to Indonesia's economic growth (Ministry of State Secretariat of the Republic of Indonesia, September 29, 2025). Several economic research institutions also predict that by 2025, MBG could boost GDP growth by 0.06 percent, or around Rp14.61 trillion or approximately USD893.2 million,

according to Antara News (March 16, 2025). Prabowo stated that this program was implemented with good intentions and love for the people to provide direct benefits.

Excerpt 14: My people must not be hungry

Excerpt 14	My people	Must Not be	hungry
Ideational	Carrier	Relational attributive	Attribute
Interpersonal	Mood: declarative Modality: modulation: obligation (high) (must not be)		
Textual	Theme	Rheme	

This excerpt is classified as relational attributive, the phrase “must not be” is classified as a relational attributive process because this sentence expresses a characteristic. The word “my people” is classified as the carrier because it give characteristic or carries a characteristic “my people”. Then, the phrase “hungry” is classified as an attribute because it is a characteristic described by the carrier. “my people” has a character based on process, and the specific characteristics of this process are found in its attributes. This sentence is declarative in mood, because it conveys a direct statement. Modality of this excerpt high. The word “my people” is the theme, because it is the main topic of the excerpt. Then the phrase “must not be hungry” provides new information about what is expected of the main topic of the excerpt.

This is possible due to the government policy under President Prabowo Subianto, which prioritizes meeting the food and nutritional needs of the community. This is realized through the implementation of the Free Nutritious Meals Program (MBG), which targets school children, pregnant women, and nursing mothers as vulnerable groups, with the aim of preventing hunger and improving the quality of human resources from an early age (Ministry of State Secretariat of the Republic of Indonesia, January 20, 2025). In addition, the government is also strengthening national food security by increasing agricultural

production, stabilizing the prices of basic commodities, and strengthening food reserves so that supplies remain secure and affordable for the community (Antara News, December 10, 2025).

Excerpt 15: My people must have a good life

Excerpt 15	My people	Must Have	a good life
Ideational	Carrier	Relational attributive	Attribute
Interpersonal	Mood: declarative Modality: modulation: obligation (high) (must have)		
Textual	Theme	Rheme	

This excerpt is classified as relational attributive, the phrase “must have” is classified as a relational attributive process because this sentence expresses a characteristic. The word “my people” is classified as the carrier because it give characteristic or carries a characteristic “my people”. Then, the phrase “a good life” is classified as an attribute because it is a characteristic described by the carrier. “my people” has a character based on process, and the specific characteristics of this process are found in its attributes. This sentence is declarative in mood, because it conveys a direct statement. Modality of this excerpt high. The word “my people” is the theme, because it is the main topic of the excerpt. Then the phrase “must have a good life” provides new information about what is expected of the main topic of the excerpt.

This is possible. President Prabowo Subianto's administration has made improving the quality of life of the people one of its top priorities, as reflected in the government's official report that public welfare has improved in the first 10 months of his term, marked by a decline in unemployment and poverty rates and the creation of millions of jobs that have had an impact on the daily lives of the Indonesian people. as stated by Finance Minister Purbaya Yudhi Sadewa as an

indicator that pro-people programs are showing tangible benefits on the ground Antara News (September 10, 2025).

Excerpt 16: I grew up in many countries

Excerpt 16	I	Grew up	in many countries
Ideational	actor	Material	Circumstance
Interpersonal	Mood: declarative		
Textual	Theme	Rheme	

In this excerpt is classified as behavioral, The verb “grew up” is a behavioral process because there are visible activities but the effects are not felt directly, “I” as a behavior. Then the word “in many country” belongs to the circumstance, because it indicates the place. This sentence belongs to the declarative mood, because it is a direct statement. The word “I” is the theme, because it is the main topic of the excerpt. Then the phrase “grew up in many country” provides new information about what is expected of the main topic of the excerpt. Circumstance “in many country”

This excerpt refers to the material process that demonstrates concrete actions. Prabowo consequently spent the remaining years of his childhood attending American, British, and international schools in Singapore, Hong Kong, Malaysia, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom.

Prabowo received his high-school diploma from the American School in London in the late 1960s and entered the Indonesian Military Academy in 1970. By this time the Sukarno government had fallen and the dictatorial “New Order” of Suharto had been established, making it safe for Prabowo’s family to return to Indonesia. In 1974 Prabowo graduated from the academy and joined the Indonesian army, in which he became a member of the special forces group known as Kopassandha. In 1976 or 1977 Prabowo was deployed to East Timor, which Indonesia had invaded and occupied in December 1975. Holding the rank of lieutenant, he commanded his

own paratrooper unit, the youngest man in the group to do so Britanica (2025, November 24).

Excerpt 17: I saw my people

Excerpt 17	I	saw	My people
Ideational	Behaver	Behavioral	Phenomenon
Interpersonal	Mood: declarative		
Textual	Theme	Rheme	

In this excerpt is classified as behavioral, The verb “saw” is a behavioral process because there are visible activities but the effects are not felt directly, “I” as a behaver. While, the phrase “my people” function as a phenomenon, namely an entity that becomes the target of viewing behavior. This sentence belongs to the declarative mood, because it is a direct statement. The word “I” is the theme, because it is the main topic of the excerpt. Then the phrase “saw my people” provides new information about what is expected of the main topic of the excerpt.

The President revealed that the idea for MBG originated from his concern for children suffering from malnutrition and stunting in various regions. During each visit, the Head of State saw for himself children who looked much younger than their actual age due to poverty and limited food intake, "Every time I come to a village, I am greeted by children standing on the side of the road, waving their hands. I often talk to them. I ask their ages, and I am often surprised. A little boy who I thought was four years old turned out to be ten years old. A girl who I thought was five years old turned out to be eleven years old. That's when I saw firsthand, with my own eyes, stunting, malnutrition, and poverty," said President Prabowo presidenri (October 15, 2025).

Excerpt 18: Many of my people are still living very difficult lives

Excerpt 18	Many of my people	are still living	very difficult lives
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Ideational	Identified	Relational identifying	Identifying
Interpersonal	Mood: declarative		
Textual	theme	Rheme	

This sentence is part of the relational identifying process, Then the phrase “are still living” is part of the relational identifying process, because it connects two things that have an identity relationship. The phrase “What will be a growth driver in the first years” is part of the identifying process, because it is a concept that needs to be identified. Then the phrase “our concentration on agriculture, food, food production, food distribution, and energy” is an identifier, because it explains the previous concept. This sentence belongs to the declarative mood, because it makes a direct statement. The modality in this sentence is “will be,” which has a medium degree of certainty. Then the phrase “What will be a growth driver in the first years” belongs to the theme, because it is the main topic of discussion. Then the phrase “will be our concentration on agriculture, food, food production, food distribution, and energy” belongs to the rheme, because it provides new information about the main topic.

Despite improvements in macroeconomic indicators, many Indonesians continue to live very difficult lives, as official data show that around 23.85 million people still lived below Indonesia’s national poverty line as of March 2025, struggling to meet basic needs such as adequate food, housing, healthcare, and education Badan Pusat Statistik (2025, Juli 25). Moreover, the World Bank reports that around 60.3 % of the Indonesian population—equivalent to roughly 171.9 million people—fell below the international poverty line for upper-middle-income countries in 2024, meaning their daily spending was less than about USD 6.85 per person per day, highlighting that a majority of the population struggles with basic economic needs even as national statistics show lower poverty by domestic measures idnfinancials (2025, Mei 2).

Excerpt 19: I want to make my contribution with my insights, with my experience, with my leadership

Excerpt 19	I	Want	to make my contribution with my insights, with my experience, with my leadership
Ideational	Senser	Mental	Phenomenon
Interpersonal	Mood: declarative		
Textual	Theme	Rheme	

This sentence is part of a mental process. Then the word ‘want’ is part of the mental process, because the action is not yet visible or is still occurring in the mind or feelings. The word “I” is part of the sensor, because it is the party performing the action. Then the phrase “to make my contribution with my insights, with my experience, with my leadership” is part of the phenomenon, because it is the target of what is being thought or felt. This sentence belongs to the declarative mood, because it makes a direct statement. The modality in this sentence is “want,” which has a medium degree of certainty. Then the word ‘I’ belongs to the theme, because it is the main topic of focus of the conversation. Then the phrase “want to make my contribution with my insights, with my experience, with my leadership” belongs to the rheme, because it provides new information about what the main topic expects.

This excerpt can be achieve, because a commitment he reiterated during his inauguration and subsequent public addresses. According to Reuters (2024, Oktober 20), Prabowo pledged to use his long experience in government and leadership to confront Indonesia’s most pressing challenges, including poverty, hunger, inequality, and weak governance, stressing that his presidency is dedicated to serving the people and improving their quality of life rather than personal or elite

interests. In a similar tone, ANTARA News (2025, Februari 23) reported that Prabowo emphasized unity and decisive leadership as essential to transforming Indonesia’s economic potential into real welfare for its citizens, underlining that leadership must translate experience into concrete policies that directly benefit ordinary people .

Excerpt 20: I believe I can contribute a lot to bettering the lives of my people.

Excerpt 20	I	Believe	I	Can contribute	a lot to bettering the lives of my people
Ideational	Senser	Mental	Senser	Mental	Phenomenon
Interpersonal	Mood: declarative Modality: modalization: probability				
Textual	Theme	Rheme			

This sentence is part of a mental process. Then the word ‘Believe’ and “can contribute” is part of the mental process, because the action is not yet visible or is still occurring in the mind or feelings. The word “I” is part of the sensor, because it is the party performing the action. Then the phrase “a lot to bettering the lives of my people” is part of the phenomenon, because it is the target of what is being thought or felt. This sentence belongs to the declarative mood, because it makes a direct statement. The modality is medium degree of certainty. Then the word ‘I’ belongs to the theme, because it is the main topic of focus of the conversation. Then the phrase “believe I can contribute a lot to bettering the lives of my people” belongs to the rheme, because it provides new information about what the main topic expects.

This excerpt can be achieve, because President Prabowo Subianto has repeatedly reaffirmed his commitment to improving the lives of the Indonesian people by addressing fundamental challenges such as poverty, hunger, and unequal

access to basic services, emphasizing that true national independence means freeing citizens from economic hardship and ensuring social welfare, a focus reflected in initiatives like rural cooperative empowerment, targeted social assistance, and policies designed to ensure subsidies reach those most in need, underlining his belief that his experience and leadership can make a meaningful difference in the well-being of his people.

B. Discussion

This study found three actors from the overall data, namely Indonesia, we (the people + Prabowo or society), and President Prabowo. Most dominant processes in President Prabowo’s speech at the Qatar Economic Forum were mental and relational processes. This shows that the speech mainly focuses on thinking, ideas, and descriptions rather than direct actions. The frequent use of mental processes indicates that President Prabowo emphasizes beliefs, views, and plans for the future, especially related to economic development and national goals. At the same time, the use of relational processes shows that the speech describes conditions, qualities, and situations, such as economic potential and governance, instead of focusing on what is being done in practice.

No	Actor	Process	Frequency
1	Indonesia	Relational attributive	3
		Relational identifying	2
		Mental	1
2	We (people+Prabowo)	Mental	7
		Relational attributive	1
3.	Prabowo	Mental	3
		Behavioral	2
		Relational attributive	1

In the first actor “Indonesia” there are three processes used, namely relational attributive, relational identifying, and mental. However, the most

commonly used process in this actor is relational attributive, because this actor discusses Indonesia's future and society. This article discusses the challenges and opportunities regarding food security in Indonesia, which remains below the global average despite the country's significant potential in terms of natural resources, vast agricultural land, and an abundant labor force. The study highlights three key aspects food availability, access, and stability which are influenced by various factors such as climate change, population growth, shifting consumption patterns, and price fluctuations. Analysis results indicate that while most regions have seen improvements in food security, disparities persist across regions and economic groups, particularly among low-income communities and in remote areas. Additionally, factors such as agricultural production, population density, and rising prices of goods and services also affect food stability. Therefore, integrated efforts are needed, such as increasing agricultural productivity through sustainable technologies, developing inclusive agribusiness, strengthening distribution systems and food policies, and protecting agricultural land to ensure that Indonesia's food security can be maintained sustainably in the future (Irjayanti et al., 2026).

In the second actor, we (the people + Prabowo), two processes were found namely mental and relational attributive, but the process that was often used was mental. This process was used by President Prabowo because he was talking about Indonesia's future. The contribution of agroforestry to food security among smallholder farmers in Indonesia, as examined through a systematic review of various studies. The results indicate that agroforestry plays a crucial role in enhancing food security by improving access to food, increasing income, maintaining nutritional diversity, and strengthening resilience to climate change. Traditional agroforestry systems tend to increase food diversity and health benefits, while commercial systems contribute more to income growth, although there is a trade-off between the two. Additionally, agroforestry provides indirect benefits such as environmental stability, non-agricultural employment opportunities, and higher long-term economic value compared to conventional agriculture. However, this study also highlights that there is a limited number of studies specifically examining the relationship between agroforestry and food security, thus requiring further

research to understand its impacts more comprehensively across various regions of Indonesia (Duffy et al., 2021).

When talking about the actor “we,” many processes arise, so it can be concluded that this actor is mentioned most often. Thus, this actor became the main focus of Prabowo's statement at the Qatar Economic Forum. This actor is mentioned most often because he talks about Indonesia's future digital technology development bringing many benefits to Indonesia, such as expanding the business market, facilitating business transactions, opening new jobs, and increasing economic efficiency and growth, especially for MSMEs (Farliana et al., 2023)

The third actor is Prabowo. In this actor, three processes are found, namely mental, relational attributive, and behavioral. In this actor, mental processes are dominant. These processes are used by President Prabowo to discuss society. In enhancing household food security in Indonesia using national data from more than 68,000 households. The findings indicate that two types of social capital bonding (close ties within homogeneous communities) and bridging (connections across more diverse groups) both have a positive impact on food security; however, bridging social capital exerts a stronger influence because it provides broader access to information, assistance, and economic opportunities. Furthermore, social capital helps communities survive difficult conditions and enhances their ability to thrive through social networks. Therefore, this study emphasizes the importance of policies that not only strengthen internal community solidarity but also expand intergroup connections so that food security in Indonesia can be improved more effectively and equitably (Rusmawati et al., 2023).

This study contributes to the literature on Systemic Functional Linguistics. Unlike previous studies, which mostly found process material and mental, this study found many mental and relational attributives. Putra (2024) found that mental processes play a more dominant role in An Ideational Metafunction Analysis of President Joko Widodo’s Speech on Crude Palm Oil (CPO) Policies. For instance, Yiyun (2024) found that material processes were dominant in Xi Jinping’s speech at the UN General Assembly, reflecting China’s emphasis on concrete actions and

diplomatic commitment in promoting a “Community with a Shared Future for Mankind.” Similarly, Zhang and Lei (2023) identified material processes as the most frequent in Xi Jinping’s address at the 16th G20 Leaders’ Summit, indicating a strong focus on practical action, responsibility, and global leadership, supported by inclusive interpersonal strategies such as the use of “we” and medium modality. In the context of crisis discourse, the study Al-Badri & Al-Janabi (2022) revealed the dominance of material processes in Boris Johnson’s speech, which functioned to legitimize governmental actions and reassure the public through depictions of concrete measures during the pandemic. Likewise, Stevani et al. (2023) found material processes to be predominant in Joko Widodo’s state speech, reflecting calls for collective action and national mobilization. In contrast, the current research differs from these previous studies, as it reveals a higher frequency of mental and relational attributive processes rather than material ones, suggesting a stronger emphasis on cognition, evaluation, and identity construction rather than direct action, thereby contributing a distinct perspective to the existing Systemic Functional Linguistics literature.

The dominance of mental processes in President Prabowo’s speech at the Qatar Economic Forum shows that his speech mainly focuses on ways of thinking, perspectives, beliefs, and future plans. This means that the President emphasizes ideas and strategic considerations rather than concrete actions that are currently being taken. In addition, the frequent use of relational attributive processes indicates that the speech is descriptive, as it explains conditions, qualities, and characteristics of certain issues, such as the economic situation, national potential, or the quality of governance. The relational identifying processes appear less frequently, showing that defining identities or specific roles is not the main focus of the speech. The very limited use of material processes suggests that there is little discussion of real actions or concrete changes. This strengthens the impression that the speech is more focused on ideas and planning rather than direct implementation. The rare use of behavioral processes also shows minimal attention to observable human actions or behaviors. Overall, this pattern indicates that President Prabowo’s speech places

greater emphasis on thinking, evaluation, and description than on physical actions or practical activities.

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This section will discuss the conclusion drawn from the findings and discussion and also provide suggestions for future researchers who will examine Ideational, Intrapersonal, Textual metafunction in SFL in the text.

A. Conclusion

This study examines and analyzes using MAK Halliday's Systemic Functional Linguistics theory, to reveal the initial intention behind the MBG policy. Using MAK Halliday's Systemic Functional Linguistics theory (2004), this study aims to answer and provide insights related to the issues raised.

This analysis highlights Prabowo's statement at the Qatar Economic Forum, which is described through mental and relational attributive processes. The dominance of mental processes shows that the speech emphasized the President's attitudes, beliefs, intentions, and plans for Indonesia's future. Meanwhile, relational processes are attributive in nature, describing the conditions, characteristics, and identity of Indonesia and its people.

The analysis shows that President Prabowo's speech at the Qatar Economic Forum mostly uses mental and relational attributive processes, which focus on ideas, intentions, and descriptions rather than clear actions. When he talks about "Indonesia," he mainly describes conditions and hopes for society, but does not clearly show concrete steps or actions. Likewise, when discussing Indonesia's future and national interests, he often expresses thoughts, plans, and commitments instead of explaining specific actions that will be taken. When he uses the word "we," which refers to himself and the Indonesian people, it shows that he sees national progress as a shared responsibility, not something he can achieve alone. Meanwhile, when referring to himself as "Prabowo," he does not directly discuss Indonesia's future, which suggests that he does not present himself as the only agent

of change. Overall, the speech builds a shared vision about improving Indonesia, but it focuses more on commitment and ideas than on concrete actions.

B. Suggestion

Although this study provides valuable insights, it focuses on only one interview, which limits its findings. Future research should conduct a broader investigation by including analysis of speeches or news articles to obtain a more comprehensive analysis. In addition, further research could combine Systemic Functional Linguistics analysis with ideological analysis or critical discourse analysis (CDA) to reveal the power relations and political interests in speeches in greater depth.

Moreover, future research should examine more of President Prabowo's speeches in different situations and time periods to better understand how his language shapes ideas about Indonesia's future. Comparing his speeches in national and international events, or even comparing them with speeches from other political leaders, would help provide a clearer picture of how language is used to show power, responsibility, and shared goals. This broader analysis can help explain how political language influences public opinion and expectations about government policies. In conclusion, this study shows that language plays an important role in building images of leadership and national development. By expanding future research, scholars can better understand how political speeches shape people's views and encourage more clear and responsible communication in politics.

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