ABSTRACT

Mukharromah, Luluk. 2014, The Dynamics Psychological To Atemper Suicide. Faculty of Psychology, State Islamic University (UIN) Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang. Supervisor: Dr. Fathul Lubabin Nuqul, M.Si

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The Suicide is attempted a common phenomenon in many parts of the world. Attempted suicide is closely related to the psychological aspects and decision-making, when someone is faced with a problem then one has two options which resolve these issues in a positive way or a negative way, namely, suicide.

This study uses a qualitative approach to the case study method. Subjects in this study were two women, aged 22 years, who never attempt suicide, but still survived and also some informants related to the subject. Data collection techniques used were in-depth interviews, observation and the use of measuring devices, namely psychology BDI (Beck Depression Inventory), SCL 90, GRAPHICS and WARTEG. The analysis technique used domain analysis techniques proposed by Spradley. The theory used include Sigmund Freud's theory of Psychoanalysis, Cognitive Aaron Beck, Jean Piaget's developmental theory and social theory Emile Durkheim.

The results showed that the suicide attempt because of the sense of loss and as a means to express negative emotions are felt, this is caused by depression which appears not be reduced by the ego, is in line with Freud's theory of suicide is a reversal of aggression on themselves due to the loss of a sense of the object of love. In line with Beck's theory of depression, this study also found the presence of depression before and after attempted suicide. In this study also found that those who attempted suicide tend not to think systematically, this is contrary to the development of Piaget's theory which states the existence of maturity logical thinking and tend to think systematically before taking any further action. it is influenced by the depression that arises before a suicide attempt takes place. Depression is also supported because of pressure from the social environment and the subject is not able to adapt itself, supported by the internal factors of the self and a negative view on the future, then the resulting sense of frustration that manifested with suicide attempts, this is in accordance with the egoistic and anomic suicide expressed by Durkheim.