

**COMPLIMENTS IN THE OBITUARY SPEECHES  
OF QUEEN ELIZABETH II ON SKY NEWS  
YOUTUBE CHANNEL**

**THESIS**

By:

**Nabilah Raniyah Nada Ramadhani**

NIM 19320175



**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LITERATURE  
FACULTY OF HUMANITIES  
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI MAULANA MALIK  
IBRAHIM MALANG**

**2023**

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OF QUEEN ELIZABETH II ON SKY NEWS  
YOUTUBE CHANNEL**

**THESIS**

Presented to

Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang  
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By:

**Nabilah Raniyah Nada Ramadhani**

NIM 19320175

Advisor:

**Deny Efita Nur Rakhmawati, M. Pd.**

NIP 198505302009122006



**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LITERATURE  
FACULTY OF HUMANITIES  
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI MAULANA MALIK IBRAHIM MALANG**

**2023**

## STATEMENT OF AUTHORSHIP

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I state that the thesis entitled “Compliments in the Obituary Speeches of Queen Elizabeth II on *Sky News* Youtube Channel” is my original work. I do not include any materials previously written or published by another person, except those cited as references and written in the bibliography. Hereby, if there is any objection or claim, I am the only person who is responsible for that.

Malang, 11 Mei 2023



Nabilah Raniyah Nada Ramadhani

NIM 19320175

## APPROVAL SHEET

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This is to certify that Nabilah Raniyah Nada Ramadhani's thesis entitled "Compliments in the Obituary Speeches of Queen Elizabeth II on *Sky News* Youtube Channel" has been approved for thesis examination at the Faculty of Humanities, Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang, as one of the requirements for the degree of *Sarjana Sastra* (S.S).

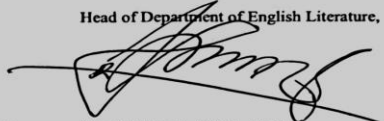
Malang, 11 Mei 2023

Approved by  
Advisor,



Denny Eflia Nur Rakhmawati, M.Pd  
NIP 198505302009122006

Head of Department of English Literature,



Ribut Wahyudi, M.Ed., Ph.D.  
NIP 198112052011011007

Acknowledged by

Dean,



...aisol, M.Ag.  
NIP 197411012003121004

## LEGITIMATION SHEET

### LEGITIMATION SHEET

This is to certify that Nabilah Raniyah Nada Ramadhani's thesis entitled "Compliments in the Obituary Speeches of Queen Elizabeth II on *Sky News Youtube Channel*" has been approved by the Board of Examiners as one the requirements for the degree of *Sarjana Sastra (S.S)* in Department of English Literature.

Malang, 15 Juni 2023

#### Board of Examiners

1. Vita Nur Santi, M. Pd. (Chair)  
NIP 198306192011012008
2. Deny Efita Nur Rakhmawati, M. Pd. (First Examiner)  
NIP 198505302009122006
3. Abdul Aziz, M. Ed., Ph. D. (Second Examiner)  
NIP 196906282006041004

#### Signatures



Approved by

Dean of Faculty of Humanities



M. Faisol, M. Ag.

NIP 197411012003121003

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**MOTTO**

**“Truly a living person is the must live”**

**-KH. Imron Hamzah**

## **DEDICATION**

This thesis is proudly dedicated to;

Allah SWT has given ease, smoothness, strength, and all goodness in completing this thesis.

My beloved father and mother who have provided material support, always encouraged me to be patient and never give up and always prayed for me.

My thesis advisor, Mrs. Deny Efita Nur Rakhmawati, M. Pd who has guided me very well and patiently.

My beloved family always supports and prays for me.

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8. My beloved best friend who gave me support and assistance in completing this thesis.

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11. In this research, the author acknowledges many unresolved issues and areas where further work is needed. As a result, feedback in the form of criticism and recommendation is highly anticipated for enhancement. It is my sincere hope that this thesis will be of considerable use, not only to researcher but also to readers.

Malang, 11 Mei 2023



Nabilah Raniyah Nada Ramadhani

NIM 19320175

## ABSTRACT

**Ramadhani, Nabilah Raniyah Nada (2023) *Compliments In The Obituary Speeches Of Queen Elizabeth II On Sky News Youtube Channel***. Undergraduate Thesis. Department of English Literature, Faculty of Humanities, Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang. Advisor Deny Efiti Nur Rakmawati, M.Pd.

*Keywords: Compliments, Obituary Speeches, Queen Elizabeth II, Sky News Youtube Channel*

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This research focuses on the selection of appropriate context and diction by looking at the types and functions of compliments in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II. The researcher used the descriptive qualitative method and Wolfson's theory (1983) to analyze the type and function of compliments in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II on Sky News' YouTube channel. The researcher used seven videos on the Sky News YouTube channel uploaded in September 2022. The results showed that there were four types of compliments found in the obituary speech of Queen Elizabeth II. The highest type of compliment is possession with 21 and have a percentage of 49%. The second dominant type of compliment is a general ability with 16 and have a percentage of 37%. Then, for other types of compliments, there are 5 and have a percentage of 12% for the specific act ability, and 1 and have a percentage of 2% for personal appearance. Meanwhile, this study also shows that there are three types of compliment functions found in the obituary speech of Queen Elizabeth II. The highest function is a function of compliment to create or strengthen with 22 and has a percentage of 51%. The second dominant function of compliment is functions of compliment to express positive evaluation with 20 and has a presentation of 47%. Then, for other functions, 1 and has a percentage of 2% for compliment functions to increase solidarity. The conclusion of this study is that the most widely used type of compliment is possession. Meanwhile, the most widely used function is function of compliment to create or strengthen. Compliments in this speech are used to express love, admiration, and affection to the Queen for the last time. The research results found are expected to help raise readers' awareness of the importance of choosing the right context and diction in delivering compliments. In addition, the researcher hopes that future researchers will conduct further research on compliments with different topics.

## مستخلص البحث

ر مضاني ، نبيلة رانية ندى (2023) المديح في خطاب الموت للملكة إليزابيث الثانية على Sky New YouTube

فرضية قسم الأدب الإنجليزي،

كلية العلوم الإنسانية ، جامعة الدولة الإسلامية مولانا مالك إبراهيم مالانج. المشرف دني إفيثا نور رقمواتي.

**الكلمة الرئيسية:** المديح ، خطاب الموت ، الملكة إليزابيث الثانية ، *Sky News YouTube*.

يركز هذا البحث على اختيار السياق والقول المناسب بالنظر في أنواع المديح ووظائفه في خطاب وفاة ملكة إليزابيث الثانية. استخدمت الباحثة منهجا وصفيا نوعيا ونظرية ولفسون (1983) لتحليل أنواع المديح ووظائفه في خطاب وفاة ملكة إليزابيث الثانية على قناة Sky News على YouTube . استخدمت الباحثة سبعة مقاطع فيديو على قناة Sky News على YouTube التي إبداعها في سبتمبر 2022. ونتائج البحث أن هناك أربعة أنواع من المديح في خطاب وفاة ملكة إليزابيث الثانية. وأعلى نوع المديح هي نوع الملكية بإجمالي 21 ونسبتها 49٪. والنوع الثاني من المديح الغالب هو نوع القدرة العامة بإجمالي 16 ونسبتها 37٪. ثم أنواع أخرى من المديح وهي 5 ونسبتها 12٪ يعني نوع القدرة على التصرف الخاص، و 1 وله نسبتها 2٪ نوع المظهر الشخصي. في غضون ذلك، ويدل هذا البحث أيضًا أن هناك ثلاثة أنواع من وظائف المديح الموجودة في خطاب وفاة ملكة إليزابيث الثانية. وظيفة المديح الأعلى هي المديح الذي يهدف لإنشاء أو تقوية بقدر 22 ونسبتها 51٪. والوظيفة الثانية الغالبة للمديح هي المديح الذي يهدف للتعبير عن التقييمات الإيجابية بقدر 20 ونسبته 47٪. ثم وظيفة أخرى أي 1 ونسبته 2٪ للمديح الذي يهدف لزيادة التضامن. وخلاصة هذا البحث هي أن أكثر أنواع المديح استخدامًا هي الملكية والقدرة العامة. وإن الوظيفة الأكثر استخدامًا هي المديح الذي يهدف لإنشاء أو تقوية. ويستخدم المديح في هذا الخطاب للتعبير عن الحب والإعجاب والمودة إلى ملكة إليزابيث الثانية للمرة الأخيرة. ويرجى أنواع المدح ووظائفه الموجودة في هذا البحث أن تساعد القراء في زيادة فهمهم بأهمية اختيار السياق والأسلوب المناسبين في المديح. بالإضافة إلى ذلك ، ترحو الباحثة أن يقوم الباحثون المستقبليون بإجراء المزيد من الأبحاث حول المديح بنظرية وموضوع ومنهج مختلف.

## ABSTRAK

**Ramadhani, Nabilah Raniyah Nada** (2023) *Pujian dalam Pidato Kematian Ratu Elizabeth II pada Saluran YouTube Sky News*. Skripsi. Program Studi Sastra Inggris. Fakultas Humaniora. Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang. Pembimbing Deny Efitia Nur Rakmawati, M.Pd.

*Kata Kunci: Pujian, Pidato Kematian, Ratu Elizabeth II, Saluran Youtube Sky News*

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Penelitian ini berfokus pada pemilihan konteks dan diksi yang tepat dengan melihat jenis dan fungsi pujian di dalam pidato kematian Ratu Elizabeth II. Peneliti menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif dan teori Wolfson (1983) untuk menganalisis tipe dan fungsi pujian dalam pidato kematian Ratu Elizabeth II di saluran YouTube Sky News. Peneliti menggunakan tujuh video pada saluran YouTube Sky News yang di unggah pada bulan September 2022. Hasil dari penelitian menunjukkan bahwa ada empat jenis pujian yang ditemukan di dalam pidato kematian Ratu Elizabeth II. Tipe pujian tertinggi adalah kepemilikan dengan jumlah 21 dan memiliki presentase 49%. Tipe pujian dominan kedua adalah kemampuan umum dengan jumlah 16 dan memiliki presentase 37%. Kemudian, untuk tipe pujian lainnya yaitu 5 dan memiliki presentase 12% untuk kemampuan bertindak secara spesifik, dan 1 dan memiliki presentase 2% untuk penampilan pribadi. Sementara itu, dalam penelitian ini juga menunjukkan bahwa ada tiga fungsi pujian yang ditemukan di dalam pidato kematian Ratu Elizabeth II. Fungsi pujian tertinggi adalah pujian berfungsi untuk menciptakan atau memperkuat dengan jumlah 22 dan memiliki presentase 51%. Fungsi pujian dominan kedua adalah pujian berfungsi untuk mengekspresikan evaluasi positif dengan jumlah 20 dan memiliki presentasi 47%. Kemudian, untuk gejala lainnya yaitu 1 dan memiliki presentasi 2% untuk pujian berfungsi untuk meningkatkan solidaritas. Kesimpulan dari penelitian ini adalah tipe pujian yang paling banyak digunakan adalah kepemilikan. Sedangkan, fungsi yang paling banyak digunakan adalah pujian berfungsi untuk menciptakan atau memperkuat. Pujian di dalam pidato ini digunakan untuk mengungkapkan rasa cinta, kekaguman, dan kasih sayang kepada Ratu untuk terakhir kalinya. Hasil penelitian yang ditemukan diharapkan dapat membantu meningkatkan kesadaran pembaca akan pentingnya memilih konteks dan diksi yang tepat dalam menyampaikan pujian. Selain itu, Peneliti berharap kepada peneliti selanjutnya untuk melakukan penelitian lebih lanjut tentang pujian dengan topik yang berbeda.

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## CHAPTER I

### INTRODUCTION

The Chapter of this study describes the research background, problems, significance, scope and limitations, and definitions of key terms.

#### **A. Background of the Study**

Misunderstanding in communication occurs due to inaccuracies in choosing the right context and diction in communication. This is very important because, when someone uses the wrong context and diction in conveying messages to others, misunderstandings will occur in communication. Therefore, to avoid misunderstanding the message conveyed in a communication, we must correctly understand the context and the chosen diction before we give a message to our interlocutors. Choosing the right context and diction does not just apply to communication. However, this also applies to speech, because the speech delivered by the orator in front of the public is delivered once and must be formal and correct. Therefore, the understanding the selection properly is also very important so there is no misunderstanding when delivering it.

Based on the above phenomena, speech is highlighted in this research. The researcher raised speech by focusing on obituary speeches because first, obituary speeches are interesting speeches because they contain elements to commemorate someone who has died. Second, obituary speeches are speeches that are important to know because obituary speeches are an expression of our love for our loved ones at the end of their lives.



Third, obituary speeches are good speeches because they contain compliments for people who have died. Finally, obituary speeches are speeches that have beautiful linguistic elements because they involve meaningful memories about the life of someone who has died to get their memories, thoughts, and impressions about loved ones, with various interesting reasons for obituary speeches. So in this study, the researcher chose obituary speeches as the object of research to be further investigated.

The obituary speeches chosen in this research is an obituary speeches about Queen Elizabeth II because first, Queen Elizabeth is a Queen who is very well-known among the royal family, British citizens, and people around the world. So when Queen Elizabeth died, a lot of obituary speech for Queen Elizabeth was in the spotlight. Second, the Queen made massive savings in post-war England during serving as head of government. Third, Queen Elizabeth II was the only British state leader who could solve various problems that occurred in England quickly. In terms of the many advantages possessed by the Queen. So when the Queen died, many people gave obituary speeches to the Queen in memory and awarded the Queen not for politics. Therefore, the researcher is interested in raising the obituary speech of Queen Elizabeth II in her research.

The obituary speeches used in this research were taken from online news on the Sky News YouTube channel. There are reasons why using the Sky News YouTube channel in this research. First, Sky News is the most updated news media in providing news. Second, the news on Sky News is news that is easy to get and understand by readers and listeners.

Third, the news on Sky News is news that is broadcasted continuously for 24 hours. Finally, Sky News is a news media that has been named the first rolling news channel in the world. So, with all of the excellent reasons from Sky News media. The researcher chose the Sky News YouTube channel compared to other news channels.

There have been many studies on choosing the right diction that focused on understanding related to the context of compliments conducted by Saraswati (2018) analyzed the types of compliments and the functions of compliments according to their social function in pitch-perfect films. The results of this study found that in the pitch-perfect film, there are functions of compliments, including compliment, solidarity in conversation, substituting other non-speech, softening threats, strategies in conversation, and reinforcing the desired behavior. In addition, there is another study by Nugraha (2014) analyzed and identifying compliments categories and types of compliment responses used in the films *A Walk to Remember* and *Love Actually*. The results of this study found that there were differences in complimenting signs and compliments responses used in the two films. Where in American films, compliments are often used, whereas in British films, compliments are very rarely used.

Meanwhile, another study by Widyaningrum (2013) analyzed variations in compliments topics used based on character and identified differences in politeness strategies used by men and women in expressing compliments in the film *Shakespeare in Love*. The results of this study found that compliments between men to men tend to use possession, while men to women and women to

men tend to use physical appearance. As for women, women tend to use personal appearance compliments.

In addition, Hudustiah (2016) analyzed the compliment and responses to compliment used by the cast of the film *You Again*. The results of this study indicate that there are four types of compliment topics, four functions in compliment, and appreciation tokens. Meanwhile, Firmansyah (2013) analyzed the types of compliment in the film *"Mean Girls"*. The results of the study stated that there were ten types of compliment and compliment responses used in this film. Next, Puspitasari (2022) analyzed the speech acts of compliment contained in the film *Afterlife of the Party* and its script. The results in this study indicate that there are four functions of compliment namely appearance, possession, personality, and abilities. In addition, there are also five functions of compliment, namely to express admiration, to maintain solidarity, to replace other speech act formulas, to soften threats, to be a conversation strategy. However, in this study, researchers focus more and analyze more deeply the compliments in their research.

Meanwhile, the previous research that focused on talk show objects by Sartika (2021) identified compliment topics and types of compliment responses in the speeches of hosts and guests on *Ellen De Generes Show*. The resulted of his research show that on the topic compliment found topics of compliment in appearance, ability or performance, possession, and personality or friendship. Another study that focuses on television objects by Nazhifa (2020) analyzed the compliments and responses used by the characters of the *Riverdale*

television series. The resulted of this study indicate that there are four types of compliment topics, eight functions of compliments, and nine types of responses expressed by the characters of the Riverdale television series. Moreover, there is another research object that can be carried out, namely the object of conversation by Kholifah (2021) conducted research and investigating from a comparative and sociolinguistic perspective the use of compliments by a group of twenty speakers of Saudi English, Arabic, and native English. The resulted of this study found that learning English can increase the assertiveness of Saudi Arabian women. So that this is evidenced by a decrease in implicit compliment. In addition, Hanifah (2019) analyzed the compliment and responses made by students at the Fadlillah boarding school.

The resulted of the study state that there are types of compliments for personal appearance, the appearance of ownership, general abilities, and special abilities and functions of complimenting, namely expressing admiration, strange solidarity, enhancing good relations, giving evaluations, expressing other forms of speech acts, and correcting criticism. Not only that, it was also found that the most dominant compliments responses in this study were appreciation responses. Thus, the similarities between several previous studies and this research both discuss complimenting. However, with a different object, namely obituary speeches.

Although there are similarities in the topic of compliments. However, in this study, there are differences from previous research. Where in this study, the researcher focuses more on the types and functions of compliments with

Wolfson's theory (1983). Not only that, another strongest difference with previous research is in the object used, namely obituary speeches. This object is used in this study because in previous studies the research related to obituary speeches has not been widely used. So in this study, the researcher uses this new object, namely the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II by focusing on analyzing the type and function of compliments. The research on complimenting is carried out using Wolfson's (1983) by focusing on the types and functions of compliments. This theory is used in this research because it is a very appropriate theory to explain the types and functions of compliments in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II.

Based on the importance of choosing the right context and diction in speech. Thus, this study departs from the assumption that increasing reader awareness in choosing the right context and diction in communication, especially in speeches, is very important. Therefore, the purpose of this study is to provide readers with an understanding of the importance of choosing the right context and diction by looking at the types and functions of compliment from the explanation of this research.

## **B. Research Question**

1. What are the types of compliments used in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II on Sky News YouTube Channel?
2. What are the functions of compliments used in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II on Sky News YouTube Channel?

### **C. Significance of the Study**

This research is expected to be useful both theoretically and practically in terms of compliments in obituary speeches.

#### Theoretically

This research is expected to contribute to the development of linguistic studies in pragmatics. In addition, this research can be used as additional knowledge of pragmatics to assist new studies in choosing the right words and diction in communication, especially in speeches using Wolfson's theory (1983) in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II. So, by conducting this research, readers can use the results of this research to increase readers awareness in choosing the right context and diction in speech. In addition, the researcher hopes that this research can provide benefits for future researchers who are interested in pragmatic studies.

#### Practically

The results of this study are expected to be applied by readers as a reference in increasing reader awareness in choosing the right context and diction in communication, especially in speeches. In addition, this research is expected to be useful for other researchers who are interested in analyzing compliments in speeches on different themes. Not only that, this research is also expected to be useful for future researchers who are interested in the pragmatic approach to speech.

#### **D. Scope and Limitation**

This research is related to pragmatic studies that focus on compliments in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II. Furthermore, the researcher limits this research only to the types and functions of compliments. Meanwhile, in this study the researcher only took seven videos through on the Sky News YouTube channel. This research uses Wolfson's (1983) theory about compliments.

#### **E. Definitions of Key Terms**

1. Compliments is the expression of a kinsman, work colleague, another person, etc, in giving compliments to Queen Elizabeth II to appreciate the Queen.
2. An obituary speeches is a speech given at a memorial or funeral ceremony to commemorate the life of Queen Elizabeth II when she died.
3. Queen Elizabeth II was the Queen of the United Kingdom who ruled the British Empire for 70 years.
4. Sky News is a 24-hour news channel from the United Kingdom that broadcasts news programs continuously for 24 hours non-stop.
5. YouTube is an audio-visual website used for sharing videos online.

## **CHAPTER II**

### **REVIEW ON RELATED LITERATURE**

This chapter discusses the findings and discussion according to the literature review that underlies the theories from the previous chapter. These findings were obtained to answer research problems based on the results of data analysis. The researcher analyzes compliments, which function to help increase readers' understanding in choosing the right context and diction in everyday conversations, especially speeches. The data in this study were taken from the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II on the death of Queen Elizabeth II on the Sky News YouTube channel.

#### **A. Pragmatics**

Pragmatics is the study of the meaning conveyed by speakers and then interpreted by listeners by looking at the conditions and situations in which it is conveyed. The context in pragmatics is a context related to aspects of meaning systematically, which includes the relationship between the inner context and the proposition expressed by the utterance. According to Leech (1983), pragmatics is the study of how speech can have meaning in a communication situation. This explanation shows that pragmatics is a necessary study to understand who, when, where, and how the background or conditions in a communication. In addition, this also shows that pragmatics is a language study that deals with the context in the interactions between speakers and listeners as well as the meaning in a language conveyed by speakers.



Therefore, pragmatics is a study that shows that the purpose of a word or sentence depends on the components of the context in which the sentence will be used.

Meanwhile, according to Yule (2006) pragmatics is the study of a meaning that is spoken by someone and then will be interpreted directly by the listener. So, if it is included in a study, the study will explain what the speaker means in a certain context and how the context affects what the speaker says. Not only must that, with the explanation of this study, the speaker considers correct what will be conveyed to the interlocutor correctly. In addition, we also need to know that in the study of pragmatics there are several branches of study that are very diverse. This study consists of five branches, namely deixis, implicature, presumption, discourse structure, and speech acts.

Based on the explanation above, it can be concluded that pragmatics is the study of language related to the context in the interaction between speakers and listeners and the meaning in a language conveyed by speakers. Therefore, pragmatics is a study that shows that the purpose of a word or sentence depends on the components of the context in which the sentence will be used. Studying pragmatics is very important because by studying pragmatics, we will be able to understand how people say more than they want to say. Not only that, by studying pragmatics, we can also understand the right context when we will perform speech acts to others. All of all, with the importance of studying pragmatics, especially in the study of speech acts. So in this study, the researcher chose the study of pragmatics with the branch of speech act studies as the basis for this research.

## **B. Speech Acts**

Speech acts are activities that have specific purposes and intentions. Speech acts are included in the element of pragmatics in which it is related to the speaker and the listener related to the message conveyed by the speaker to the listener. According to Chaer (2010) speech is the main means in a communication and has a real meaning in communication, with the form of utterances involving speakers and listeners in a certain condition. Next, according to Austin (1963) speech act is an activity where someone says a sentence and the person will also do the sentence. In his theory, he states that there are three types of speech acts, namely:

### **A. Locutionary**

Locution speech act is the act of conveying a message by the speaker to the interlocutor without any specific intention or just informing. This speech act is conveyed with more general speech content because it uses the original speech or words of an utterance that is spoken.

#### **Example:**

*"Polar bears are the largest carnivorous animals in the world."*

The sentence above is expressed by the speaker that the sentence conveyed only informs without any tendency to do something or influence the speech partner.

## **B. Illocutionary**

Illocutionary speech acts are speech acts that are used to provide information to the recipient of information to do what has been conveyed by the informer. This illocutionary speech act is very difficult to identify because it must consider who the speaker and the interlocutor.

### **Example:**

*A: Would you open the window, please?*

*B: Yes, I will open the window.*

In the sentence above, speaker A asks recipient B to open the window. This is in accordance with the purpose of illocutionary speech acts, namely where the speaker conveys information to the recipient of the speech then the information is implemented by the recipient of the speech.

## **C. Perlocutionary**

Perlocutionary speech acts are speech acts that aim to generate influence or effects on the recipient of the speech. This action is usually done together with saying something. This speech act arises from the expression conveyed by the speaker to the interlocutor which is adjusted to the situation and conditions when saying it.

**Example:**

*A: What would you like to eat for lunch?*

*B: I'm full, thank you.*

*A: okay, fine.*

In the sentence above, speaker A tries to understand the intention of the interlocutor B, that he gives a reason to speaker A if B is full. The reason given by B is a reasonable reason. So that speaker A no longer makes an offer to the interlocutor B for lunch.

Another case with Yule (2006) speech acts are actions performed by a speaker with an utterance. In this case the term speech act describes actions such as "asking", "commanding", "questioning", or "informing". In his theory he divides speech acts into five types, this division is adjusted to the general functions contained in speech acts. The division of the types of speech acts is as follows:

**A. Representatives**

Representative speech acts are speech acts that require the speaker to believe or not in the truth of the utterance. Representative speech acts use words that convince others to believe.

**Example:**

*"She is a smart girl"*

In this sentence, the speaker tries to convince the interlocutor by showing through speech that the woman is smart.

## **B. Commissives**

Commissives are speech acts that make speakers do what will be said in their utterances. Commissives function as a promise or offer statement. This speech act is not only found in conversation or direct oral speech. However, this speech act can also be found in literary works.

### **Example:**

*"I will take you on vacation next month"*

In the example sentence above, we can see that the speaker makes a promise to his interlocutor to take him on vacation next month. The sentence above is included in the imperative sentence because there is a promise that is conveyed. This is in accordance with the explanation related to speech acts commissives.

## **C. Expressive**

Expressive speech acts are speech acts related to attitudes and feelings. This speech act is usually used to apologize, praise, insinuate, and convey congratulations on something, to express condolences to someone.

### **Example:**

*"Condolences on the death of your grandfather"*

The sentence above shows that the expressive speech act in the sentence functions to convey condolences to the speaker's interlocutor. This is in accordance with the explanation of expressive speech acts.

#### **D. Declarations**

Declaration speech act is a speech act that occurs when the speaker has the purpose to convey something such as situation, status, and some things that are still very new to the interlocutor. This speech act is like apologizing, deciding, or canceling.

#### **Example:**

*A: I'm sorry I can't see you today, I'm sick.*

*B: Okay, that's fine.*

Based on the sentence above, the speaker gives a declaration to the interlocutor. Where speaker A apologizes to Interlocutor B for not being able to meet the interlocutor on the grounds of sickness. This reason can be accepted by everyone. So that the interlocutor does not refute the speaker. This is in accordance with the purpose of the declaration speech act.

#### **E. Directives**

Directive speech act is an action where the speaker influences the interlocutor to perform an action that has been said by the speaker before. This speech act includes recommending, commanding, advising.

#### **Example:**

*“Please, open the door “*

The sentence above shows that directive speech acts are speech acts that are applied in everyday life. In the sentence above the speaker gives an order to the interlocutor to open the door. This is in accordance with the explanation of directive speech acts.

Based on the explanation, in this study, the researcher chose speech act by focusing on expressive speech act according to Yule (2006) expressive speech act in this research is chosen because expressive speech act is a speech act that functions to give compliment. This is in accordance with the topic of this research, which is about compliments in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II on Sky News.

### **C. Compliment**

In communicating, the act of compliment very often occurs. The act of compliment aims to make the other person feel good. In conveying a compliment, we need an understanding of the context and function of the compliment we are going to convey. According to Holmes (2003), a compliment is an act that is explicitly or implicitly shown from one person to another. The compliment is done to compliment something good, such as appearance, character, etc. Things like this are very positive things in communication.

In conveying compliment, compliment generally requires adjectives to express the speaker's positive assessment. According to Wolfson (1983), the adjectives often used in compliments are beautiful, pretty, and great. Not only using adjectives, in compliment, sometimes we also use verbs to give a compliment for the positive things we feel or do, such as liking, loving, and attractive. In addition, the word compliment can also be used for nouns because they have positive values, for example, genius and angel Wolfson (1983).

In this study, a compliment will be analyzed using Wolfson's theory (1983). In this theory, he divides compliments into two, namely, the type of compliment and the function of compliment. The following is the distribution of types and the function of compliment;

In the types of compliments. Compliments are divided into two topics, namely, the topic of appearance and ability.

#### a) The Topic of Appearance

The topic of Appearance: A compliment given to recipients of compliments relating to their appearance. This compliment usually relates to their outer appearances, such as clothes, shoes, and hair. However, in appearance compliments, there are also types of compliments that are most often used, namely compliments on someone's beauty or handsomeness.

In this appearance compliment, Wolfson (1983) divides compliments for appearance into two categories: personal appearance, which is usually associated with giving compliments about clothing, and compliments for possessions, which is usually related to material possessions.

### **1. Personal Appearance**

This type of compliment for personal appearance is a type of compliment conveyed by the speaker to the recipient of the compliment for the speaker's admiration for what the recipient of the compliment uses. This type of compliment for personal appearance is not only used for people complimenting living people.



However, this type of compliment for personal appearance can also be used to compliment people who have died, namely in obituary speech. In an obituary speech, this speech is used to compliment personal appearances such as clothes, bags, shoes, etc which the compliment giver was amazed to see during his lifetime.

**Example: I like the bag you are carrying.**

The example in the sentence above is a personal appearance compliment because in that sentence the complimenter expresses compliments to the recipient of the compliment for her admiration for the item in the form of a "**bag**" used by the recipient of the compliment

This type of compliment is not only related to the item or something used by the recipient of the compliment, but also can convey to the recipient of the compliment about the other side of one's personal image. This compliment is not only used to compliment people who are still alive. However, this compliment can also be used to compliment people who have died.

**Example: Your face always looks bright.**

The sentence above is a type of personal appearance compliment because the compliment giver compliments the physique of the recipient of the compliment, namely her "face" which always looks bright. From this admiration, the speaker gives compliments to her interlocutor about the personal image of the recipient of the compliment.

## 2. Possession

A possession compliment is a compliment conveyed by the speaker to the recipient of a compliment related to material that makes the speaker amazed by the recipient's compliment. This compliment is not only used to compliment living people. However, this complement can also be used to compliment people who have died, through obituary speeches for people who have died.

**Example: Your brother is very nice.**

The sentence above is about possession compliments because the compliment gives compliments to the recipient of the compliment related to the material that is owned by the recipient of the compliment. The material that the recipient of the compliments here has is his very nice brother. So, with admiration of the compliments the speaker gives compliments to the recipient of the compliment.

### b) The Topic Of Ability

This type of compliment for ability is also a type of compliment that is quite different from the type of appearance. This compliment is not about the physical appearance of a person. However, this compliment refers to a person's ability in a particular situation. In this compliment ability, Wolfson (1983) divides compliments for ability into two categories there are two types of compliment in ability compliment, namely general ability and specific-act ability.

## 1. General Ability

Types of general ability compliments are types of compliments given by the speaker to the recipient of compliments related to one's abilities in general, such as talent, personal qualities, or tastes. This compliment is not only used to give compliments to people who are still alive. However, this type of compliment can be used to compliment people who have died by using obituary speech. In an obituary speech, this speech is used to compliment a deceased person on a personal quality, taste, or talent that person had during their lifetime that amazed the speaker.

**Example: The beautiful girl has a talent for singing very melodiously.**

This sentence is a sentence with a general ability type of compliment because in this sentence the compliment giver is amazed by the ability in the form of a voice very melodiously possessed by the recipient of the compliment. This admiration makes the compliment giver give compliments to the recipient of the compliment by using this type of compliment.

## 2. Specific-act Ability

This type of compliment for specific-act ability is a type of compliment given by the speaker to the recipient of the compliment referring to specific-act ability in certain situations and conditions. This compliment is not only used to give compliments to people who are still alive. However, this type of compliment can be used to compliment people who have died by using obituary speech.

**Example: He managed to goal the project. This is very good work.**

This sentence is a specific act ability type of compliment because, in this sentence the compliment giver is amazed by the specific action ability in the form of his success in carrying out the job very well that has been achieved by the recipient of the compliment. This admiration makes the complimenter give compliments to the recipient of the compliment by using this type of compliment.

However, not only focus on the type of compliment. In theory, Wolfson (1983) explains the functions that exist in compliments, including;

a) Compliments serve to increase and strengthen solidarity

The main function of this compliment is to increase solidarity between the speaker and the recipient of the compliment. This compliment is a compliment that creates positive things for the other person. This compliment is used to reinforce good social relationships.

**Example: I am very pleased with the good cooperation between Indonesia and Turkey.**

This sentence has the function of compliment is to increase solidarity, because in this sentence compliments function as an increase and creates positive things for the other person. The positive thing contained in this compliment is that the compliments giver from Turkey is very happy with the good cooperation between his country and Indonesia. So, it can be concluded that this compliment has a function as a compliment is to increase solidarity.

b) Compliments serve to create or strengthen

The main function of this compliment is to create or strengthen good relations between the reader and the recipient of the compliment. Not only that, the main function of this compliment is to refer to the process of creating or maintaining a good relationship between the speaker and the recipient of the compliment.

**Example: He is someone who has a high social spirit.**

This sentence has a function of compliments which is to create or strengthen, because in this sentence compliments functions as a good relationship with others. The positive thing contained in this compliment is that the compliment giver is very impressed with the high social spirit possessed by the recipient of the compliment. This high social spirit has a positive effect on the compliment giver, compliment receiver, and other people. So, it can be concluded that this compliment has a function as a compliment that is to create or strengthen.

c) Compliments serve to spontaneously express admiration

The main function of this compliment is to show admiration or approval of the other person. Showing admiration or approval of the interlocutor is carried out unintentionally by the complimenter towards the recipient of the compliment.

**Example: Your wearing a dress today is beautiful.**

This sentence has a compliment function which is to spontaneously express admiration, because in this sentence the compliment functions to show admiration to the interlocutor which is done accidentally. In this compliment, the delivery of admiration accidentally occurs when the compliment giver meets the recipient of the compliment by wearing clothes that make the compliment giver admire. So, it can be concluded that this compliment has a function as a compliment which is to spontaneously express admiration.

d) Compliments serve to express the positive evaluation

The main function of this compliment is to express a positive assessment of other people or recipients of compliment. This compliment is usually associated with adjectives like smart, good, and nice.

**Example: You are a smart person.**

The compliment in this sentence has the function to express a positive assessment of the recipient of the compliment. In this sentence, the expression of the positive assessment conveyed by the compliment giver to the recipient of the compliment is the phrase "smart person". The sentence has function as an expression of the compliment giver to the recipient of the compliment which means that the recipient of the compliment is a smart person. So, it can be concluded that the function of the compliment delivered by the compliment giver is to express the positive evaluation.

e) Compliments serve as an encouragement

A compliment like this is a compliment in which there is encouragement or motivation given by the speaker to the other person to increase the spirit of the other person.

**Example: You are very smart to win that chess competition. Work harder so you can keep winning.**

The compliment in this sentence has the function to express a positive assessment of the recipient of the compliment. In this sentence, the expression of the positive assessment conveyed by the compliment giver to the recipient of the compliment is the phrase "smart person". The sentence has function as an expression of the compliment giver to the recipient of the compliment which means that the recipient of the compliment is a smart person. The compliment in this sentence has the function of encouragement or motivation towards the recipient of the compliment. In this sentence, the expression of increased motivation conveyed by the compliment giver to the recipient of the compliment is the sentence "Work harder so you can keep winning". The sentence has a function as an expression of the compliment giver to the recipient of the compliment which means that the recipient of the compliment must work even harder to keep winning. So, it can be concluded that the function of the compliment delivered by the compliment giver is encouragement or motivation.

f) Compliments serve for reinforcing other speech act formulas

The function of conveying compliments is usually related to the positive things that other people have done for us.

**Example: Thank you for these very delicious meatballs. My family loves it.**

The compliment in this sentence has the function of reinforcing other speech act formulas towards the recipient of the compliment. In this sentence, the positive expression conveyed by the complimenter to the recipient of the compliment is the sentence "Thank you". The sentence has the function of expressing the positive thing conveyed by the complimenter to the recipient of the compliment. The sentence has a function as an expression of the compliment giver to the compliment recipient which means that the compliment recipient thanks the compliment recipient for being given delicious meatballs. So, it can be concluded that the function of the compliment delivered by the compliment giver is for reinforcing other speech act formulas.

g) Compliments serve to criticism

This compliment is a compliment that occurs when the speaker and the interlocutor still want to maintain social harmony with each other.

**Example: The end of the novel Hati Suhita is good but quite touching.**



The compliment in this sentence has the function of criticism towards the recipient of the compliment. In this sentence, the expression of compliment that has criticism conveyed by the compliment giver to the compliment recipient is the sentence "good but quite touching". The sentence has function as an expression of the compliment giver to the recipient of the compliment which means that the work of the recipient of the compliment is good but quite sad at the end. So, it can be concluded that the function of the compliment delivered by the compliment giver is a compliment for criticism.

#### h) Compliments serve to replace sarcasm

Compliments are structured to serve as comments on bad things but in language that does not offend.

**Example: He walked very gallantly until the leaves bent to follow the direction he walked.**

The compliment in this sentence has the function to replace sarcasm toward the compliment recipient. In this sentence, the expression of compliments that has criticism conveyed by the compliment giver to the compliment recipient is the sentence "very gallantly until the leaves bent to follow the direction he walked". The sentence has a function as an expression of the compliment giver to the compliment recipient which means that the compliment recipient is someone who is gallant but a little weak. So, it can be concluded that the function of the compliment conveyed by the compliment giver is compliments for criticism.

#### **D. Obituary Speech**

An obituary speech is an announcement or notification of someone death written and delivered by the deceased relative directly Aremu (2011). An obituary speech delivered or written by the closest relative of the dead is usually 500 words long. This speech contains information and facts about the deceased and his funeral, not any personal information. This speech is delivered by the relatives of the dead on the day of death or the day after death. This speech is very important to remember and inform about the deceased Guide (2022).

Obituary speeches between Indonesia and English, especially in England where Queen Elizabeth II has differences seen from the context used by the speaker when delivering the obituary speech. In Indonesia, it is rare for someone to give an obituary speech to someone who has died using a very beautiful context. It is different in England, when someone dies especially if it is someone they love, then the whole family, relatives, relatives, and other people will give an obituary speech in which there are various compliments that tell or information about the person who died while still alive.

In this obituary speech, researchers took an obituary speeches about Queen Elizabeth II. "Elizabeth Alexandra Mary, also known as Queen Elizabeth II, she is the Queen of the United Kingdom. Queen Elizabeth was born on April 21, 1926 in London. Queen Elizabeth II is the eldest daughter of Prince Albert or the Duke of York and his wife Lady Elizabeth Bowes-Lyon. Since childhood, Queen Elizabeth likes to greet and wave to things she passes along the way.

After King Edward VIII abdicated the throne in 1936, her father became King George VI and she was the heir apparent. As the daughter of King George V's youngest son, the young Queen Elizabeth had little prospect of ascending the throne. Queen Elizabeth II is the longest reigning queen of the United Kingdom. In June 2022, the United Kingdom celebrates 70 years of Elizabeth's throne with the "Platinum Jubilee", a four-day national holiday that includes the Trooping the Color ceremony, a service of thanksgiving at St. Paul's Cathedral. Paul's, a pop concert at Buckingham Palace, and contests using street art, theater, music, circus, carnival, and costumes to honor the Queen's reign" BBC (2022).

"Queen Elizabeth II's reign was characterized by her responsible attitude and her determination to dedicate her life to the throne and to her people. A few days later, on September 8, 2022, Queen Elizabeth passed away at the age of 96, shocking Britain and the world. Prince Charles succeeded her on the throne as King Charles III. Ten days of national commemoration of her life and legacy, long planned as "Operation London Bridge", followed. In particular, the Queen lay in state for a day at St. Paul's Cathedral. In particular, the Queen lay in state for a day at St. Giles Cathedral in Edinburgh and then for three days at Westminster Hall in London, outside of which mourners stood in line for miles to view Elizabeth's coffin. Her somber funeral service at Westminster Abbey on September 19 was attended by around 100 foreign heads of government. After a procession to Wellington Arch, where Big Ben tolls, the Queen's coffin was taken by hearse to its final resting place at St. Paul's Chapel.

"The Queen's coffin was carried by hearse to her final resting place in St. George's Chapel at Windsor Castle" BBC (2022).

While the election of the obituary speech about Queen Elizabeth II. So in this study, researchers provide an explanation related to the way of writing and death appeals for our loved ones.

There are several conditions when someone makes a death speech Guide (2022);

### 1. Announce The Death

When considering what to write in your obituary, you should start by including basic information about your loved one, such as; full name , age, place of birth, date of death, place of death, death hour.

However, there is one thing to remember. In the obituary speech at the time of the announcement of death, you do not need to state the cause of death in the obituary if you feel uncomfortable doing so. If you still want to provide information related to the cause of death. So, you have to decide with the whole family first.

### 2. Counting The Details About Their Life

An important consideration when writing an obituary is including details about a person's life. Depending on where the obituary was published, you may need to set a word limit, as newspapers often charge per word.

Briefly describe the most important events and accomplishments in their lives. This may include their education, hobbies, or contributions to the community. Every life is unique, and this should be reflected in the obituary.

### 3. Including Surviving Family Members

It is customary to include family members and loved ones who have survived death, as well as immediate family members who have died before your loved one.

### 4. Add A Special Message Or Poetry

Sometimes people choose to include a special message, a short prayer, or a funeral poem at the end of the obituary. It is totally up to you guys, and the most important thing is to give something nice to remember your loved one.

### 5. Select The Correct Obituary Photo

Lastly, you may want to include a photo of your loved one if the publication accepts it. If you choose to publish a photograph of the obituary, make sure it is a clear headshot of the person who died and who would have made them happy.

### 6. Include Details About The Use Or Warnings

Include details of where and when the funeral will be held, as well as details of the wake or memorial service.

## **CHAPTER III**

### **RESEARCH METHOD**

In this study, the researcher determines the techniques and procedures used in the collection and analysis of data in this section.

#### **A. Research Design**

In this research, the researchers used a qualitative descriptive method. According to Creswell (2014) a qualitative descriptive method is a method for describing the meaning of individuals or groups of people who are considered to originate from social or humanitarian issues. This research discusses compliments in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II. Thus this study used a descriptive qualitative method because it is used to analyze the compliments in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II on the Sky News YouTube channel. In this method, the researcher collects data primarily from words or text in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II. So in this research, the method is used to describe data in the form of words, not numbers. Not only that, qualitative descriptive research focuses on research that interprets and examines compliments in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II, which be presented descriptively and in depth in this research.

#### **B. Data and Data Source**

In this research, the research data are in the form of words, phrases, and utterances taken from the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II delivered by relatives, the Prime Minister, family, etc.

The data source is the transcript of seven videos of the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II obtained from the Sky News YouTube channel. In addition, the reason the researchers took seven videos was because that had interesting and different delivery of compliments delivered by the orator to the general public. So that in this study researchers took seven videos to be used as analysis data. The first video is entitled Obituary: The life of Queen Elizabeth II. This video was published on September 9, 2022. This video is 17.35 minutes long. The second video is entitled Prime Minister Pays tribute to the Queen. Published on September 9, 2022. 3.18 minutes long. The third video is entitled Nicola Sturgeon: The Queen was the 'great constant' in our lives. Video published on September 9, 2022. The video is 1.49 minutes long. The fourth video is entitled Labor leader Sir Keir Starmer pays tribute to the Queen. Video published on September 9, 2022. The video is 2.53 minutes long. The fifth video is entitled Former PM Sir John Major pays tribute to the Queen. Published on September 9, 2022. 9.01 minutes long. The sixth video is entitled Sir Keir Starmer: 'Queen lived alongside us. Video published on September 9, 2022. This video is 8.57 minutes long. The last video is entitled The world pays tribute to the Queen. Video published on September 9, 2022. This video is 2.27 minutes long.

### **C. Research Instrument**

In this study, the researcher is a research instrument whose task is to observe and analyze compliments in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II.

So that there is no other instrument that will be used besides the researcher himself as an analyzer of the compliments. Therefore, the role of humans as research instruments is very important to ensure the validity of research results. In addition, there are advantages possessed by research instruments, namely understanding related to compliments related to research, which other instruments may not have.

#### **D. Data Collection**

In this research, the researcher have several procedures performed in collecting data. Firstly, researcher searching for the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II on Sky News YouTube channel. Secondly, the researcher downloading the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II that the researcher has chosen to research. Thirdly, the researcher makes and writes a transcript from YouTube about the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II. Fourthly, the researcher look at and observe the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II. Fifth, the researcher choosing to highlight words, phrases, and utterances in the transcript of the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II. Then the researcher noted all the data. Finally, the researcher completes the data column to proceed to data analysis.





NB:

IASS: Compliments Serve to Increase and Strengthen Solidarity

COS: Compliments Serve to Create or Strengthen

SEA: Compliments Serve to Spontaneously Express Admiration

ETPE: Compliments Serve to Express the Positive Evaluation

EN: Compliments Serve to as an Encouragement

ROSAF: Compliment Serve for Reinforcing Other Speech Act Formulas.

CRTSM: Compliment Serve to Criticism

Thirdly, the researcher interpret each context and answer research questions.

Fourthly, the researcher report through textual descriptions.

Finally, draw conclusions.

## CHAPTER IV

### FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

This chapter discusses the findings and discussions according to the related literature review that underlies the theories from the previous chapter. The findings were obtained to answer research problems based on the results of data analysis. The researcher analyzed compliments in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II. The data were taken from utterances by Sky News YouTube channel.

#### A. Findings

In this research, the researcher display the compliments that have been found. Then, the researcher classifying the types of compliments that have been found. After that, the researcher classifying the functions of the types of compliments that have been found. The results of data analysis in this finding focus on the types and functions of compliments based on the theory Wolfson (1983) taken from the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth on Sky News YouTube channel.

#### I. The Types of Compliments

The researcher found 43 utterances data about compliments in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II on Sky News YouTube channel, which can be seen in the appendix. In addition, the researcher presents several utterances in the research findings based on compliments criteria with the symbol [/] which shows

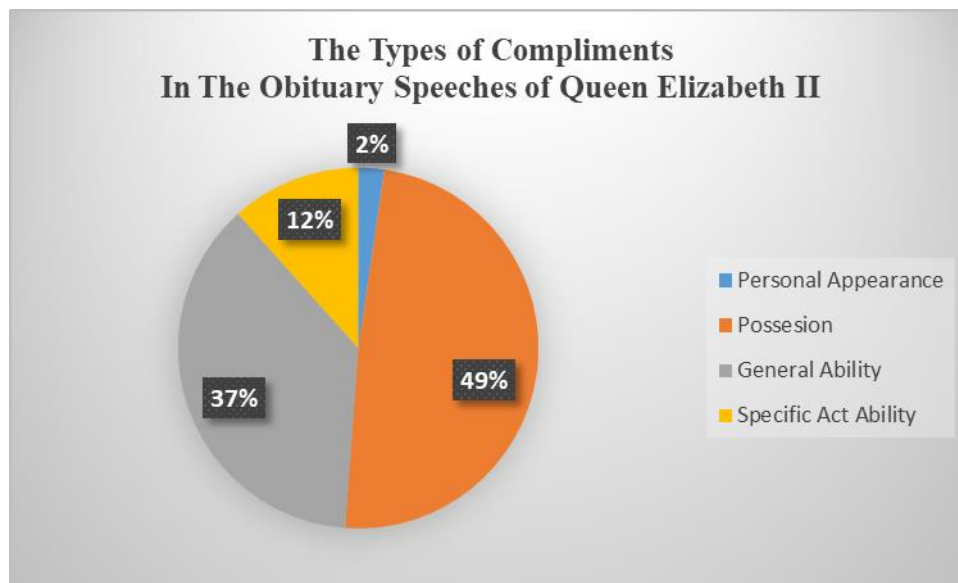
that in this sentence there are compliments given to Queen Elizabeth II which is taken from the seven videos on the Sky News YouTube channel.

Meanwhile, for more details about the types of compliments in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II, it can be shown in the following table and diagram:

<b>No</b>	<b>Types of Compliments</b>	<b>Total</b>
1	Personal Appearance	1
2	Possession	21
3	General Ability	16
4	Specific Act Ability	5

Table 1 the types of compliments

The table above shows that in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II, the types of compliments have been found in personal appearance 1, possession 21, general ability 16, and specific act ability 5.



The diagram above shows that in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II, the types of compliments have been found in personal appearance (2%), possession (49%), general ability (37%), and specific act ability (12%).

#### **A. Personal Appearance**

**Datum 4:** “She was a *wonderful boss we used to put up a red box every evening*”

This sentence is taken from the first video with entitled Obituary: The life of Queen Elizabeth II. This is an obituary speech from the former royal protection of Queen Elizabeth II. In this case, the obituary speech delivered by him is a speech that contains his compliments. The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II is "*wonderful boss we used to put up a red box every evening*". He compliments Queen Elizabeth II on her loyalty in using her red bag. The red bag referred to in this sentence is the red box. The transfer of the meaning of red box to red bag is seen from the sentence before and after, which states that he is an extraordinary boss who invites us to prepare a red box every night, which

the Queen always used for work in the morning. The bag amazes him because the red bag is often used by the Queen where she works. From the delivery of the speech. So it can be concluded that the speech he delivered is a speech in which there is a type of personal appearance compliment. This compliment focuses on compliments related to the bag used by Queen Elizabeth II.

### **B. Possession**

**Datum 2:** “*There was a courtesy and a humanity and a kindness that I'll remember forever.*”

This sentence is taken from the first video with entitled Obituary: The life of Queen Elizabeth II. This is an obituary speech delivered by the permanent undersecretary fco and head of HM diplomatic 2015-2020 to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*was a courtesy and a humanity and a kindness*”. In his speech, he conveyed the nature and attitude of Queen Elizabeth II when she was alive. Nature and attitude while still alive that the Queen has humanity and kindness. The nature and attitude of the Queen were what amazed him and made him remember nature and attitude forever. From that admiration, in his speech, he delivered the last compliments for the Queen. The compliments delivered by him are a compliment that falls into the type of possession, because this compliment is a compliment that other than goods.

However, he compliments the material in the Queen. The compliments intended in this case are his compliments to the Queen about the Queen's humanity and kindness. This is to Wolfson's (1983) explanation related to the type of compliments in possession of type. Therefore, the compliments conveyed by him are a compliment with the possession of type.

**Datum 5:** “She *never wavered from duty or service* and in uncertain times people need anchors”

This sentence is taken from the first video with entitled Obituary: The life of Queen Elizabeth II. This is an obituary speech delivered by the permanent undersecretary FCO, and head of HM diplomatic service 2015-2020 to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*never wavered from duty or service*”. In his speech, he compliments the Queen's attitude possessed by the Queen. The attitude possessed by the Queen is strong will and determination while serving as head of government. The compliments given by him are the type of possession of compliments, because in this compliment is a compliment that compliments other than goods. However, compliments the material that exists in the Queen. This is in accordance with Wolfson's (1983) explanation regarding the type of compliments in the type of possession. Therefore, the compliments delivered by them are the type of possession.

**Datum 7:** “She *rarely showed emotion* in public privately she was know for her *genuine warmth and kindness*”

This sentence is taken from the first video with entitled Obituary: The life of Queen Elizabeth II. This is an obituary delivered by the interviewer to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*rarely showed emotion, warmth and kindness*”. In his speech, he conveyed the nature and attitude of Queen Elizabeth II when she was alive and running the government. The nature and attitude are that Queen rarely shows her emotions and has a very warm and kind attitude. It was that nature and attitude that amazed him. From that admiration, in his speech, he delivered his final compliment to the Queen. The compliment he delivered is a compliment that falls into the type of possession because this compliment is a compliment that other than goods.

However, he compliments the material in the Queen. The compliments intended in this case are his compliment to the Queen about the Queen's nature and attitude. This is very much to Wolfson's (1983) explanation related to the type of compliments in the possession type. Therefore, the compliments he conveys are a compliment to the type of possession.

**Datum 9:** “She *never wevared* from duty or sevice”

This sentence is taken from the first video with entitled Obituary: The life of Queen Elizabeth II. This is an obituary speech delivered by the permanent undersecretary fco, and head of HM diplomatic 2015-2020 to Queen Elizabeth II.



The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*never wavered*”. In his speech, he conveyed Queen Elizabeth II's attitude when she was alive. The attitude the Queen has is that the Queen is someone who has never wavered in carrying out duties and services. It was that attitude that amazed him. From that admiration, in his speech, he delivered compliments for the Queen. The compliment delivered by him is a compliment that is included in the type of possession, because this compliment is a compliment that other than goods. The compliment intended in this case is his compliment for the Queen's attitude. This is very much to Wolfson's (1983) explanation regarding the type of compliment in the type of possession. Therefore, his compliments are a compliment with the type of possession.

**Datum 11:** “We have been inspired *by his unwavering loyalty*”

This sentence is taken from the first video with entitled Obituary: The life of Queen Elizabeth II. This is an obituary speech delivered by the interviewer to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*by his unwavering loyalty*”. In his speech, he conveyed how Queen Elizabeth II's attitude when she was alive and served as head of government. The attitude that the Queen has is loyalty that never wavered in any case. That attitude amazed and inspired him. From that admiration, in his speech, he compliments the Queen. The compliments delivered by him are a compliment that is included in the type of possession, because this compliment is a compliment that other than goods.

However, he compliments the material in the Queen. The compliment intended in this case is his compliment to the Queen for her loyalty which is unshakable by anything. This is very much to Wolfson's (1983) explanation related to the type of compliment in the type of possession. Therefore, the compliment conveyed by him is a compliment to the type of possession.

**Datum 21:** “She *performed her duties with exceptional wisdom*”

This sentence is taken from the third video with entitled Nicola Sturgeon: The Queen was the “great constant” in our lives. This speech is an obituary speech delivered by the first minister of Scotland Nicola Sturgeon to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by her to Queen Elizabeth II “*performed her duties with exceptional wisdom*”. In her speech, she compliments the Queen's attitude. The attitude possessed by the Queen is wisdom during her tenure as head of government to make her country an extraordinary country. The compliments given by her are a type of possession of compliments, because in this compliments is a compliment that other than goods. However, compliment the material that exists in the Queen. This is very consistent with Wolfson's (1983) explanation of the type of compliment in the type of possession. Therefore, the compliments delivered by them are the type of possession.

**Datum 22:** “Queen has been *simply*”

This sentence is taken from the fourth video with entitled Labour leader Sir Keir Starmer pays tribute to the Queen. This speech is an obituary speech delivered by the labor Sir Keir Starmer to Queen Elizabeth II.

The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*simply*”. In his speech, he compliments the Queen by compliments that the Queen is a simple figure. This simplicity is very attached to the Queen's life every day. The compliments delivered by the labor Sir Keir Starmer is a compliment that belongs to the possession type because this compliment is compliments other than goods. However, he compliments the material available to the Queen. The compliment meant in this case is that the Queen is a simple figure even though she is a very important person. This is in accordance with Wolfson's (1983) explanation regarding the type of compliments in the possession type. Where what is conveyed in the compliments is related to the material. The simplicity here is discussing the material of the Queen. Therefore, the compliments conveyed by him is a type of possession.

**Datum 33:** “The Queen *approached it was very informal, it was very friendly, it was not confrontational*”

This sentence is taken from the fifth video with entitled Former PM Sir John Major pays tribute to the Queen. This speech is an obituary speech delivered by the former Prime Minister John Major to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*approached it was very informal, it was very friendly, it was not confrontational*”. In his speech, he conveyed the nature of the Queen during this time which amazed him. The nature of the Queen so far is very informal, friendly, and non-confrontational.

From that admiration, in his speech he delivered compliments for the Queen. The compliments delivered by him is a compliment that falls into the type of possession, because this compliments is a compliments that other than goods. However, he compliments the material in the Queen. This is very much in accordance with Wolfson's (1983) explanation regarding the type of compliment in the type of possession. Therefore, the compliment conveyed by him is a compliment to the type of possession.

**Datum 40:** “*Her total commitment to service and duty* her deep devotion to the country the commonwealth”

This sentence is taken from the sixth video with entitled Sir Keir Starmer: Queen lived alongside us. This speech is an obituary speech delivered by the labour Sir Keir Starmer to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*Her total commitment to service and duty*”. In his speech he conveyed about the Queen's attitude during her tenure as head of government which amazed him. The attitude that the Queen has so far is that the Queen is a figure who has a strong commitment to carrying out her work and her government. From that admiration, in his speech he delivered compliments for the Queen. The compliment delivered by him is a compliment that is included in the type of possession, because this compliment is a compliment that compliments other than goods. However, the compliments will compliment the material in the Queen. This is very much in accordance with Wolfson's (1983) explanation related to the type of possession. Therefore, the compliment conveyed by him is a compliment with the type of possession.

**Datum 4:** “The queen was *something unique in global*”

This sentence is taken from the seventh video with entitled The world pays tribute to the Queen. This speech is an obituary speech delivered by all people in the world. The sentence of compliment conveyed by all people to Queen Elizabeth II “*something unique in global*”. In the speech, they conveyed the nature of the Queen while still alive. The traits possessed by the Queen are good, wise, and loyal. This trait makes them compliment the Queen that the Queen is a unique figure. The compliment delivered by them is a compliment that is included in the type possession, because this compliment is a compliment that other than goods. However, it compliment the material that is in the Queen. This is very much in accordance with Wolfson's (1983) explanation related to the type of compliment in the possession type. Therefore, the compliments delivered by them are type of possession.

### **C. General Ability**

**Datum 1:** “Her work ethic, *Her strong faith her leadership. There wasn't anything imagined she couldn't do.*”

This sentence is taken from the first video with entitled Obituary: The life of Queen Elizabeth II. This speech is an obituary speech delivered by the Queen's Equerry 2017-2020. The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*Her strong faith her leadership. There wasn't anything imagined she couldn't do*”.

In his speech, he compliments the Queen's performance ability during her 70 years as head of government. The Queen's performance ability during her tenure as head of government is to have constancy in doing her duties and an unimaginable ability to solve everything about the country. The compliment given by him is a compliment that is included in the type of general ability, because the compliment given is related to the abilities possessed by Queen Elizabeth during her reign. This is in accordance with Wolfson's (1983) explanation related to the type of compliment in the general ability type. Therefore, the compliment conveyed by him is a type of general ability.

**Datum 3:** “The queen was constantly on duty with *constitutional responsibilities*”

This sentence is taken from the first video with entitled Obituary: The life of Queen Elizabeth II. This speech is an obituary speech delivered by the results of the interviewer that the interviewer to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*constitutional responsibilities*”. In his speech, he compliments Queen Elizabeth II's ability to fulfill her constitutional responsibilities during her 70 years as head of government. The compliment delivered by him is a compliment that belongs to the type of general ability because the compliment given by him is related to Queen Elizabeth's ability during her reign. This is in accordance with Wolfson's (1983) explanation regarding the type of compliment in the general ability type. Therefore, the compliment he delivered is a compliment of the type of general ability.

**Datum 12:** “Queen Elizabeth II was the rock on which modern *Britain was built our country has grown and flourished under her reign.*”

This sentence is taken from the second video with entitled Prime Minister pays tribute to the Queen. This obituary speech is a speech delivered by Prime Minister Liz Truss to Queen Elizabeth II. This speech contains her compliments for the Queen. The sentence of compliment conveyed by her to Queen Elizabeth II “*Britain was built our country has grown and flourished under her reign*”. In her speech, she conveyed the Queen's ability to control and advance the country well while under her rule. From this admiration, in her speech, she conveyed her last compliments for the Queen. The compliments delivered by her are a compliment that belongs to the type of general ability, because the compliments given are related to the Queen's ability which refers to the Queen's ability. This is very much in accordance with Wolfson's (1983) theoretical explanation related to the type of compliments in the general ability type. Therefore, the compliments delivered by her are included in the type of general ability.

**Datum 14:** “The queen was constantly on duty *with constitutional responsibilities*”

This sentence is taken from the second video with entitled Prime Minister pays tribute to the Queen. This speech is an obituary speech delivered by the Prime Minister Liz Truss to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by her to Queen Elizabeth II “*with constitutional responsibilities*”.

In her speech, she compliments Queen Elizabeth II's ability to fulfill her constitutional responsibilities during her 70 years as head of government. The compliment delivered by her is a compliment that belongs to the type of general ability because the compliment given by her is related to Queen Elizabeth's ability during her reign. This is in accordance with Wolfson's (1983) explanation regarding the type of compliment in the general ability type. Therefore, the compliment she delivered is a compliment of the type of general ability.

**Datum 15:** “Queen Elizabeth II *provided us with the stability and the strength that we needed*”

This sentence is taken from the second video with entitled Prime Minister pays tribute to the Queen. This speech is an obituary speech delivered by Prime Minister Liz Truss to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by her to Queen Elizabeth II “*provided us with the stability and the strength that we needed*”. In her speech, she compliments the Queen's ability to maintain and strengthen unity and stability during her reign. The compliment delivered by her is a compliment that belongs to the type of general, because in her compliment, she compliments the Queen's abilities during her tenure as head of government. This is in accordance with Wolfson's (1983) explanation regarding the type of compliment in the type of general ability. Therefore, the compliment delivered by her is a compliment with a type of general ability.



**Datum 16:** “She was the *very spirit of great Britain and that spirit will endure*”

This sentence is taken from the second video with entitled Prime Minister pays tribute to the Queen. This speech is an obituary speech delivered by Prime Minister Liz Truss to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by her to Queen Elizabeth II “*very spirit of great Britain and that spirit will endure*”. In her speech, she compliments the Queen's ability to encourage herself and all her staff during her tenure as head of government. The compliment delivered by her is a compliment that belongs to the type of general ability, because in her compliment she compliments the Queen's abilities during her tenure as head of government. This is in accordance with Wolfson's (1983) explanation regarding the type of compliment in the type of general. Therefore, the compliment delivered by her is a compliment with a type of general ability.

**Datum 36:** “She was *extraordinarily*”

This sentence is taken from the fifth video with entitled Former PM Sir John Major pays tribute to the Queen. This obituary speech was delivered by former Prime Minister John Major to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*extraordinarily*”. In his speech, he compliments the Queen's extraordinary ability to carry out and run her government.

The compliment delivered by him is a compliment that is included in the type of general ability, because in his compliments he compliments the Queen's abilities during her tenure as head of government. This is in accordance with Wolfson's (1983) explanation related to the type of compliment in the general ability type. Therefore, the compliment delivered by him is a compliment to the type of general ability.

**Datum 38:** “Queen Elizabeth II was *this great country's greatest monarch*”

This sentence is taken from the sixth video with entitled Sir Keir Starmer: Queen lived alongside us. This obituary speech was delivered by the leader of his majesty to Queen Elizabeth II. In his speech, he compliments the Queen's extraordinary ability to control a country of this size. The compliment delivered by him is a compliment that belongs to the type of general ability, because in his compliment he compliments the Queen's abilities during her tenure as head of government. This is in accordance with Wolfson's (1983) explanation related to the type of compliment in the type of general ability. Therefore, the compliment delivered by him is a compliment to the type of general ability.

**Datum 39:** “Queen Elizabeth *created a special personal relationship with us all*”

This sentence is taken from the sixth video with entitled Sir Keir Starmer: Queen lived alongside us. This obituary speech was delivered by the leader of his majesty to Queen Elizabeth II.

The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*created a special personal relationship with us all*”. In his speech, he compliments the Queen's ability to create a special personal relationship with her staff during her time as head of government. The compliment delivered by him is a compliment that belongs to the type of general ability, because in his compliment he compliments the Queen's abilities during her tenure as head of government. This is in accordance with Wolfson's (1983) explanation related to the type of compliment in the type of general ability. Therefore, the compliment delivered by him is a compliment to the type of general ability.

**Datum 41:** “She was *able to reach beyond that to reassure us*”

This sentence is taken from the sixth video with entitled Sir Keir Starmer: Queen lived alongside us. This obituary speech was delivered by the labor sir Keir Starmer to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*able to reach beyond that to reassure us*”. In his speech he compliments the Queen's extraordinary ability to control and reach the performance of the ranks of her government. The compliments delivered by him are a compliment that belongs to the type of general ability, because in his compliments he compliments the Queen's abilities during her tenure as head of government. This is in accordance with Wolfson's (1983) explanation regarding the type of compliments in the general ability type. Therefore, the compliment delivered by him is a compliment to the type of general ability.

#### **D. Specific Act Ability**

**Datum 25:** “*Her life this togetherness* is a reminder of what she achieved a reminder of our shared values”

This sentence is taken from the fourth video with entitled Labour leader Sir Keir Starmer pays tribute to the Queen. This obituary speech was a speech delivered by the labour Sir Keir Starmer to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*Her life this togetherness*”. In his speech, he conveyed the Queen's ability to bring togetherness to achieve the progress of the country. From this admiration, he conveyed his final compliments for the Queen in his speech. The compliments delivered by him is a compliment that belongs to the type of specific act ability, because the compliments given is related to the Queen's ability which refers to the ability of special actions in certain conditions. Where the conditions apply when the Queen carries out duties for her country only. This is very much in accordance with Wolfson's (1983) theoretical explanation related to the type of compliments in the type of specific act ability. Therefore, the compliments delivered by the labor Sir Keir Starmer are included in the type of specific act ability.

**Datum 26:** “Our *great Elizabethan era* comes to an end”

This sentence is taken from the fourth video with entitled Labour leader Sir Keir Starmer pays tribute to the Queen. This obituary speech was delivered by the labour Sir Keir Starmer to Queen Elizabeth II.

The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*great Elizabethan era*”. In his speech, he conveyed the queen's ability to make this country a developed and great country during her reign. From this admiration, in his speech he delivered his final compliments for the Queen. The compliments delivered by him are compliment that is included in the type of specific act ability, because the compliments given is related to the Queen's ability which refers to the ability of special actions in certain conditions. This is very much in accordance with Wolfson's (1983) theoretical explanation related to the type of compliments in the type of specific act ability. Therefore, the compliments delivered by him are included in the type of specific act ability.

**Datum 27:** “She embodied for 70 years Queen Elizabeth II stood as the head of our country but *in spirit, she stood amongst us*”

This sentence is taken from the fourth video with entitled Labour leader Sir Keir Starmer pays tribute to the Queen. This obituary speech was delivered by Labour's Sir Keir Starmer to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*in spirit, she stood amongst us*”. In his speech he conveyed about the queen's ability to make. Also, the Queen's ability to spirit standing among all people. This is what makes him amazed. From this admiration, in his speech he delivered his final compliment for the Queen. The compliments delivered by him is a compliments that is included in the type of specific act ability, because the compliments given is related to the Queen's ability which refers to the ability of special actions in certain conditions.

This is very much in accordance with Wolfson's (1983) theoretical explanation related to the type of compliments in the type of specific act ability. Therefore, the compliments delivered by him is included in the type of specific act ability.

**Datum 35:** “We have been told it was *her depth of knowledge and her empathy and her understanding* that partly marked her out”

This sentence is taken from the fifth video with entitled Former PM Sir John Major pays tribute to the Queen. This obituary speech was delivered by former Prime Minister John Major to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “ it was *her depth of knowledge and her empathy and her understanding*”. In his speech, he conveyed the queen's ability to her depth of knowledge, empathy, and understanding during her reign. This is what made him admire the Queen. From this admiration, in his speech, he delivered his final compliments for the Queen. The compliments delivered by him are compliments that are included in the type of specific act ability, because the compliments given are related to the Queen's ability which refers to the ability of special actions in certain conditions. This is very much in accordance with Wolfson's (1983) theoretical explanation related to the type of compliments in the type of specific act ability. Therefore, the compliments delivered by him are included in the type of specific act ability.

**Datum 37:** “The Queen made *her remarkable visit to ireland a few years*”

This sentence is taken from the fifth video with entitled Former PM Sir John Major pays tribute to the Queen. This obituary speech was delivered by the former Prime Minister John Major to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*her remarkable visit to ireland a few years*”. In his speech, he conveyed the Queen's ability to honor the country of Ireland during a visit a few years ago. So that the country visited can feel that the visit from the Queen is a remarkable visit. This is what amazed him. It was from this admiration that he delivered his final speech of compliments for the Queen. The compliments delivered by him are compliments that are included in the type of specific act ability, because the compliments given are related to the Queen's ability which refers to the ability of special actions in certain conditions. This is very much in accordance with Wolfson's (1983) theoretical explanation related to the type of compliments in the type of specific act ability. Therefore, the compliments delivered by him are included in the type of specific act ability.

**Datum 43:** “She was *one of my favorite people* in the world”

This sentence is taken from the seventh video with entitled the world pays tribute to the Queen. This obituary speech was a speech delivered by the Canadian Prime Minister Justin Trudeau to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*one of my favorite people*”.

This speech was full of compliments to the Queen. In his speech, he spoke of the Queen's ability to make suggestions for the betterment of Canada during his time there. From this admiration, he delivered his final compliment to the Queen in his speech. The compliments delivered by him are a compliment that belongs to the type of specific act ability, because the compliment given is related to the Queen's ability which refers to the ability of special actions in certain conditions. Where these conditions apply when the Queen visits Canadian and helps Canadian progress. This is very much in accordance with Wolfson's (1983) theoretical explanation regarding the type of compliment in the specific act ability type. Therefore, the compliment delivered by the Canadian Prime Minister Justin Trudeau is included in the specific act ability type.

## II. The Functions of Compliments

In this research, the researchers also found the function of compliments in the obituary speech of Queen Elizabeth II. Meanwhile, for more details about the function of compliments, it can be shown in table and diagram below:

No	The Function of Compliments	Total
1	Compliments serve to increase and strengthen solidarity	1
2	Compliments serve to create or strengthen	22



3	Compliments serve to spontaneously express admiration	0
4	Compliments serve to express the positive evaluation	20
5	Compliments serve as an encouragement	0
6	Compliments serve for reinforcing other speech act formulas	0
7	Compliments serve to criticism	0
8	Compliments serve to replace sarcasm	0

Table 2 the function of compliments

The table above shows that in the obituary speech of Queen Elizabeth II, the function of compliments have been found compliments serve to increase and strengthen solidarity 1 compliments serve to create or strengthen 22, compliments serve to spontaneously express admiration 0, compliments serve to express the positive evaluation 20, compliments serve as an encouragement 0, compliments serve for reinforcing other speech act formulas 0, compliments serve to criticism 0, compliments serve to replace sarcasm 0.

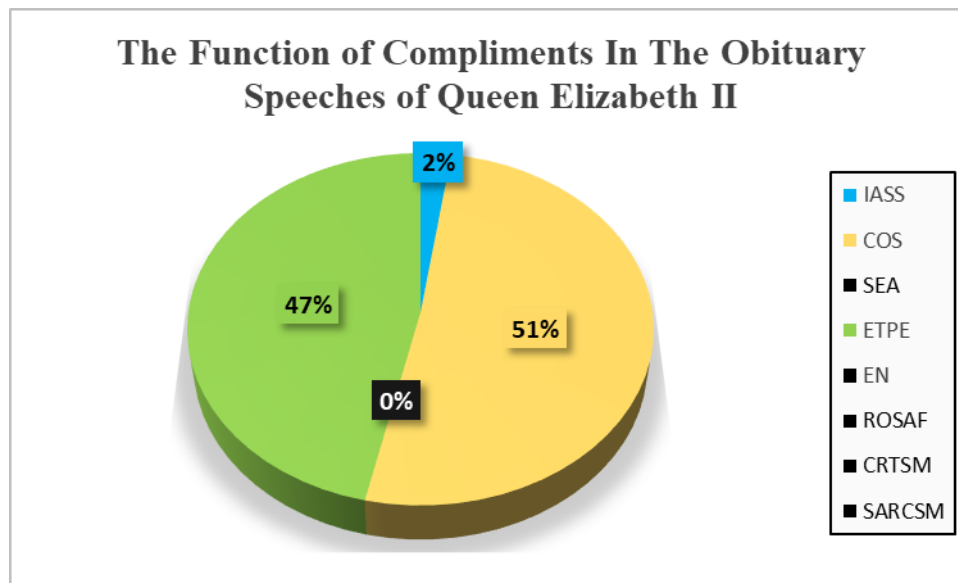


Diagram of the function of compliments

The diagram above shows that in the obituary speech of Queen Elizabeth II, the function of compliments have been found in compliments serve to increase and strengthen solidarity (2%), compliments serve to create or strengthen (51%), compliments serve to spontaneously express admiration (0%), compliments serve to express the positive evaluation (47%), compliments serve as an encouragement (0%), compliments serve for reinforcing other speech act formulas (0%), compliments serve to criticism (0%), compliments serve to replace sarcasm (0%).

In this finding, the function of compliments serve to spontaneously express admiration, compliments serve as an encouragement, compliments serve for reinforcing other speech act formulas,

compliments serve to criticism, compliments serve to replace sarcasm are stated as no findings or 0%, because in obituary speech compliments are not delivered spontaneously because obituary speech compliments are compliments whose context and diction must be considered correctly. Besides, compliments in obituary speech are positive compliments, not criticizing or sarcasm the recipient of the compliment. In addition, in obituary speeches, there is no need for a response from the recipient. So, it can be concluded that the five functions above are not included in the function of compliments in obituary speech.

#### **A. Compliments Serve to Increase and Strengthen Solidarity**

**Datum 39:** “Queen Elizabeth *created a special personal relationship with us all*”

This sentence is taken from the sixth video with entitled Sir Keir Starmer: Queen lived alongside us. In the obituary speech delivered by the leader of his majesty's opposition Sir Keir Starmer is a speech containing compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*created a special personal relationship with us all*”. In his speech, he complimented the Queen on how she relates to him and her work colleague. The Queen is a person with whom we all often have a special relationship. The special relationship that the Queen makes for all of us is well established by her. The special relationship chosen and established by the Queen makes us comfortable with her.

The compliments given by him have the function of compliments serve to Increase and strengthen solidarity, because in this compliment he gives compliments to the Queen about her attitude which always establishes a special and good relationship with the people closest to her. Where it has an impact on himself, Queen Elizabeth, and people who have a special relationship with the Queen. So, it can be concluded that this compliment has the function of compliments serve to Increase and strengthen solidarity in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

### **B. Compliments Serve to Create or Strengthen**

**Datum 3:** “The queen was constantly on duty with *constitutional responsibilities*”

This sentence is taken from the first video with entitled Obituary: The life of Queen Elizabeth II. The obituary speech delivered by the results of the interview that the interviewer is a speech that contains compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*constitutional responsibilities*”. In his speech, he compliments the ability to be constitutionally responsible. The Queen is a leader who is well responsible for the country, especially constitutional responsibility. Her ability to be responsible made him admired the Queen. The compliments given by him have the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen, because in this compliment he gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II about her excellent constitutional responsibilities and continuously.

Where it has an impact on strengthening good relations with himself, Queen Elizabeth, and the whole world. So, it can be concluded that this compliment has the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 5:** “She *never wavered from duty or service* and in uncertain times people need anchors”

This sentence is taken from the first video with entitled Obituary: The life of Queen Elizabeth II. The obituary speech delivered by the permanent undersecretary FCO, and head of HM diplomatic service 2015-2020 is a speech containing a compliment from him to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*never wavered from duty or service*”. In his speech, he compliments the ability to carry out her services or duties to all elements. The Queen is a leader who carries out her service or duty to all elements strongly and never falters. Her ability to carry out services strongly and never falter made him amazed by the Queen. The compliments given by him have the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen, because in this compliment he gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II for her ability to carry out her services or duties to all elements strongly and never waver. Where it has an impact on creating and strengthening good relations with himself, Queen Elizabeth, and the whole world. So, it can be concluded that this compliment has the function of compliments to serve to create or strengthen in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 9:** “She *never wevared* from duty or sevice”

This sentence is taken from the first video with entitled Obituary: The life of Queen Elizabeth II. The obituary speech delivered by the permanent undersecretary FCO, and head of HM diplomatic service 2015-2020 is a speech containing a compliment from him to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*never wavered*”. In his speech, he compliments the ability to carry out her services or duties to all elements. The Queen is a leader who carries out her service or duty to all elements strongly and never falters. Her ability to carry out services strongly and never falter made him amazed by the Queen. The compliments given by him have the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen, because in this compliment he gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II for her ability to carry out her services or duties to all elements strongly and never waver. Where it has an impact on creating and strengthening good relations with himself, Queen Elizabeth, and the whole world. So, it can be concluded that this compliment has the function of compliments to serve to create or strengthen in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 11:** “We have been inspired *by his unwavering loyalty*”

This sentence is taken from the first video with entitled Obituary: The life of Queen Elizabeth II. The obituary speech delivered by the results of the interviewer that the interviewer is a speech containing compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II.

The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*by his unwavering loyalty*”. In his speech, he compliments the ability to maintain and strengthen the union. The Queen is a leader who is stable in maintaining and strengthening unity during her reign. Her ability to maintain and strengthen unity made him admired the Queen. The compliments given by him have the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen, because in this compliment, he gives compliment to Queen Elizabeth II about her ability to maintain and strengthen unity. Where it has an impact on creating and strengthening good relations for herself, Queen Elizabeth, and the whole world. So, it can be concluded that this compliment has the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 12:** “Queen elizabeth II was the rock on *which modern Britain was built our country has grown and flourished under her reign.*”

This sentence is taken from the second video with entitled Prime Minister pays tribute to the Queen. The obituary speech delivered by the Prime Minister Liz Truss is a speech containing compliments from her to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by her to Queen Elizabeth II “*Britain was built our country has grown and flourished under her reign*”. In her speech, she compliments the Queen's ability to control and advance the country well. Her ability in the Queen's ability to control and advance the country well made her admire the Queen.

The compliments given by her have the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen, because in this compliment she gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II about the Queen's ability to control and advance the country well during her tenure as head of government. Where it has an impact on creating and strengthening good relations with herself, Queen Elizabeth, and the rest of the world. So, it can be concluded that this compliment has a function of compliments serve to create or strengthen in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 14:** "The queen was constantly on duty *with constitutional responsibilities*"

This sentence is taken from the second video with entitled Prime Minister pays tribute to the Queen. The obituary speech delivered by the Prime Minister Liz Truss is a speech containing a compliment from her to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by her to Queen Elizabeth II "*with constitutional responsibilities*". In her speech, she compliments the ability to carry out her services or duties to all elements. The Queen is a leader who carries out her service or duty to all elements strongly and never falters. Her ability to carry out services strongly and never falter made her amazed by the Queen. The compliments given by her have the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen, because in this compliment she gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II for her ability to carry out her services or duties to all elements strongly and never waver.



It has an impact on creating and strengthening good relations with himself, Queen Elizabeth, and the whole world. So, it can be concluded that this compliment has the function of compliments to serve to create or strengthen in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 15:** “Queen Elizabeth II *provided us with the stability and the strength that we needed*”

This sentence is taken from the second video with entitled title Prime Minister pays tribute to the Queen. The obituary speech delivered by the Prime Minister Liz Truss is a speech containing compliments her to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by her to Queen Elizabeth II “*provided us with the stability and the strength that we needed*”. In her speech, she compliments the ability to maintain and strengthen the union. The Queen is a leader who is stable in maintaining and strengthening unity during her reign. Her ability to maintain and strengthen unity made her admired the Queen. The compliments given by her have the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen, because in this compliment, she gives compliment to Queen Elizabeth II about her ability to maintain and strengthen unity. It has an impact on creating and strengthening good relations for herself, Queen Elizabeth, and the whole world. So, it can be concluded that this compliment has the function of compliment serve to create or strengthen in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 25:** “*Her life this togetherness* is a reminder of what she achieved a reminder of our *shared values*”

This sentence is taken from the fourth video with entitled Labour leader Sir Keir Starmer pays tribute to the Queen. The obituary speech delivered by the labour Sir Keir Starmer is a speech containing compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II. The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*Her life this togetherness*”. In his speech, he compliments about the ability of the Queen to revive togetherness for the sake of achieving the progress of the country when the Queen is still serving as head of government. The compliments given by him have the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen, because in this compliment he gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II about the ability of the Queen to revive togetherness for the sake of achieving the progress of the country when the Queen is still serving as head of government. It has an impact on creating and strengthening good relations with herself, Queen Elizabeth, and the rest of the world. So, it can be concluded that this compliment has the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 26:** “Our *great Elizabethan era* comes to an end”

This sentence is taken from the fourth video with entitled Labour leader Sir Keir Starmer pays tribute to the Queen. The obituary speech delivered by the labour Sir Keir Starmer is a speech containing compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II.

The sentence of compliment conveyed by him to Queen Elizabeth II “*great Elizabethan era*”. In his speech, he compliments about the ability of the Queen to revive togetherness for the sake of achieving the progress of the country when the Queen is still serving as head of government. The compliments given by him have the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen, because in this compliment he gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II about the ability of the Queen to revive togetherness for the sake of achieving the progress of the country when the Queen is still serving as head of government. It has an impact on creating and strengthening good relations with herself, Queen Elizabeth, and the rest of the world. So, it can be concluded that this compliment has the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 27:** “She embodied for 70 years Queen Elizabeth II stood as the head of our country but *in spirit, she stood amongst us*”

This sentence is taken from the fourth video with entitled Labour leader Sir Keir Starmer pays tribute to the Queen. The obituary speech delivered by the labour Sir Keir Starmer is a speech containing compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II. In his speech, he compliments about the ability of the Queen to revive togetherness for the sake of achieving the progress of the country when the Queen is still serving as head of government.

The compliments given by her have the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen, because in this compliment he gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II about the ability of the Queen to revive togetherness for the sake of achieving the progress of the country when the Queen is still serving as head of government. It has an impact on creating and strengthening good relations with herself, Queen Elizabeth, and the rest of the world. So, it can be concluded that this compliment has the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 35:** “The Queen would *always have been interested in talking about what its impact was going to be on people in her nation*”

This sentence is taken from the fifth video with entitled Former PM Sir John Major pays tribute to the Queen. The obituary speech delivered by the former Prime Minister John Major is a speech containing compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II. In his speech, he compliments about the Queen's ability to make decisions and choose what is good for her country during her time as head of government. The compliments given by her have the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen, because in this compliment he gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II about the Queen's ability to make decisions and choose what is good for her country during her time as head of government. Where it has an impact on creating and strengthening good relations with herself, Queen Elizabeth, and the rest of the world.

So, it can be concluded that this compliment has the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 37:** “The Queen made *her remarkable visit to Ireland a few years*”

This sentence is taken from the fifth video with entitled Former PM Sir John Major pays tribute to the Queen. The obituary speech delivered by the former Prime Minister John Major is a speech containing compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II. In his speech, he compliments about the Queen's ability to respect the country she visited. The compliments given by her have the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen, because in this compliment he gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II about the Queen's ability to respect the country she visited. Where it has an impact on creating and strengthening good relations with herself, Queen Elizabeth, and the rest of the world. So, it can be concluded that this compliment has the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 41:** “She was *able to reach beyond that to reassure us*”

This sentence is taken from the sixth video with entitled The world pays tribute to the Queen. The obituary speech delivered by the leader of his majesty's opposition Sir Keir Starmer is a speech containing compliments from her to Queen Elizabeth II. In her speech, she compliments the Queen's ability to control and advance the country well.

Her ability in the Queen's ability to control and advance the country well made her admire the Queen. The compliments given by her have the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen, because in this compliment she gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II about the Queen's ability to control and advance the country well during her tenure as head of government. It has an impact on creating and strengthening good relations with herself, Queen Elizabeth, and the rest of the world. So, it can be concluded that this compliment has a function of compliments serve to create or strengthen in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 43:** “She was one of *my favorite people in the world*”

This sentence is taken from the seventh video with entitled the world pays tribute to the Queen. The obituary speech delivered by the Canadian Prime Minister Justin Trudeau is a speech that contains compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II. In his speech, he compliments the Queen's good nature and attitude during her tenure as head of government in the British Empire. The Queen's good nature and attitude made her a favorite figure for him and for the whole world. This nature and attitude makes him admire the Queen. The compliments given by him have the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen, because in this compliment he compliments Queen Elizabeth II about the Queen's happy nature and attitude while serving as head of government in the British Empire. Where it has an impact on creating and strengthening good relations with herself, Queen Elizabeth, and the whole world.

So, it can be concluded that this compliment has the function of compliments. Compliments serve to create or strengthen in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

### **C. Compliments Serve to Express the Positive Evaluation**

**Datum 1:** “Her work ethic, *Her strong faith her leadership. There wasn't anything imagined she couldn't do.*”

This sentence is taken from the first video with entitled Obituary: The life of Queen Elizabeth II. The obituary speech delivered by The Queen's Equerry 2017-2020 is a speech that contains compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II. In his speech, he compliments the Queen's abilities during her tenure as head of government in the British Empire. The Queen's ability to be the head of government is to have strong faith in her leadership and be able to carry out everything that is in front of her. This ability makes him admire the Queen. The compliments given by him have the function of compliments serve to express a positive evaluation, because in this compliment he gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II for the Queen's ability during her time as head of government to have strong faith in her leadership and be able to carry out everything that is in front of her. Where this is a good evaluation of the Queen. Thus, it can be concluded that these compliments serve to express a positive evaluation in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 2:** “*There was a courtesy and a humanity and a kindness that I'll remember forever.*”

This sentence is taken from the first video with entitled Obituary: The life of Queen Elizabeth II. The obituary speech delivered by the permanent undersecretary, FCO, and Head of HM diplomatic service 2015-2020 is a speech that contains compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II. In his speech, he compliments the Queen's attitude and character of the queen during her tenure as head of government in the British Empire. The Queen's attitude and character are a sense of decency and humanity as well as kindness that the Queen has been doing. This attitude and character make him admire the Queen. The compliments given by him have the function of compliments serve to express a positive evaluation, because in this compliment he gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II for the Queen's attitude and character are a sense of decency and humanity as well as kindness that the Queen has been doing. Where this is a good evaluation of the Queen. Thus, it can be concluded that these compliments serve to express a positive evaluation in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 4:** “*She was a wonderful boss we used to put up a red box every evening*”

This sentence is taken from the first video with entitled Obituary: The life of Queen Elizabeth II. The obituary speech delivered by the former royal protection officer is a speech that contains compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II.



In his speech, he compliments the Queen's attitude and character of the Queen during her tenure as head of government in the British Empire. The Queen's attitude and character are the Queen every night prepares the Queen's favorite red bag with him. The compliments given by him have the function of compliments serve to express a positive evaluation, because in this compliment the former royal protection officer gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II for the Queen's attitude and character are the Queen every night prepares the Queen's favorite red bag with him. Where this is a good evaluation of the Queen. Thus, it can be concluded that these compliments serve to express a positive evaluation in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 6:** “I admired and respected her for her *energy and commitment to others*”

This sentence is taken from the first video with entitled Obituary: The life of Queen Elizabeth II. The obituary speech delivered by the results of the interviewer that the interviewer is a speech that contains compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II. In his speech, he compliments the Queen's admiration and respect for the positive energy that the Queen has given while serving as head of state. The compliments given by him have the function of compliments serve to express a positive evaluation, because in this compliment the results of the interviewer that the interviewer gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II for his admiration and respect for the positive energy that the Queen has given while serving as head of state.

Thus, it can be concluded that these compliments serve to express a positive evaluation in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 7:** “She *rarely showed emotion* in public privately she was known for her *genuine warmth and kindness*”

This sentence is taken from the first video with entitled Obituary: The life of Queen Elizabeth II. The obituary speech delivered by the results of the interviewer that the interviewer is a speech that contains compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II. In his speech, he compliments the Queen's admiration and respect for the positive energy that the Queen has given while serving as head of state. The compliments given by him have the function of compliments serve to express a positive evaluation, because in this compliment the results of the interviewer that the interviewer gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II for his admiration and respect for the positive energy that the Queen has given while serving as head of state. Thus, it can be concluded that these compliments serve to express a positive evaluation in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 16:** “She was the *very spirit of great Britain and that spirit will endure*”

This sentence is taken from the second video with entitled Prime Minister pays tribute to the Queen. The obituary speech delivered by the Prime Minister Liz Truss is a speech that contains compliments from her to Queen Elizabeth II.

In her speech, she compliments about the ability of the Queen to encourage herself and all levels of government during her leadership. The compliments given by her have the function of compliments serve to express a positive evaluation, because in this compliment she gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II for the ability of the Queen to encourage herself and all levels of government during her leadership. Thus, it can be concluded that these compliments serve to express a positive evaluation in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 17:** “She has been a *personal inspiration to me and to many Britons*”

This sentence is taken from the second video with entitled Prime Minister pays tribute to the Queen. The obituary speech delivered by the Prime Minister Liz Truss is a speech that contains compliments from her to Queen Elizabeth II. In her speech, she compliments about the Queen's amazing ability during her leadership that made her inspired by the Queen. The compliments given by her have the function of compliments serve to express a positive evaluation, because in this compliment she gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II for the Queen's amazing ability during her leadership that made her inspired by the queen. Thus, it can be concluded that these compliments serve to express a positive evaluation in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 21:** “*She performed her duties with exceptional wisdom*”

This sentence is taken from the third video with entitled Nicola Sturgeon: The Queen was the “great constant” in our lives. The obituary speech delivered by the first minister of Nicola Sturgeon is a speech that contains compliments from her to Queen Elizabeth II. In her speech, she compliments about the queen's extraordinary wisdom when carrying out her duties. The compliments given by her have the function of compliments serve to express a positive evaluation, because in this compliment she gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II for the Queen's extraordinary wisdom when carrying out her duties. Thus, it can be concluded that these compliments serve to express a positive evaluation in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 22:** “Queen has been *simply*”

This sentence is taken from the third video with entitled Nicola Sturgeon: The Queen was the “great constant” in our lives. The obituary speech delivered by the labour Sir Keir Starmer is a speech that contains compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II. In his speech, he compliments the Queen is a simple figure. It was the simplicity that the Queen possessed that amazed him. The compliments given by him have the function of compliments serve to express a positive evaluation, because in this compliment he gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II for the Queen is a simple figure. It was the simplicity that the Queen possessed that amazed him.

Thus, it can be concluded that these compliments serve to express a positive evaluation in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 33:** "The Queen *approached it was very informal, it was very friendly, it was not confrontational*"

This sentence is taken from the fifth video with entitled Former PM Sir John Major pays tribute to the Queen. The obituary speech delivered by the former Prime Minister John Major is a speech that contains compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II. In his speech, he compliments the Queen is someone very good, very informal, friendly, not confrontational and someone who is very precious. The compliments given by him have the function of compliments serve to express a positive evaluation, because in this compliment he gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II for the Queen is someone very good very informal, friendly, not confrontational and someone who is very precious. Thus, it can be concluded that these compliments serve to express a positive evaluation in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 36:** "She was *extraordinarily*"

This sentence is taken from the fifth video with entitled Former PM Sir John Major pays tribute to the Queen. The obituary speech delivered by the former Prime Minister John Major is a speech that contains compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II.

In his speech, he compliments the Queen is very extraordinary in carrying out her duties. The compliments given by him have the function of compliments serve to express a positive evaluation, because in this compliment he gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II for the Queen is who is very extraordinary in carrying out her duties. Thus, it can be concluded that these compliments serve to express a positive evaluation in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 38:** “Queen Elizabeth II was *this great country's greatest monarch*”

This sentence is taken from the sixth video with entitled Sir Keir Starmer: Queen lived alongside us. The obituary speech delivered by the leader of his majesty's Sir Keir Starmer is a speech that contains compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II. In his speech, he compliments the Queen's ability to properly control this great country. The compliments given by him have the function of compliments serve to express a positive evaluation, because in this compliment he gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II for the Queen's ability to properly control this great country. Thus, it can be concluded that these compliments serve to express a positive evaluation in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 40:** “*Her total commitment to service and duty* her deep devotion to the country the commonwealth”

This sentence is taken from the sixth video with entitled Sir Keir Starmer: Queen lived alongside us. The obituary speech delivered by the leader of his

majesty's Sir Keir Starmer is a speech that contains compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II. In his speech, he compliments the Queen's character and demeanor. Queen Elizabeth is a person who has positive energy and is highly committed to everything. The compliments given by him have the function of compliments serve to express a positive evaluation, because in this compliment he gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II for the Queen's character and demeanor. Queen Elizabeth is a person who has positive energy and is highly committed to everything. Thus, it can be concluded that these compliments serve to express a positive evaluation in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

**Datum 42:** “The queen was *something unique in global*”

This sentence is taken from the seventh video with entitled The world pays tribute to the Queen. The obituary speech delivered by all people is a speech that contains compliments from all people to Queen Elizabeth II. In our speech, we compliment the Queen's character and attitude. Queen Elizabeth is a unique figure. So, from here all people, for the last time gave compliments to Queen Elizabeth II. The compliments given by us have the function of compliments serve to express a positive evaluation, because in this compliment all people give compliments to Queen Elizabeth II for the Queen's character and attitude. Queen Elizabeth is a unique figure. Thus, it can be concluded that these compliments serve to express a positive evaluation in accordance with the explanation in Wolfson's theory (1983) about the function of compliments.

## **B. Discussion**

In this discussion, the researchers reviews the findings that have been found by interpreting of this study. After that, the researcher discusses two questions in this study. First, the researcher answer the types of compliments in the obituary Speeches of Queen Elizabeth II on Sky News YouTube Channel. Second, the researcher answers the function of compliments in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II on Sky News YouTube channel.

In the first question, the researcher answers the types of compliments in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II on Sky News YouTube Channel. In this research, compliments are given to the deceased because first, compliments aim to express the love of the compliment giver to the deceased for the last time. Second, compliments aim to give respect for the last time to the deceased person. Finally, compliments aim to memorialize the deceased person.

In this study, the type of possession compliments is the most frequent. The type of possession compliments are compliments conveyed by the speaker to the compliment recipient related to the trait or character that makes the speaker admire the compliment recipient. Evidence of this type of compliment can be found in datum 22 "The Queen has been simply" in this context, a compliment delivered by a laborer named Sir Keir Starmer to Queen Elizabeth II. In his speech, he compliments the Queen by saying that the Queen is a simple figure. This simplicity is very attached to the Queen's life every day.



The compliment referred to in this case is that the Queen is a simple figure even though she is a very important person. Simplicity here is discussing the material owned by the Queen. Therefore, the compliment delivered by her is a possession type.

In this study, this type of possession compliments most frequent because this compliment is related to the good traits or characters possessed by someone who can be remembered and inspire others. This is different from Puspitasari (2022) where possession compliments were rarely found, because in her research, these compliments appeared to show positive comments related to possessions, not to traits or characters. Although there are differences, this compliment can still be used according to each individual's understanding of this type of compliment. In this study, possession compliments are not only used to compliment living people. Nevertheless, this compliment can be used to compliment people who have died. To a deceased person, this type of compliment is used to compliment the good traits or characters that the person has done during his lifetime. All in all, even though there are differences in the amount of data and understanding of compliments. However, the compliment that has been studied by this researcher is a type of compliment that is very important to give to others, because this compliment is related to the traits or character related to personal identity.

In addition, the other type that rarely appears in the types of compliments in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II is general ability. The general ability compliment is a compliment given by the speaker to the recipient that relates to a person's general abilities, such as talents, personal qualities, or tastes.

This evidence can be found in datum 3 "The queen was constantly on duty with constitutional responsibilities". In this context, the speech was delivered by the interviewer to Queen Elizabeth II. In his speech, he compliments Queen Elizabeth II's ability to fulfil her constitutional responsibilities during her 70 years as head of government. The compliment delivered by him is a compliment that belongs to the type of general ability because the compliment given by him is related to Queen Elizabeth's ability during her reign.

In this study, the type of general ability compliments rarely appears, because a compliment related to general ability can be remembered by others, when the person giving the compliment often sees or gets feedback on the good abilities the recipient of the compliment has during his lifetime. This is in accordance with Hudustiah (2016), where general ability is rarely found in her research, because in this study, general ability appears to show positive comments about a person's personal qualities of the abilities that have been shown to the public. This can be proven by the word "smart" in this study. General ability compliments are not only used to compliment living people. However, this compliment can also be used to compliment people who have died. To a deceased person, this type of compliment is useful to compliment the person's ability that they have shown and done to others during their lifetime. So, although this compliment is rarely found it is important to give to others because this compliment relates to personal qualities. The better the compliment, then the better the personal qualities.

Furthermore, a very rare type appears in the types of compliments in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II. The type of specific act ability is a compliment conveyed by the compliment giver to the recipient of the compliment about the ability of specific actions in certain situations and conditions. This was found in datum 26 "Our great Elizabethan era comes to an end". The speech was delivered by laborer Sir Keir Starmer to Queen Elizabeth II. This speech contains compliments that he conveyed to the Queen. In his speech, he conveyed the Queen's ability to make this country a developed and great country during her reign. From this admiration, he conveyed his final compliments for the Queen. Therefore, the compliments delivered by him belongs to the type of specific act ability. In this study, the type of specific act ability compliment very rarely appears, because this type of compliment is only used to compliment someone's ability where the person gets a compliment from the compliment giver adrift by time, conditions, and situations. This is different from Kholifah (2021) which found that the type of specific act ability compliment appeared very much, because in this study, the compliment giver gave a compliment to the recipient the compliment adrift by time, conditions, and situations. It happens when the compliment giver gives a compliment to the recipient of the compliment at that time. This specific act ability compliment is not only used to compliment people who are still alive. It can also be used to compliment people who have died. To a deceased person, this compliment is used to compliment the person's ability when the compliment giver meets with the recipient before he dies.

Whether the meeting is brief or bound by time, conditions, and situations. Although there is a difference in the amount of data found, these compliments can still be used to compliment others. The compliments given will be able to develop their personal qualities, even though they are only separated by the time, situation, and conditions of the person they met.

Finally, the type of compliments that only once appears in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II on the Sky News YouTube channel. This type of compliment is personal appearance. Personal appearance compliment is a type of compliment delivered by the speaker to the recipient of the compliment for the speaker's admiration for what the recipient of the compliment uses. This compliment can be found in datum 4 "She was a wonderful boss we used to put up a red box every evening" in this context, the speech is delivered by the royal protection farmer to Queen Elizabeth II. In this case, the obituary speech delivered by him is a speech containing compliments. He compliments Queen Elizabeth II for her faithfulness in using her red bag. The red bag referred to in this sentence is a red box.

The transfer of the meaning of the red box to the red bag can be seen from the sentence before and after which states that she is a wonderful boss who allows us to prepare a red box every night, which the Queen always uses for work in the morning. The bag is a bag that amazes him because the red bag is very often used by the Queen at the Queen's workplace. This compliment focuses on compliments related to the bag used by Queen Elizabeth II.

In this study, the type of personal appearance compliment there are only data because the type of personal appearance compliment is only used to compliment something visible to the speaker's eyes directly. This is different from the research Widyaningrum (2013) which found that the type of personal ability compliments appeared very much, because in this study, the researcher focused on the physical appearance of the characters in the movie. In addition, in this study, these compliments appeared a lot because, in this study, the addresser often gave comments of admiration to the addressee about his physical appearance. Compliments like this are not only used to complimenting living people. However, they can be used to compliment a deceased person by remembering how we met them when they were alive.

Nevertheless, if we give this compliments to a deceased person by remembering first, it may not be appropriate. So, it can be concluded if this compliment is related to a compliment for death. Then this compliment will be very rarely used because it is not by the purpose of this compliment. Even so, this compliment can still be used to compliment other people, whether they are alive or dead, but it is more advisable to be addressed to someone who is still alive.

From the explanation of the types of compliments above, the researcher can be concluded, that the possession type is more dominant than the type of general ability. This happens because, during his life, a person will be seen more by others for his good trait or character.

If the person has a good trait or character, then his life will always be loved by many people. However, if the person has died, then the person has good trait or character will be remembered and used as an inspiration by others. Not only that, if someone has a good trait or character, then that person will be seen as good overall. This happens because, one's character is related to personal identity. This explanation follows the concept of possession compliment, which aims to compliment a person's good trait or character. So, this compliment is essential to use for people who are alive or dead because, this compliment has an impact on the recipient of the compliment to gain an excellent personal identity. In this case, possession compliments are very much more used than other types such as general ability.

General ability compliments in this study are used less frequently, because a compliment related to this can be remembered by others, when the person giving the compliment often sees or gets feedback on the good abilities possessed by the recipient during his lifetime. The compliment giver can deliver this compliment to the recipient directly if the person is still alive. However, if the recipient of the compliment is deceased, then this compliment is given when the compliment giver conveys a message for the dead to his family. This compliment is used to compliment abilities in general not bound by time, conditions, and situations. This follows the explanation of the concept of general ability, which aims to compliments abilities in general and not related to anything.

This compliment is more appropriate for complimenting people who are still alive because, from this compliment, it is hoped that the recipient of the compliment can improve his personal quality, because the better compliment about personal abilities, then the better and more improved his personal quality will be.

From all these explanations, researchers found all types of compliments in this research. However, the possession type was the most dominant in this study. This is different from Puspitasari (2022), where in her research all compliments were found. Nevertheless, possession compliments were not dominant in her research. This happened because in her study, the researcher complimented someone alive, not to compliment someone who had died. In this study, the researcher found more good traits or characters of the person being complimented, because this study focuses on death speech. Where the death speech is shown more often by the good trait or good character of a person during his lifetime. Thus, in this study, the type of possession is more dominant than general ability.

In the second question, the researcher answers the function of compliments in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II on Sky news YouTube Channel. In this research, compliments on the dead exist because these compliments are compliments delivered to express their love for the person who has died for the last time. The compliments delivered in the obituary speech of Queen Elizabeth II have the function of compliments.

In this study, the function of Compliments Serve to Create or Strengthen is the function of compliments that appears most often. The function of Compliments Serve to Create or Strengthen is to create or strengthen the good relationship between the reader and the recipient of the compliment. This refers to the process of creating or maintaining a good relationship between the speaker and the recipient of the compliment. This is evidenced in the datum 3 “The Queen was constantly on duty with constitutional responsibilities” in this context, the speech was delivered by the results of the interview that the interviewer is a speech that contains compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II. In his speech, he compliments the ability to be constitutionally responsible.

The Queen is a leader who is well responsible for the country, especially constitutional responsibility. Her ability to be responsible made him admired the Queen. The compliments given by him have the function of compliments serve to create or strengthen, because in this compliment he gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II about her excellent constitutional responsibilities and continuously. Where it has an impact on strengthening good relations with himself, Queen Elizabeth, and the whole world.

This function of compliment appears most often, because this function of compliment is a function of compliment used to create or maintain good relations between speakers and recipients of compliments. This is different from Kholifah (2021), where in her research, she found three data of function, because, in her research, this function of compliment only aims to maintain good relations between speakers and recipients of compliments.



This compliment function is not only used to create or maintain good relations for living people. However, a compliment can also be used for people who have died. Where creating or maintaining good relations with a deceased person will relate to the family that has been left behind. Suppose we have made a good relationship with the person who has died. Then we will also have a good relationship with his family. So, although there is a difference in the amount of data that appears, the function of this compliment remains the same, to create or maintain a good relationship between the speaker and the recipient of the compliment. Therefore, the function of a compliment is very important to use when complimenting other people, whether they are alive or dead.

In addition, a function that very rarely appears in the existing compliments serve to express the positive evaluation. The compliments serve to express the positive evaluation is to express a positive assessment of the other person or the recipient of the compliment. These compliments are usually associated with adjectives such as smart, good, and nice. This is evidenced in datum 2 “There was a courtesy and a humanity and a kindness that I'll remember forever. In this context, the speech was delivered by the permanent undersecretary, FCO, and Head of HM diplomatic service 2015-2020 is a speech that contains compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II.

In his speech, he compliments the Queen's attitude and character of the Queen during her tenure as head of government in the British Empire. The Queen's attitude and character are a sense of decency and humanity as well as kindness that the Queen has been doing. This attitude and character make him admire the Queen. The compliments given by him have the function of compliments serve to express a positive evaluation, because in this compliment he gives compliments to Queen Elizabeth II for the Queen's attitude and character are a sense of decency and humanity as well as kindness that the Queen has been doing. Where this is a good evaluation of the Queen.

The function of compliments serve to the positive evaluation rarely appears, because the function of this compliment is a compliment used to express a positive evaluation of other people or recipients of compliments, which is usually associated with adjectives owned by the recipient of the compliment. This is different from Hudustiah (2016) where the function of this compliment is very often found, because, in her research, the function of this compliment is to provide a positive evaluation of a person's ability after the person has shown his ability. This function is not only used to evaluate positive things in living people. However, this function can also be used for people who have died. In deceased people, this function is conveyed when giving messages and impressions for the last time. Although there are differences in the amount of data that appears, the function of this compliment remains the same, to evaluate positive things related to trait, character, and ability. Not only that, the function of compliment can also be used for people still alive and people who have died.

Finally, the function of compliments only appeared once in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II on the Sky News YouTube channel. The function of compliments serves to increase and strengthen solidarity is the function of compliments to increase solidarity between the speaker and the interlocutor of the compliment. This compliment is a compliment that creates positive things for others. This compliment is used to strengthen good social relations. This is evidenced in the datum 39 "Queen Elizabeth created a special personal relationship with us all" in this context, the speech delivered by His Majesty's opposition leader Sir Keir Starmer is a speech containing compliments from him to Queen Elizabeth II.

In his speech, he complimented her on how she relates to him and his colleagues. The Queen is a person with whom we all often have a special relationship. The special relationship that the Queen builds for all of us is well established by her. The special relationship chosen and built by the Queen makes us feel comfortable with her. The compliments given by him has the function of compliments functions to increase and strengthen solidarity, because in the compliments he gave compliments to the Queen about his attitude of always having a special and good relationship with the people closest to him. This has an impact on himself, Queen Elizabeth, and people who have a special relationship with the Queen.

Based on these findings, it can be concluded that the function of compliments serves to increase and strengthen solidarity is to increase solidarity between the speaker and the interlocutor of the compliment. This compliment is a compliment that creates positive things for others. This compliment is used to strengthen good social relationships.

The function of compliments serve to increase and strengthen solidarity there are only data, because the function of this compliment is only to increase and maintain solidarity between speakers and interlocutors. This compliment function is not general, it is more like a partner or a person who is closely known. This is in accordance with research Puspitasari (2022), where in his research, the function of this compliment is to increase and maintain solidarity between the speaker and the interlocutor, where both are close friends. This compliment function can be used for people who are alive or dead. When using for people who have died, then the function of this compliment increases and maintains solidarity between the speaker and the recipient's family. So, although the results are small, this does not affect the use of the function to the recipient of the compliment. If possible, this function must still be given because this function of compliment has and creates positive things with the surroundings of speakers and interlocutors.

From the explanation of the functions above, in this study, the function of compliment that serves to create or strengthen is more dominant than the function of compliment that serves to express positive evaluation.

This can happen when giving compliments to people who are still alive or who have died. The function of compliment is to maintain or strengthen can be used to strengthen the good relationship between the recipient of the compliment, if the recipient of the compliment is still alive.

However, if the recipient of the compliment is dead, the function of compliments is to create or strengthen this relationship can be used to strengthen the good relationship between the compliment giver and family, friends, or people who know the deceased. This follows the function of this compliment that the function of this compliment is to create or strengthen good relations with the recipient of the compliment in general. So, it can be concluded that the function of this compliment is essential to be used to people who are still alive or people who are dead, because the function of this compliment can have a good impact between the compliment giver and the recipient of the compliment or his family and friends. If we as the ones who compliment, always give good compliments to the recipients of compliments, then good things will also come to us. Therefore, the compliment function is used more than the positive evaluation.

Positive evaluation rarely appears because, this compliment function is used to express a positive assessment of other people or the recipient of the compliment, which is usually associated with adjectives owned by the recipient. This function is not only used to evaluate positive things in living people. However, it can also be used for deceased people. In a living person, this compliment function is delivered to the person directly by conveying a positive evaluation related to their traits or character.

Meanwhile, this function is conveyed to a deceased person when giving a message to the latter. The delivery of the message here aims to make the dead person get a good predicate for his identity and his family. Although, this compliment can be used for the deceased. However, this compliment is more suitable for people still alive because, from this function, it is hoped that a person's quality will be even better.

Based on this explanation, it can be concluded that in this study, the researchers did not find the function of a compliment to spontaneously express admiration, a compliment to encourage, a compliment to strengthen other speech act formulations, a compliment for criticism, and a compliment to replace sarcasm with the most dominant function in the function of create or strengthen. This is different from Kholifah (2021), in her research which found six functions of compliment, namely the function of compliment to encourage or motivate, strengthen or replace speech acts, with the most dominant express admiration or approval. This happened because, in her research, the researcher analyzed the speaker's compliment to the recipient of the compliment directly and, at that time, followed the conditions in the field. Meanwhile, in this study, the researcher only found three functions of compliment because, in obituary speeches, compliment is not delivered spontaneously, because compliment in obituary speeches is compliment whose context and diction must be well considered. Additionally, a compliment in obituary speeches is a positive compliment, not criticizing or insinuating the recipient of compliment.

In addition, in obituary speeches, no response is required from the recipient of the compliment. So, it is appropriate that in this study, researchers only found three functions of compliments in obituary speeches. So, from the whole explanation and interpretation of the discussion above, it can be seen that compliment is not only given to people who are still alive, but can be given to people who have died. Compliment given to a living person will serve to maintain their personal identity when the compliment is related to a trait or character. Meanwhile, when the compliments is related to ability, it will serve to improve the personal ability to be better. However, this is different. When a compliment is given to a deceased person. Compliments given to a deceased person serves to give a positive impression of the person and create a good relationship with his family. Therefore, it can be concluded that for people who are still alive, this compliment serves for their own good, but if they have died this compliment serves to create a good relationship between the locators and the family of the recipient of the compliment.

## **CHAPTER V**

### **CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION**

In this chapter, the researcher presents conclusions and suggestions based on the research results. These conclusions are based on the analysis of two research questions. First, the types of compliments used in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II on Sky News YouTube Channel. Second, that are the functions of compliments used in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II on Sky News YouTube Channel. The two questions in this study be answered by the researcher by dividing them into two points, where point [I] is about the types of compliments, and point [II] is about the functions of compliments in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II on Sky News YouTube channel. Meanwhile, the suggestions related to the discussion regarding suggestions for further research in order to perfect and conduct similar research.

#### **A. Conclusion**

The researcher explains the results of the study analysis found on the findings and discussion in the previous chapter. First, researchers analyzed the types of compliments in the obituary speeches of Queen Elizabeth II on Sky News YouTube channel. The results of this study showed that researchers found all types of compliments in the obituary speech of Queen Elizabeth II. Meanwhile, the most dominant type of compliment in this research is the types of possession.



Based on these findings, in this study, the researcher succeeded in finding the types and functions of compliments in obituary speeches where these findings are different from previous studies that have not examined compliments in obituary Speeches. The findings of the types of compliments in this study are dominated by the types of possession (49%) and general ability (37) it is happens the speech used in this study is an obituary speech. Where the speech is intended for the deceased, then in all the speeches delivered words and sentences contain elements of complimenting the attitude or character and ability of the deceased. In addition, from this result the possession type of compliment is more dominant than the general ability type of compliment, because, during his life, a person will be seen more by others for his good trait or character. If the person has a good trait or character, then his life will always be loved by many people. However, if the person has died, then the person who has good trait or character will be remembered and used as an inspiration by others. Not only that, if someone has a good trait or character, then that person will be seen as good overall. This happens because, one's character is related to personal identity. Hence, in this study, the possession type of compliment is more dominant than the general ability.

Second, on the function of compliments in this study, the researchers only found three types of compliments functions. The three types of compliments functions are compliments functions to create or strengthen (51%), compliments functions to express positive evaluation (47%), and compliments functions to increase and strengthen solidarity (2%).

This happens because in obituary speeches compliments are not delivered spontaneously because obituary speeches are compliments whose context and diction must be considered well. Not only that, compliment in obituary speeches is positive compliments, not criticizing or sarcasm the recipient of the compliments. In addition, in obituary speeches, there is no need for a response from the recipient of the compliment. So, it can be concluded that the five functions above are not included in the function of compliments in obituary speech.

Based on the results and explanations in this research, it can be concluded that compliments can be given to people who are still alive or have died. Compliments given to people who are still alive will serve to maintain their personal good identity and improve their abilities even better. Meanwhile, a compliment given to a deceased person serves to give a positive impression of the person and create a good relationship with his family. All of all, for people who are still alive, compliments will be useful for themselves, but if they have died, compliments will serve to maintain good relations between locators to the family of the recipient of the compliments. From the explanation and positive impact when giving compliments to others. So, it can be concluded that compliments are very important to give to people who are still alive or have died.

## **B. Suggestion**

In this study, the researcher has some several suggestions related to this research to several parties. First, the researcher gives suggestions to readers. The researcher suggests that readers know about pragmatic studies that can be used to understand the right context in a communication or speech we want to convey to others. Later this study can be a reference in increasing readers' awareness of the importance of choosing the right context and diction when communicating, especially about compliments that readers will be able to learn through this research related to the types and functions of compliments. Second, the researcher gives suggestions to future researchers. The researcher hopes this research can be useful for other researchers interested in analyzing compliments related to the types and functions of compliments using different objects. The researcher also suggests that future researchers can conduct research related to the expression and responses of compliments in more depth and detail. Thus, future researchers can provide different results from this research.

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## **CURRICULUM VITAE**



Nabilah Raniyah Nada Ramadhani was born in Sidoarjo on 18 November 2001. She graduated from SMA Wachid Hasyim 2 Taman. During her study, she was active in the "Forum pengurus osis kabupaten sidoarjo and organisasi siswa intra sekolah SMA Wachid Hasyim 2 Taman". She started her higher education in 2019 at the department of English Literature UIN Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang and finished in 2023.

## APPENDIX

### A. The types of Compliments

#### Speech Video 1 : Obituary: The life of Queen Elizabeth II

No	Utterance	Context	Types of compliments			
			Topic of appearance		Topic of ability	
			PA	P	GA	SAA
1.	Her work ethic, Her strong faith her leadership. There wasn't anything imagined she couldn't do.	The Queen's Equerry 2017-2020 to the Queen Elizabeth II			✓	
2.	There was a courtesy and a humanity and a kindness that I'll remember forever.	The Permanent Undersecretary, FCO, and Head of HM Diplomatic Service 2015-2020 to the Queen Elizabeth II.		✓		

3.	The queen was constantly on duty with constitutional responsibilities	The results of the interview that the interviewer submitted to Queen Elizabeth II			✓	
4.	She was a wonderful boss we used to put up a red box every evening	The Farmer Royal Protection Officer to Queen Elizabeth II	✓			
5.	She never wavered from duty or service and in uncertain times people need anchors	The Permanent Undersecretary, FCO, and Head of HM Diplomatic Service 2015-2020 to the Queen Elizabeth II.		✓		
6.	I admired and respected her for her energy and commitment to others	The results of the interview that the interviewer submitted to Queen Elizabeth II		✓		

7.	She rarely showed emotion in public privately she was know for her genuine warmth and kindness	The results of the interview that the interviewer submitted to Queen Elizabeth II		✓		
8.	The queen was constantly on duty with constitutional responsibilities	The results of the interview that the interviewer submitted to Queen Elizabeth II			✓	

9.	She never wevared from duty or sevice	The Permanent Undersecretary, FCO, and Head of HM Diplomatic Service 2015-2020 to the Queen Elizabeth II.		✓		
10.	She was a figurehead of unity and stability	The results of the interview that the interviewer submitted to Queen Elizabeth II			✓	
11.	We have been inspired by his unwavering loyalty	The results of the interview that the interviewer submitted to Queen Elizabeth II		✓		

**NB :**

**PA : Personal Appearance**

**P : Possesion**

**GA : General Ability**

**SAA : Specific act Ability**

**Speech Video 2 : Prime Minister pays tribute to the Queen**

No	Utterance	Context	Types of compliments			
			Topic of appearance		Topic of ability	
			PA	P	GA	SAA
1.	Queen elizabeth II was the rock on which modern Britain was built our country has grown and flourished under her reign.	The Prime Minister Liz Truss to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓		
2.	She was loved and admired by the people in the United Kingdom and all around the world.	The Prime Minister Liz Truss to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓		
3.	The queen was constantly on duty with constitutional responsibilities	The Prime Minister Liz Truss to the Queen Elizabeth II			✓	
4.	Queen Elizabeth II provided us with the stability and the strength that we needed	The Prime Minister Liz Truss to the Queen Elizabeth II			✓	

5.	She was the very spirit of great Britain and that spirit will endure	The Prime Minister Liz Truss to the Queen Elizabeth II			✓	
6.	She has been a personal inspiration to me and to many Britons	The Prime Minister Liz Truss to the Queen Elizabeth II			✓	

**NB :**

**PA : Personal Appearance**

**P : Possession**

**GA : General Ability**

**SAA : Specific act Ability**

**Speech Video 3 : Nicola Sturgeon: The Queen was the 'great constant' in our lives**

No	Utterance	Context	Types of compliments			
			Topic of appearance		Topic of ability	
			PA	P	GA	SAA
1.	Queen elizabeth II was the rock on which modern Britain was built our country has grown and flourished under her reign.	The first Minister of Scotland Nicola Sturgeon to the Queen Elizabeth II			✓	
2.	She was loved and admired by the people in the United Kingdom and all around the world.	The first Minister of Scotland Nicola Sturgeon to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓		



3.	Scotland loved respected and admired her	The first Minister of Scotland Nicola Sturgeon to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓		
4.	She performed her duties with exceptional wisdom	The first Minister of Scotland Nicola Sturgeon to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓		

**NB :**

**PA : Personal Appearance**

**P : Possesion**

**GA : General Ability**

**SAA : Specific act Ability**

**Speech Video 4 : Labour leader Sir Keir Starmer pays tribute to the Queen**

No	Utterance	Context	Types of compliments			
			Topic of appearance		Topic of ability	
			PA	P	GA	SAA
1.	Queen has been simply	The labour Sir Keir Starmer to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓		
2.	Her this dedication became the still point of our turning world	The labour Sir Keir Starmer to the Queen Elizabeth II			✓	
3.	Queen was so devoted around the world people	The labour Sir Keir Starmer to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓		
4.	Her life this togetherness is a reminder of what she achieved a reminder of our shared values`	The labour Sir Keir Starmer to the Queen Elizabeth II				✓

5.	Our great Elizabethan era comes to an end	The labour Sir Keir Starmer to the Queen Elizabeth II				✓
6.	She embodied for 70 years Queen Elizabeth II stood as the head of our country but in spirit, she stood amongst us	The labour Sir Keir Starmer to the Queen Elizabeth II				✓

**NB :**

**PA : Personal Appearance**

**P : Possession**

**GA : General Ability**

**SAA : Specific act Ability**

**Speech Video 5 : Former PM Sir John Major pays tribute to the Queen**

No	Utterance	Context	Types of compliments			
			Topic of appearance		Topic of ability	
			PA	P	GA	SAA
1.	We have been told it was her depth of knowledge and her empathy and her understanding that partly marked her out	The Former Prime Minister Sir John Major to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓		
2.	That there was a great deal of wisdom and knowledge as well there were several things that were very striking when you first entered into those meetings with her majesty	The Former Prime Minister Sir John Major to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓		

3.	Scotland loved respected and admired her	The Former Prime Minister Sir John Major to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓		
4.	In many cases she would remember not just the meetings	The Former Prime Minister Sir John Major to the Queen Elizabeth II			✓	
5.	The queen was among the most valuable	The Former Prime Minister Sir John Major to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓		
6.	The Queen approached it was very informal, it was very friendly, it was not confrontational	The Former Prime Minister Sir John Major to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓		

7.	The Queen it became very comfortable	The Former Prime Minister Sir John Major to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓		
8.	The Queen would always have been interested in talking about what its impact was going to be on people in her nation	The Former Prime Minister Sir John Major to the Queen Elizabeth II				✓
9.	She was extraordinarily	The Former Prime Minister Sir John Major to the Queen Elizabeth II			✓	
10.	The Queen made her remarkable visit to ireland a few years	The Former Prime Minister Sir John Major to the Queen Elizabeth II				✓

**NB :**

**PA : Personal Appearance**

**P : Possesion**

**GA : General Ability**

**SAA : Specific act Ability**

**Speech Video 6 : Sir Keir Starmer: 'Queen lived alongside us'**

No	Utterance	Context	Types of compliments			
			Topic of appearance		Topic of ability	
			PA	P	GA	SAA
1.	Queen Elizabeth II was this great country's greatest monarch	The leader of his Majesty's opposition Sir Keir Starmer to the Ratu Elizabeth II			✓	

2.	Queen Elizabeth created a special personal relationship with us all	The leader of his Majesty's opposition Sir Keir Starmer to the Ratu Elizabeth II			✓	
3.	Her total commitment to service and duty her deep devotion to the country the commonwealth	The leader of his Majesty's opposition Sir Keir Starmer to the Ratu Elizabeth II		✓		
4.	She was able to reach beyond that to reassure us	The leader of his Majesty's opposition Sir Keir Starmer to the Ratu Elizabeth II			✓	

**NB:**

**PA : Personal Appearance**

**P : Possession**

**GA : General Ability**

**SAA : Specific act Ability**



**Speech Video 7 : The world pays tribute to the Queen**

No	Utterance	Context	Types of compliments			
			Topic of appearance		Topic of ability	
			PA	P	GA	SAA
1.	The queen was something unique in global	From All People to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓		
2.	She was one of my favorite people in the world	The Canadian Prime Minister Justin Trudeau to the Queen Elizabeth II				✓

**NB** :

**PA** : Personal Appearance

**P** : Possession

**GA** : General Ability

**SAA** : Specific act Ability

**B. The function of compliments in the Obituary Speech of Queen Elizabeth II on Sky News**

**Speech Video 1: Obituary: The life of Queen Elizabeth II**

No	Utterance	Context	Function of compliments							
			IASS	COS	SEA	ETPE	EN	ROSAF	CRTSM	SARCSM
1.	Her work ethic, Her strong faith her leadership. There wasn't anything imagined she couldn't do.	The Queen's Equerry 2017-2020 to the Queen Elizabeth II				✓				
2.	There was a courtesy and a humanity and a kindness that I'll remember forever.	The Permanent Undersecretary, FCO, and Head of HM Diplomatic Service 2015-2020 to the Queen Elizabeth II.				✓				

3.	The queen was constantly on duty with constitutional responsibilities	The results of the interview that the interviewer submitted to Queen Elizabeth II		✓						
4.	She was a wonderful boss we used to put up a red box every evening	The Farmer Royal Protection Officer to Queen Elizabeth II				✓				
5.	She never wavered from duty or service and in uncertain times people need anchors	The Permanent Undersecretary, FCO, and Head of HM Diplomatic Service 2015-2020 to the Queen Elizabeth II.		✓						
6.	I admired and respected her for her energy and commitment to others	The results of the interview that the interviewer submitted to Queen Elizabeth II				✓				

7.	She rarely showed emotion in public privately she was know for her genuine warmth and kindness	The results of the interview that the interviewer submitted to Queen Elizabeth II				✓				
8.	The queen was constantly on duty with constitutional responsibilities	The results of the interview that the interviewer submitted to Queen Elizabeth II		✓						
9.	She never wevared from duty or sevice	The Permanent Undersecretary, FCO, and Head of HM Diplomatic Service 2015-2020 to the Queen Elizabeth II.		✓						

10.	She was a figurehead of unity and stability	The results of the interview that the interviewer submitted to Queen Elizabeth II		✓						
11.	We have been inspired by his unwavering loyalty	The results of the interview that the interviewer submitted to Queen Elizabeth II		✓						

- NB** :
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- COS** : Compliments Serve to Create or Strengthen
- SEA** : Compliments Serve to Spontaneously Express Admiration
- ETPE** : Compliments Serve to Express the Positive Evaluation
- EN** : Compliments Serve to as an Encouragement
- ROSAF** : Compliment Serve for Reinforcing Other Speech Act Formulas.
- CRTSM** : Compliment Serve to Criticism
- SARCSM** : Compliment Serve to Replace Sarcasm

**Speech Video 2: Prime Minister pays tribute to the Queen**

No	Utterance	Context	Function of compliments							
			IASS	COS	SEA	ETPE	EN	ROSAF	CRTSM	SARCSM
1.	Queen Elizabeth II was the rock on which modern Britain was built our country has grown and flourished under her reign.	The Prime Minister Liz Truss to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓						
2.	She was loved and admired by the people in the United Kingdom and all around the world.	The Prime Minister Liz Truss to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓						
3.	The queen was constantly on duty with constitutional responsibilities	The Prime Minister Liz Truss to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓						
4.	Queen Elizabeth II provided us with the stability and the strength that we needed	The Prime Minister Liz Truss to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓						

5.	She was the very spirit of great Britain and that spirit will endure	The Prime Minister Liz Truss to the Queen Elizabeth II				✓				
6.	She has been a personal inspiration to me and to many Britons	The Prime Minister Liz Truss to the Queen Elizabeth II				✓				

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**Speech Video 3: Nicola Sturgeon: The Queen was the 'great constant' in our lives**

No	Utterance	Context	Function of compliments							
			IASS	COS	SEA	ETPE	EN	ROSAF	CRTSM	SARCSM
1.	Queen elizabeth II was the rock on which modern Britain was built our country has grown and flourished under her reign.	The first Minister of Scotland Nicola Sturgeon to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓						
2.	She was loved and admired by the people in the United Kingdom and all around the world.	The first Minister of Scotland Nicola Sturgeon to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓						
3.	Scotland loved respected and admired her	The first Minister of Scotland Nicola Sturgeon to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓						
4.	She performed her duties with exceptional wisdom	The first Minister of Scotland Nicola Sturgeon to the Queen Elizabeth II				✓				

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**EN : Compliments Serve to as an Encouragement**

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**CRTSM : Compliment Serve to Criticism**

**Speech Video 4: Labour leader Sir Keir Starmer pays tribute to the Queen**

No	Utterance	Context	Function of compliments							
			IASS	COS	SEA	ETPE	EN	ROSAF	CRTSM	SARCSM
1.	Queen has been simply	The labour Sir Keir Starmer to the Queen Elizabeth II				✓				
2.	Her this dedication became the still point of our turning world	The labour Sir Keir Starmer to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓						
3.	Queen was so devoted around the world people	The labour Sir Keir Starmer to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓						

4.	Her life this togetherness is a reminder of what she achieved a reminder of our shared values`	The labour Sir Keir Starmer to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓						
5.	Our great Elizabethan era comes to an end	The labour Sir Keir Starmer to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓						
6.	She embodied for 70 years Queen Elizabeth II stood as the head of our country but in spirit, she stood amongst us	The labour Sir Keir Starmer to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓						

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**Speech Video 5: Former PM Sir John Major pays tribute to the Queen**

No	Utterance	Context	Function of compliments							
			IASS	COS	SEA	ETPE	EN	ROSAF	CRTSM	SARCSM
1.	We have been told it was her depth of knowledge and her empathy and her understanding that partly marked her out.	The Former Prime Minister Sir John Major to the Queen Elizabeth II				✓				
2.	That there was a great deal of wisdom and knowledge as well there were several things that were very striking when you first entered into those meetings with her majesty	The Former Prime Minister Sir John Major to the Queen Elizabeth II				✓				

3.	Scotland loved respected and admired her	The Former Prime Minister Sir John Major to the Queen Elizabeth II				✓				
4.	In many cases she would remember not just the meetings	The Former Prime Minister Sir John Major to the Queen Elizabeth II				✓				

5.	The queen was among the most valuable	The Former Prime Minister Sir John Major to the Queen Elizabeth II				✓				
6.	The Queen approached it was very informal, it was very friendly, it was not confrontational	The Former Prime Minister Sir John Major to the Queen Elizabeth II				✓				

7.	The Queen it became very comfortable	The Former Prime Minister Sir John Major to the Queen Elizabeth II				✓				
8.	The Queen would always have been interested in talking about what its impact was going to be on people in her nation	The Former Prime Minister Sir John Major to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓						

9.	She was extraordinarily	The Former Prime Minister Sir John Major to the Queen Elizabeth II				✓				
10.	The Queen made her remarkable visit to ireland a few years	The Former Prime Minister Sir John Major to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓						

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**ETPE** : Compliments Serve to Express the Positive Evaluation

**EN** : Compliments Serve to as an Encouragement

**ROSAF : Compliment Serve for Reinforcing Other Speech Act Formulas.**

**CRTSM : Compliment Serve to Criticism**

**Speech Video 6: Sir Keir Starmer: 'Queen lived alongside us'**

No	Utterance	Context	Function of compliments							
			IASS	COS	SEA	ETPE	EN	ROSAF	CRTSM	SARCSM
1.	Queen Elizabeth II was this great country's greatest monarch 38	The leader of his Majesty's opposition Sir Keir Starmer to the Ratu Elizabeth II				✓				



2.	Queen Elizabeth created a special personal relationship with us all	The leader of his Majesty's opposition Sir Keir Starmer to the Ratu Elizabeth II	✓								
3.	Her total commitment to service and duty her deep devotion to the country the commonwealth	The leader of his Majesty's opposition Sir Keir Starmer to the Ratu Elizabeth II				✓					
4.	She was able to reach beyond that to reassure us	The leader of his Majesty's opposition Sir Keir Starmer to the Ratu Elizabeth II		✓							

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**Speech Video 7: The world pays tribute to the Queen**

No	Utterance	Context	Function of compliments							
			IASS	COS	SEA	ETPE	EN	ROSAF	CRTSM	SARCSM
1.	The queen was something unique in global	From All People to the Queen Elizabeth II				✓				

2.	She was one of my favorite people in the world	The Canadian Prime Minister Justin Trudeau to the Queen Elizabeth II		✓						
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