

**PATTERNS OF WORD FORMATIONS IN COMIC SERIES ISSUED  
IN THE JAKARTA POST**

**THESIS**

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FACULTY OF HUMANITIES AND CULTURE  
THE STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF MALANG**

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**PATTERNS OF WORD FORMATIONS IN COMIC SERIES ISSUED  
IN THE JAKARTA POST**

**THESIS**

**Presented to Faculty of Humanities and Culture  
In partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of**

**SARJANA SOSIAL**

**Advisor:**

**Sakban Rosidi, Drs. S.Pd. M.Si.**

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**2007**

**APPROVAL SHEET**

This is to certify that Sarjana's thesis of *Patterns of Word Formations in Comic Series Issued in the Jakarta Post*, written by Asrotul Ifafa (03320007) has been approved by the advisor for further approval by the board of examiners.

Malang, October 4, 2007

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**LEGITIMATION SHEET**

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**MOTTO**

**A picture is worth  
thousand of words**

**Words make division, pictures make connection**

**Otto Neurath**

## **DEDICATION**

**This work is proudly dedicated to my beloved father and mother for their endless love and affection, my beloved sisters and brother for their motivation and support, my special one for his love and support. All my friends; English Letters and Language Department, Simfoni Fm UIN Malang Community, “Melati” Boarding House.**

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Praise to be Allah, the Lord of the universe, the beneficent, the merciful who has given the inspirations and ideas to the writer, so that she can finish this study successfully. Sholawat and salam always be praised to Prophet Muhamad SAW who has shown us the truth of Islam as our religion. This study is intended to fulfill the requirement for achieving the degree of Sarjana Sastra in English Letters and Language Department at The State Islamic University of Malang.

The writer realizes that success of constructing this study is not a part from other's help. So she would like to express her deepest gratitude to her advisor Sakban Rosidi, Drs., S.Pd., M.Si, to his valuable guidance, help, support, correction, and criticism for the draft of this study. Without his help, the success of completing this study is supposed to be impossible.

She is also to and wants to express her sincerely thanks to:

1. Prof. Dr. H. Imam Suprayogo, the Rector of UIN Malang, who allows her to study in the university.
2. Drs. Dimjati Akhmadin, the Dean of Culture and Humanities Faculty
3. All of the lecturers who have guided her during the period of her study at The State Islamic University of Malang
4. Her beloved father and mother for their endless great love, care, pray and who have given motivation both materials and spirituals for her study.
5. Her beloved all of friend who always gives her love, motivation and support.

The writer realizes that this study is not perfect. Therefore she hopes some criticism and suggestion.

Malang, October 5, 2007

(The Writer)

## CHAPTER 1

### INTRODUCTION

In this chapter, the background of the study, the statement of the problems, objective of the study, significance of the study, and the definition of the key terms are discussed.

#### 1.1 Background of Study

Usually every one has a certain hobby, such as cooking, swimming and reading. Reading is one of hobby if the activity is done due to its exciting aspect. Reading it is just not read a book. But today the comic hobbyist are very phenomena in our society. We can found it in magazine, newspaper and also comic books.

Comic strips are found in daily newspapers worldwide. It is a short strip or sequence of drawings, telling a story, drawn by a cartoonist, they usually communicate reader via speech to the balloons.<sup>1</sup> Comic strip is a pictorial and literary art (even if, generally speaking a low brow one). It has simple lines; often draftsmanship is poor, esthetically pleasing solutions, printed on cheap paper, glanced at momentarily. Furthermore, it has two-dimensional product which depend upon the linear progression of ideas, embodied in symbolic caricatures or cartoon and setting to relate messages.<sup>2</sup> Comic strip requires much faceted analysis that is interesting to investigate because it has some aspects. Firstly, social relevance, comic strip performs logical and credible explanation of popular culture products as a whole and popular story formulas in particular that provides profound insight into the myth process of constructing social relatives for he group and individual alike also reflects changes in sociopolitical thought,

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<sup>1</sup> [http://bigpedia.com/encyclopedia/comic\\_strips.Online.www.google.com](http://bigpedia.com/encyclopedia/comic_strips.Online.www.google.com).

<sup>2</sup> (<http://wikipedia.com.comicstripanalysis.Online.yahoo.com>).

history and elaborate ritual. Secondly, the visual aspects that use as medium for the character move and speak within a realistic begin before and carry past the action depicted, establishing “reality” perpetually. Thirdly, comic strips are virtually all pictures. It may touch with the powerful source of learning and gratification because pictures may trigger huge associate pathways to memory, experiences, pleasure that predate verbal equivalent.<sup>3</sup>

In this research, the Jakarta Post is used as the subject of the research that will be specified on comic strips. The Jakarta Post is the first Indonesia newspaper which is written in English. In 1991, The Jakarta Post received two the International Newspaper Marketing Association-Editor and Publisher Awards and two more in 1993. In 1994, the Jakarta Post again received the similar award, winning firstplace among newspapers with circulations under 50.000 copies daily in the category of public relations printed materials. This award was accompanied by another certificate of merit for the same category. This paper is the first and so far the only Indonesian newspaper thus International acknowledge.<sup>4</sup>

In 1994, the Jakarta Post became the first Indonesian newspaper to go global under a project nick named “Go International”. The “Go International ” project is a direct response to the Post’s mission to bring forward an Indonesian perspective on National Global Issues amid the deluge of Western view spoints dominating the global flow of information.<sup>5</sup>

In this study, the Jakarta Post is as object of the research specified on its comic strips in art column. There are several comic strips in Jakarta Post newspaper such as

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<sup>3</sup> (<http://wikipedia.com.comicstripanalysis.Online.www.yahoo.com>).

<sup>4</sup> ([www.TheJakartaPost.com](http://www.TheJakartaPost.com)).

<sup>5</sup> ([www.TheJakartaPost.com](http://www.TheJakartaPost.com)).

Peanut, Garfield, Rose is Rose, Born Loser and Ferd'nand. Based on the phenomena above, this research focuses on word-formation. This focus is chosen, since there have not any reseachers who have investigated the comic strips of the Jakarta Post that are published on December 2003.

Furthermore, this research has a relation to the previous researches on the same field. For instance, Henry Bradley (1966) on his research "Word-Making in English". He said that there are three possible ways in which a new word can be made. They are *composition*, *derivation* and *root creation*. And also Jario Paramma (1999) on his thesis : An analysis on word-formation of spoken Indonesian Language by Chinese Retailers at Pasar Besar Malang. Based on the explanation above, the writer will consist in her research by the title "*Patterns of Word-Formatios in Comic Series Issued in The Jakarta Post*".

## **1.2 Problem Statement**

Based on the description of the background of the study above, this study is conducted to find out the answer of some problems, generally ; what kinds of word formation are used in the comic of The Jakarta Post. This general problem is divided into two specific problems as follows:

- 1.2.1 What word formation is mostly used in the comic of the Jakarta Post?
- 1.2.2 What the special type of word formation process used in comic series?

### **1.3 Objective of the Study**

Concerning the problems mentioned above, the general objective of this study is to identify the kinds of morphological process in the comic of the Jakarta Post.

Specifically, the objectives of this research is as follows:

1.3.1 To describe the word formation process that is mostly used in the comic of the Jakarta Post.

1.3.2 To identify the special type of word formation process used in the comic of the Jakarta Post.

### **1.4 Significance of the Study**

This study is expected to give theoretical and practical contribution to morphology. Theoretically, most of the study about word formation without picture such as comic strip and they have limitedness. Word formation on comic will offer new insight in morphology. Practically, will be useful for the comic hobbyist or readers to develop technical skill in understanding the message of the impolite in comic. It is estimated that there are so many the comic readers. Also it is very important for any researcher in the same field in helping them analyze the morphology in written text.

The principle of sampling used in this research is actually the theoretical one. It means that the researcher in deciding studied cases is guided by the theoretical interest. The focus of interest of the study is to discover the word-formation process used in comic. That is why the researcher study the cases one by one so that she reaches all condition in which there is no new type of word-formation process. Thus, the researcher

stop the process of adding new cases if the activities does not add new type of word-formation process.

### **1.5 Definition of the Key Term**

There are some technical terms which are used intensively in this thesis. They are defined as follows:

**1.6.1.** Comic strips refers to Peanut, Rose is rose, The Born loser, Ferd'nand, Garfield that all are issued in the Jakarta Post Newspaper.

**1.6.2.** Jakarta Post refers to Indonesian daily newspaper that is published in English.

## CHAPTER II

### REVIEW OF THE RELATED LITERATURE

#### 2.1 Comic as a special type of communication

Generally, there are two kinds of communication, those are: verbal communication and nonverbal communication. The most significant and elusive element of comic encapsulation is the unique blend of words and pictures that must occur for the medium to communicate successfully. Comics strip as part of comic book has a special type of communication. Randy Duncan, Professor of communication says that “ Comics are a unique and powerful form communication. It is true that Jim Shooter say that “ what we’ve got is the most portable, limitless, intense, personal, focused, intimate, compelling, wonderful visual medium in creation “. <sup>6</sup>

##### 2.1.1 Pictorial communication

A picture, as the saying goes, is worth a thousand words. Words are often used to communicate by the people in oral or written. Words are needed to index, explain and disambiguate pictures, as well as to express abstract concepts, logical relations, and linguistic modalities. Otto Neurath says that words make division, pictures make connection. <sup>7</sup>Pictorial communication is seldom entirely successful if not accompanied by word, and of convention, picture can indeed function as *natural symbol* due to their resemblance to the objects and facts represented. <sup>8</sup>

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<sup>6</sup> <http://www.comicstrips.com/>.

<sup>7</sup> <http://www.google.co.id/>

<sup>8</sup> Kristof Nyiri. *Pictorial meaning and Mobile communication, Journal*. (<http://www.google.co.id>)

### **2.1.2 Verbal communication**

Verbal communication is a kind of communication in which certain rules of languages used are not manner able expressed but reflected. Oral and written communications are kinds of verbal communication process. Oral verbal communication can be reflected in speaking activity, that is one of the kinds of social interaction for purpose of communication. Meanwhile, human beings throughly world use written communication. As Levine states, the written language reflects to certain extent, the elements and rules together constitute the grammar of language.<sup>9</sup>

### **2.1.3 Limited space for use both expression**

Perhaps, the statement that the space is money is correct in printed commercial media like newspaper. How to make the use of space efficient, writer should be competent in writing with limited space. Especially in comics strip, there are abbreviation also pictorial that the writer used to make efficient. Of course, it makes problem to the reader because not all of them who know what the meaning of word and means of the picture.

Verbal communication is written of communication, as we know that in comic has so many word-formation. Of course, this research are important to know what the meaning of word, especially for the comic hobbyist.

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<sup>9</sup> Ahmad Khuza'I, Faruq, *A study of play of words and slangs on "the ABG problem" section in Jawa Pos Daily Newspaper*, (UIN Malang)2004, page:16

## **2.2 The implication of space limitedness to word-formation**

Comic as drawn media, it is different between a just verbal communication and combine communication. Not only to entertain to the reader but more important that comic as special type of communication. As tools of communication comic has so many vocabulary that the writer used in text. Frequently, we didn't know what the message used, because it is just spictorial. It makes confused to the reader. So, this research try to know what the difficulties in their language by word-formation procesess.

### **2.2.1 Morphology**

Morphology means the study of form. It is the type of investigation which analyzes all those basic"element" which are used in language. Matthew says that " morphology as the study of "form of words"". <sup>10</sup>

### **2.2.2 Word**

We move from an examination of the smallest segments of language (sounds) to the larger units (words, which Leonard Bloomfield defined as "minimal free forms"). Bolinger and Sears states that a word is the smallest element that is independetly coded, the common pieces of the language that are constantly regrouped to form message. <sup>11</sup>

#### **2.2.1.1 Derivation**

Derivation is forming of a new word by adding affixes to the existing word. For example: the prefix /un-/ can be added to the word "happy" which becomes "unhappy", the suffix/-ful/ can be added to the word"joy" which becomes"joyful".

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<sup>10</sup> Matthew,P.H.*Morphology"An Introduction to the theory of word-formation"*,(London:Routledge)1974, page:18

<sup>11</sup> Dwight, Bolinger and Sears, A, Donald, *Aspect of Language*, ( New York: Holt Rinehort and Winston)1981, page:53

### **2.2.1.2 Compounding**

Compounding is a joining of two separate words to produce a single form. Compound may consist of various combinations of part speech, from this combination it produces a new form and new meaning, for example: “wallpaper”, “doorknob”, “waterbed” and “footballer”.

### **2.2.1.3 Acronyms**

George Yule explained that some words are formed from the initial letters of a set of other words called acronym.<sup>12</sup> For example, NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization), UNESCO (United Nation Education Scientific and culture Organization), but they can lose their capitals to become daily term, for example Laser (Lights Amplifications by Stimulated Emission of Radiation).

### **2.2.1.4 Back Formation**

A very specialized type of reduction process is known as backformation. Typically a word of one type (usually a noun) is reduced to form another word of different type (usually a verb). For example, the words “edit” (from the word editor), emote (from emotion) and “donate” (from donation). Thomson says that blends are words created by combining parts of existing words.<sup>13</sup>

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<sup>12</sup> George, Yule, *The Study of Language: An Introduction* (Cambridge:University Press)1985, page:55

<sup>13</sup> Thomson, Wadsworth, *Language Its Structure* (USA:Edward Firegan)2004, page:55

### **2.2.1.5 Blending**

Blending is the combination of two separate forms to produce a single new term typically accomplished language by taking only the beginning of one word and joining into the end of other words, for example: “gasohol” is from “gasoline” and “alcohol”, “motel” comes from “motor” and “hotel”.

### **2.2.1.6 Clipping**

Yule says that clipping occurs by cutting the beginning or the end of a word or both, leaving a part to stand for the whole , for instance: “exam” from “examination”, “lab” from “laboratory”, “flu” from “influenza”.<sup>14</sup>

### **2.2.1.7 Coinage**

Yule says coinage is the invention of totally new terms, for example, “Aspirin”, “Nylon”, “Xerox”, “Kodak”, are originally invented trade names. Those words become every day words in the language. So from the explanation above, the writer concludes that the meaning coinage is the creation of totally words.<sup>15</sup>

### **2.2.1.8 Borrowing**

Borrowing is taking over the words from other languages. Throughout its history; English has adopted a vast number of loan words from other languages, for example; “alcohol”(Arabic), “boss (Dutch)”, “croissant” (French) and “robot” (Czech), “piano” (Italian).

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<sup>14</sup> George, Yule, *The Study of...*page:55

<sup>15</sup> George, Yule, *The Study of...*page:55

### **2.2.1.9 Conversion**

Conversion is a process which changes the function of words; in this case new words can be created by converting the part of speech to another one without changing the form of the word. This process is particularly productive in modern English, with new uses occurring frequently.

### **2.2.1.10 Prefixes and Suffixes**

Prefixes are some affixes that have to be added to the beginning of a word. For example: /un-/+ "unhappy" becomes "unhappy", and suffixes are some affixes that are added to the end of the words, the suffix/ness/+ "happy" becomes "happiness". All English words formed by this derivational process use either prefixes or suffixes or both, "disrespectful" has a prefix and a suffix and foolishness has two suffixes.

### **2.2.1.11 Infixes**

There is a third type of affix, not only normally to be found in English; but fairly common in some other languages. Infixes is an affix which is incorporated inside another word. For example: a language spoken in South East Asia (these examples are taken from Merrifield et al (1962)) :

("to drill") see----srnee ("a drill") and

("to chisel") toh---trnoh ("a chisel")

### **2.2.1.12 Multiple process**

Multiple process are the operations more than one process at work in the creation of a particular word, such as in the sentence, “the problems with the project have snowballed” the final can be noted as as example of compounding (snow + ball), which has than undergo other process of conversion (noun to verb)

### **2.2.1.13 Affixation**

Affixation is the addition of bound forms to stems. It is the most common morphological process; bound forms are elements that never occur alone. Adding morphemes to an existing word is a common way of creating new words.<sup>16</sup>

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<sup>16</sup> Wadsworth, Thomson, *Language its...* page:52

### **2.3 Review of Previous Study**

This research has a relation to the previous researches on the same field. For instance, Henry Bradley (1966) on his research “Word-Making in English”. He said that there are three possible ways in which a new word can be made. They are *composition*, *derivation* and *root creation*. And also Jario Paramma (1999) on his thesis: An analysis on word-formation of spoken Indonesian Language by Chinese Retailers at Pasar Besar Malang. Although both works of Henry and Jario have the same topic of the study as the researcher, but their object differ each other. Meanwhile, this study is aimed not only in finding out the type but also in describing and identifying of the special of word formation process in the Jakarta Post Newspaper. It is due to the above consideration that the researcher decides to conduct “ Patterns of Word Formations in Comic Series Issued in The Jakarta Post.

## 2.4 Review of Theoretical Work on Word-Formation Processes: State of The Arts

No	Author	Title	Types of word-formation
01.	Henry Bradley	Word-making in English,1965	Composition, derivation, root creation.
02.	Bolinger, Dwight and Sears, Donald A	Aspects of language,1981	Compounding, derivation, invention, acronym, reduplication, inversion and zero-derivation.
03.	Carol Jean Gobby, Rex Wallace, and Catherine Jolley	Languages files, 1982	Derivation, Compounding, Acronyms, Back Formation, Blending, Clipping, Coinage, Functional Shift, Morphological misanalysis, Proper names.
04.	Fromkin, Victoria and Rodman, Robert	An introduction to language,1983	Derivation, word coinage, compound, acronyms, blends, back-formations,abbreviations, inflection,exceptions and suppletions.
05.	George Yule	The study of language: An introduction,1985	Blending, clipping, backformation,compounding,coinage, borrowing, conversion,acronyms,derivation, prefixes and suffixes, multiple process.
06.	Kristen Malmkjaer	The linguistics Encyclopedia,1995	Derivation, inflection, composition, conversion, back-formation, clipping, blends, acronyms.
07.	Brinton,J.Laurel	The structure of modern English: A Linguistic Introduction:2000	Derivation, reduplication, conversion or functional shift,compounds, Blends, Back Formation, Shortening,Clipping and Root creation.
08.	Ingo Plag	Word Formation in English,2003	Compound, prefixes and suffixes, affixation, Multiple affixation, clipping, conversion, inflection, derivation, back-formation,analogy, multiple affixation, parasynthetic formations.
09.	Thomson Wadsworth	Language its structure, 2004	Affixes, Reduplication, compounds,shortening, Acronyms, initialism, blends, back-formation, conversion, semantic shift, borrowed words and inventing words.

## **CHAPTER III**

### **RESEARCH METHOD**

In order to answer the problem ask in the introductory part, the researcher is not only required to review the recent theoretical and empirical materials, but also obligated to develop a relevant method of research. Below is the method that was done during the research. This part covers the discussion about research design, research object, research instrument, data collecting, and data analysis.

#### **3.1 Research Design**

This research is classified as descriptive qualitative, because the aim of this research is to describe and explain the word-formation processes in comic strips of the Jakarta Post because it is intended to describe the data, which consist of word formation in comic strips of the Jakarta Post descriptively.

#### **3.2 Research object**

The object of this research are the dialogues on the comic strips. In this research, the reseacher only investigates dialogues contain of word-formation a depth analysis and understanding about the word-formation procesess.

#### **3.3 Research Instrument**

The instrument is used to gather data. The problem is, however that the data is available in printed materials. That is why there is no suitable instrument, but the researcher herself. The data are obtain by collecting, cutting, copying and reading.

### **3.4 Data Sources**

The data source in this research is the Jakarta Post newspaper, particularly on comic strips published from December 2003. These are taken to get the data of this comic at the process of this thesis writing. The Jakarta Post is the first Indonesia newspaper which is written in English.

### **3.5 Data Collection and The Reading Process**

In collecting the data, the researcher applies some ways. First, selecting the comic strips whose dialogue and utterances of the portrayed characters contain word-formation. Second, copying the comic strip that have been selected. Third, arranging the data chronologically based on the publication. And finally reading process.

### **3.6 Data Analysis**

After selecting the data, the researcher analyzed the data by using some ways. First, presenting the data. The purpose of this presenting the data is rich and detail include: the comics in brief and the gathered words. Second, developing table of the result. The purpose of this developing is to find out the pattern include: mostly used word-formation and the special type of word-formation in comic. Third, interpreting the result. The purpose of this interpreting is to make sense the result of analysis include: the data interpretation.

## CHAPTER IV

### RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION

These chapters will the finding of the research and discussion of the findings. It contains any detail information and analysis the lead to understand on the word-formation processes in comic series of the Jakarta Post.

#### 4.1. Data presentation

Based on field finding the words in comic series could be observed from the word-formation processes. The complete data were presented as follows:

##### 4.1.1. The Comics in Brief

###### 4.1.1.1. Peanuts

It is a cute comic strips and cartoons there is one that has been loved by people of the world and by different generations of children. Even though it might not be extremely popular for its name, this cartoon was definitely recognized by one of its characters, a silent but truly adorable and reflective beagle dog named Snoopy that spends most of his day lying down on the rooftop of his dog house thinking, accompanied by his little fellow canary named Woodstock. Snoopy has become by himself one of the most popular fictional dogs of all time.

Created by artist Charles M. Schulz, it was first published in October, 1950 in black and white colors, and has recently seen its last episode in February of 2000, and the peanut characters are;

Snoopy	Charlie Brown	Woodstock
Linus	Lucy van Pelt	Sally
Schroeder	Peppermint	Marcie

	Patty	
Pigpen	Franklin	Rerun
Shermy	Violet	Eudora
Sally Brown	Spike	Andy
Olaf	Belle	Marbles
Molly	Rover	Frieda

#### 4.1.1.2. Rose is rose

*Rose is Rose* is unusual, especially in modern comic strips, in that it has a generally positive and cheerful outlook on life and deals heavily with the emotional states of its characters, especially Rose and Pasquale. Rose and sometimes Jimbo are drawn as little children to emphasize "inner child" experiences. Rose is sometimes shown leaning against her "let it be" tree when dealing with heavy burdens. The strip also features highly daring "camera angles" and perspectives, often giving the illusion through frames of real motion. From the comic's debut in 1984 until the strip published on 9 August 1991, the character of Pasquale spoke only in a 'phonetic baby talk.' Since then, all of the characters except one have been portrayed as speaking coherent English.

Created by Pat Brady, he has been nominated eight times for a Reuben award by the National Cartoonist of the year. He won the award in that category for the first time in 2005.

The Characters;

Jimbo Gumbo - Husband and father

Rose Gumbo - Wife and mother

Vicky the Biker - Rose's alter-ego

Pasquale Gumbo - Rose and Jimbo's son

Peekaboo - The family cat.

Clem - Pasquale's selfish cousin, meaning that he's notorious for hogging everything.

Mimi - The next door neighbor's baby girl.

Pasquale's guardian angel - Usually depicted as a ghostly copy of Pasquale with fairy wings and a robe who becomes a gigantic and fearsome warrior when any kind of disturbance appears.

#### **4.1.1.3. The Born Loser**

Born Lloser is one of comic strip created by Art Sansom in 1965. Initially beginning with no regular characters, the strip now stars the hapless Brutus Thornapple. Supporting characters include his wife Gladys, his mother-in-law Ramona Gargle, his son Wilberforce, his boss Rancid Veeblefester, and his neighbor's troublesome daughter Hurricane Hattie O'Hara.

#### **4.1.1.4. Ferd'nand**

Ferd'nand was first published 1937 by the Presse-Illustrations-Bureau of Copenhagen. Created by Henning Dahl Mikkelsen, Ferd'nand features the adventures of the title character, his unnamed wife, unnamed son, and family dog.

The Characters;

The main character, presumably named Ferd'nand, is a round, mustachioed, middle-aged father and husband, recognized by his conical hat. Ferd'nand's son also sports a similar hat, while his wife and dog are rather unremarkable in appearance.

#### 4.1.1.5. Garfield

Garfield is the main character. He is a lazy, selfish, overweight, orange tabby cat who enjoys eating and sleeping. It was revealed on October 27, 1979 that he doesn't like raisins. This has also been implied in a comic strip where Garfield saves time by making a list of things he doesn't want for his birthday instead of things he does want. The only thing on the list was raisins. His birthday is June 19, 1978.

Jonathan Q. "Jon" Arbuckle	Lyman	Binky the clown
Odie	Mom	Stretch Lilian
Arlene	Dad	
Nermal	Doc Boy	
Shermy	Spiders	
Dr. Elizabeth "Liz" Wilson	Mice	
Pooky	Irma	
Mrs. Feeny	Ellen	

#### 4.1.2 The Gathered Words

The Jakarta Post, Thursday, December 4, 2003

##### 4.1.2.1. Peanuts

###### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Now,	√	-			
02.	The	√	-			
03.	First	√	-			
04.	Thing	√	-			
05.	We will	√	-			
06.	Practice	√	-			
07.	Will	√	-			
08.	Be	√	-			
09.	Our	√	-			
10.	“Lifts”	-	√	Lift	lifts	Suffixes
11.	Right on	-	√	Right on		Compounding

###### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	We will	√	-			
02.	Circle	√	-			
03.	The	√	-			
04.	Ice	√	-			
05.	Once	√	-			
06.	Like	√	-			
07.	This,	√	-			
08.	And	√	-			
09.	Then	√	-			
10.	You will	√	-			
11.	Lift me	-	√	Lift	Lift me	Compounding
12.	in	√	-			
13.	The	√	-			
14.	Air	√	-			

**Scene 3**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Okay,	√	-			
02.	Now	√	-			
03.	Lift me	-	√	Lift	Lift me	Compounding

**Scene 4**

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Lift me,	-	√	Lift	Lift me	Compounding
02.	I	√	-			
03.	Said!	-	√	Say	Said	Derivation
04.	I'm	-	√	I am	I'm	Shortening
05.	Lifting!!	-	√	Lift	Lifting	Derivation
06.	I'm	-	√	I am	I'm	Shortening
09.	Lifting!!	-	√	Lift	Lifting	Derivation

**4.1.2.2 Rose is Rose**

**Scene 1**

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Yes,	√	-			
02.	It's	-	√	It is	It's	Shortening
03.	True	√	-			
04.	That	√	-			
05.	Snow	√	-			
06.	Is	√	-			
07.	Water	√	-			

**Scene 2**

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Eek!	-	-			
02.	Eek!	-	-			

03.	Eek!	-	-			
04.	Eek!	-	-			
05.	Eek!	-	-			

### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	How	√	-			
02.	Is it?	√	-			
03.	Not	√	-			
04.	Bad,	√	-			
05.	Once	√	-			
06.	You	√	-			
07.	Get	√	-			
08.	Used	-	√	Use	Used	Derivation
09.	To it	-	√	To it		Compounding

### 4.1.2.3 The Born Loser

#### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	You	√	-			
02.	Haven't	-	√	Have not?	Haven't?	Shortening
03.	Aged	-	√	Age	Aged	Derivation
04.	So	√	-			
05.	Badly!	-	√	Bad	Badly	Suffixes
06.	Look	√	-			
07.	On the	-	√			
09.	Bright side	-	√	Bright side		Compounding

#### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	You	√	-			
02.	May	√	-			
03.	Have	√	-			
04.	Put on	-	√	Put on		Compounding

05.	A	√	-			
06.	Few	√	-			
07.	Pounds,	-	√	pound sterling	Pounds	Shortening
08.	But	√	-			
09.	At	√	-			
10.	Least	√	-			
11.	You	√	-			
12.	Haven't	-	√	Have not	Haven't	Shortening
13.	Lost	-	√	Lose	Lost	Derivation
14.	All	√	-			
15.	Your	√	-			
16.	Hair!	√	-			

### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Yup!	√	-			
02.	See-	√	-			
03.	You've	-	√	You have	You've	Shortening
04.	Still	√	-			
05.	Got	-	√	Get	Got	Derivation
06.	This	√	-			
07.	One	√	-			
08.	Right here	-	√	Right-here		Compounding

### 4.1.2.4. Garfield

#### Scene1

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	We	√	-			
02.	Now	√	-			
03.	Return	-	√	Re-turn	Return	Prefixes
04.	To	√	-			
05.	Our	√	-			
06.	Holiday	-	√	Holy-day	Holy-day	Compounding
07.	Special	√	-			

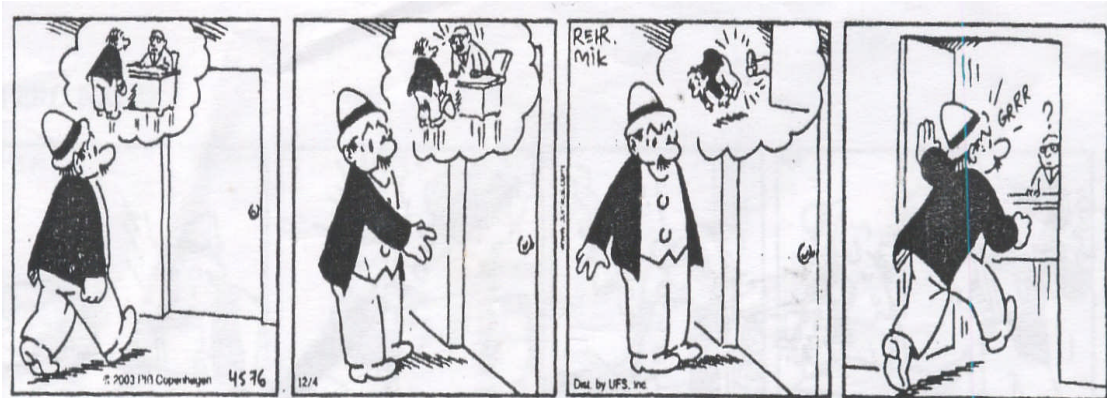
### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	The	√	-			
02.	Christmas	√	-			
03.	That	√	-			
04.	Almost	√	-			
05.	Wasn't	-	√	Is not	Wasn't	Shortening
06.	Saw it	-	√	See it	Saw it	Derivation

### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Rudolph	√	-			
02.	Gets	-	√	Get	Gets	Suffixes
03.	A Runny	√	-			
04.	Nose	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.5. Ferd'nand



The Jakarta Post, Monday, December 8, 2003

#### 4.1.2.1. Peanuts

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Wake up,	-	√	Get up	Wake up	Compounding
02.	You	√	-			

03.	Stupid	√	-			
04.	Beagle,	√	-			
05.	It's	-	√	It is	It's	Shortening
07.	Five	√	-			
06.	O'clock!	√	-			

### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	If	√	-			
02.	We're	-	√	We are	We're	Shortening
03.	Going	-	√	Go	Going	Suffixes
04.	To skate	√	-			
05.	In	√	-			
06.	The	√	-			
07.	Christmas	√	-			
08.	Show,	√	-			
09.	We've	-	√	We have	We've	Shortening
10.	Got	√	-	Get	Got	Derivation
11.	To practice	√	-			
12.	And	√	-			
13.	Practice!	√	-			
14.	While	√	-			
15.	The	√	-			
16.	Stars	√	-			
17.	Are	√	-			
18.	Still out?	-	√	Still out		Compounding

### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Stop	√	-			
02.	Complaining	-	√	Complain	Complaining	Suffixes
03.	Getting up	-	√	Get up	Getting up	Compounding
04.	Early	√	-			
05.	In	√	-			
06.	The	√	-			
07.	Morning	√	-			
08.	Is	√	-			
09.	Good	√	-			

10.	For	√	-			
11.	You	√	-			

#### Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Hope	√	-			
03.	It's	-	√	It is	It's	Shortening
04.	Good	√	-			
05.	For	√	-			
06.	Me	√	-			
07.	Because	√	-			
08.	It's	-	√	It is	It's	Shortening
09.	Killing	-	√	Kill	Killing	Suffixes
10.	Me	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.2. Rose is Rose

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Look!	√	-			
02.	There's	-	√	There is	There's	Shortening
03.	The	√	-			
04.	Constellation	-	√	Constellate	Constellation	Suffixes
05.	"grumpius"	√	-			
06.	The	√	-			
07.	Holiday	-	√	Holy -day	Holiday	Compounding
08.	Crab!	√	-			
09.	There's	-	√	There is	There's	Shortening
10.	No	√	-			
11.	Such	√	-			
12.	*@!Ø	-	√			Unidentified
13.	Thing!	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.3. The Born Loser

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Excuse	√	-			
02.	Me	-	√			
03.	Chief!	√	-			
04.	I	√	-			
05.	Just	√	-			
06.	Wanted	-	√	Want	Wanted	Derivation
07.	To	√	-			
08.	Apologize	√	-			
09.	For	√	-			
10.	Being	-	√	Be	Being	Suffixes
11.	Later	√	-			

##### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Late?	√	-			
02.	I	√	-			
03.	Hadn't	-	√	Had not	Hadn't	Shortening
04.	Noticed	-	√	Notice	Noticed	Derivation

##### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I've	-	√	I have	I've	Shortening
02.	Got	-	√	Get	Got	Derivation
03.	A	√	-			
04.	B-I-G	√	-			
05.	Mouth!	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.4 Garfield

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	You	√	-			
02.	Got	-	√	Get	Got	Derivation
03.	A	√	-			
04.	Christmas	√	-			
05.	Card	√	-			
06.	From	√	-			
07.	Our	√	-			
08.	Neighbor	√	-			
09.	Mrs. Feeny	√	-			

##### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	She	√	-			
02.	Says	-	√	Say	Says	Suffixes
03.	She	√	-			
04.	Hopes	-	√	Hope	Hopes	Suffixes
05.	You	√	-			
06.	Get	√	-			
07.	Coal	√	-			
08.	In	√	-			
09.	Your	√	-			
10.	Stocking	-	√	Stock	Stocking	Suffixes

##### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	A	√	-			
02.	Big	√	-			
03.	Ol'hot	√	-			Unidentified
04.	Fiery	√	-			
05.	Coal	√	-			
06.	Yeah,	√	-			
07.	Yeah.	√	-			

08.	I	√	-			
09.	Love	√	-			
10.	Her,	√	-			
11.	Too	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.5. Ferd'nand



The Jakarta post, Tuesday, December 9, 2003

#### 4.1.2.1. Peanuts

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Here's	-	√	Here is	Here's	Shortening
02.	The	√	-			
03.	World	√	-			
04.	Famous	√	-			
05.	Skater	√	-			
06.	Practicing	-	√	Practice	Practicing	Suffixes
07.	His	√	-			
08.	Outside	-	√	Out-side	Outside	Compounding
09.	Edges	√	-			

**Scene 2**

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	The	√	-			
02.	Ice	√	-			
03.	Is	√	-			
04.	Getting	-	√	Get	Getting	Suffixes
05.	A	√	-			
06.	Little	√	-			
07.	Rough	√	-			

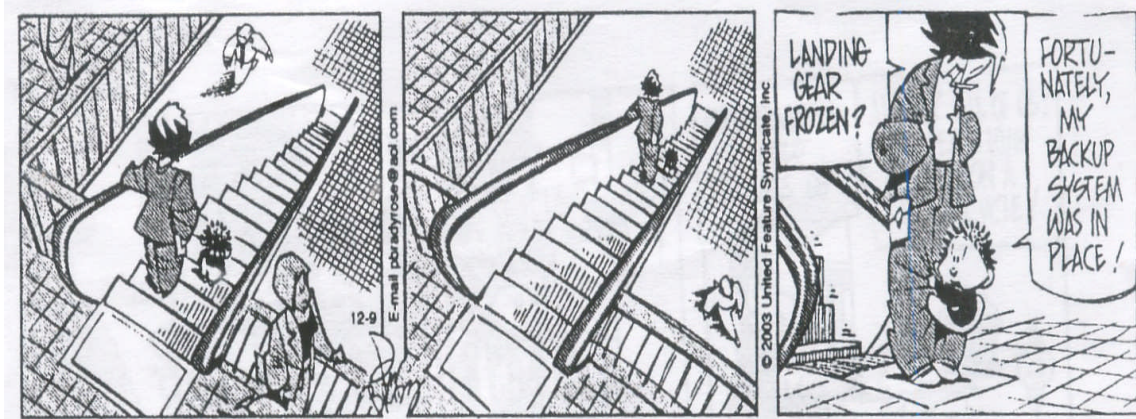
**Scene 3**

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Most	√	-			
02.	Ice	√	-			
03.	Arenas	√	-			
04.	Have	√	-			
05.	A	√	-			
06.	Resurfacing	-	√	Resurface	Resurfacing	Multiple affixation
07.	Machine	√	-			

**Scene 4**

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Woodstock	√	-			
02.	Resurfaces	-	√	Resurface	Resurface	Prefixes
03.	Our	√	-			
04.	Ice	√	-			
05.	With	√	-			
06.	A	√s	-			
07.	Wet	√	-			
08.	Tea-Bag	-	√	Tea-bag		Compounding

#### 4.1.2.2. Rose Is Rose



#### Scene 3

Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
	Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
Landing	-	√	Land	Landing	Suffixes
Gear	-				
Frozen?	√	-	Freeze	Frozen	Derivation
Fortunately	-	√	Fortunate	Fortunately	Suffixes
My	√	-			
Backup	-	√	Back-up	Backup	Compounding
System	√	-			
Was	√	-			
In	√	-			
Place	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.3 The Born Loser

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Hello,	√	-			
02.	Mrs. Thornapple?	√	-			
03.	Rancid W. Veeblefester	√	-			
04.	Here	√	-			

### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I'm	-	√	I am	I'm	Shortening
02.	Calling	-	√	Call	Calling	Suffixes
03.	To	√	-			
04.	Alert	√	-			
05.	You	√	-			
06.	That	√	-			
07.	Your	√	-			
08.	Husband	√	-			
09.	Will	√	-			
10.	Be	√	-			
11.	Getting	-	√	Get	Getting	Suffixes
12.	Home	√	-			
13.	A	√	-			
14.	Bit	√	-			
15.	Late	√	-			
16.	Today	√	-			

### Scene3

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	He	√	-			
02.	Overslept	-	√	Oversleep	Overslept	Compounding
03.	At	√	-			
04.	The	√	-			
05.	Office	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.4. Garfield

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Welcome	√	-			
02.	Back	√	-			

### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	We	√	-			
02.	Now	√	-			
03.	Return	-	√	Re-turn	Return	Prefixes
04.	To	√	-			
05.	“Murray needlemen...”	√	-			

### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	The	√	-			
02.	Roadside	-	√	Road-side	Roadside	Compounding
03.	Assistance	-	√	Assistant	Assistance	Suffixes
04.	Specialist	-	√	Special	Specialist	Suffixes
05.	Who	√	-			
06.	Saved	-	√	Save	Saved	Derivation
07.	Christmas!	√	-			
08.	So	√	-			
09.	That's	-	√	That is	That's	Shortening
10.	How	√	-			
11.	You	√	-			
12.	Tow	√	-			
13.	A	√	-			
14.	Reindeer	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.5. Ferd'nand



The Jakarta Post, Wednesday, December 10, 2003

4.1.2.1. Peanuts

Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation processes		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Tomorrow's	-	√	Tomorrow is	Tomorrow's	Shortening
02.	The	√	-			
03.	Big	√	-			
04.	Ice	√	-			
05.	Snow	√	-			
06.	Partner	√	-			

Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation processes		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Just	√	-			
03.	Know	√	-			
04.	That	√	-			
05.	We're	-	√	We are	We're	Shortening
06.	Going	-	√	Go	Going	Suffixes
07.	To	√	-			
08.	Be	-	√			
09.	Great!	√	-			
10.	Right on	-	√	Right on		Compounding

Scene 3

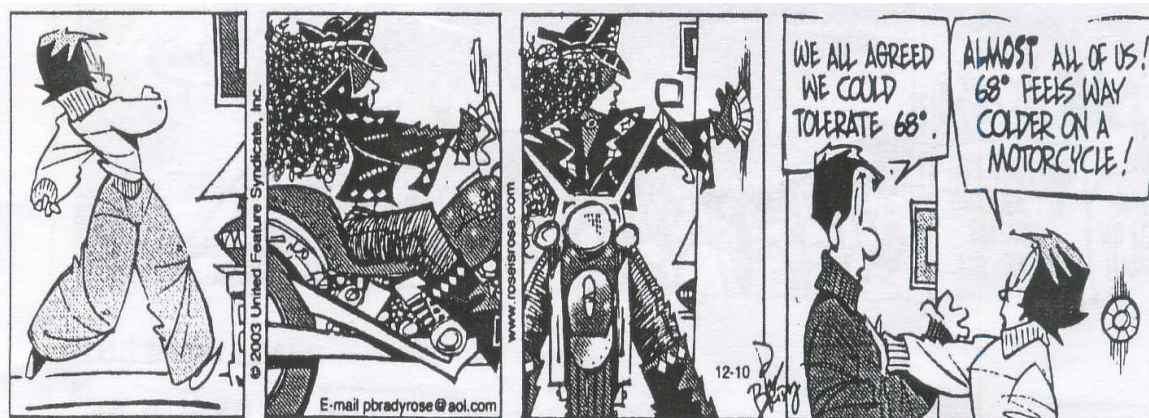
No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation processes		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Think	√	-			
03.	However	√	-			
04.	That	√	-			
05.	I	√	-			
06.	Should	-	√	Shall	Should	Derivation
07.	Have	√	-			
08.	My	√	-			

09.	Skates	-	√	Skate	Skates	Suffixes
10.	Sharpened	-	√	Sharpen	Sharpened	Derivation
11.	Before	√	-			
12.	The	√	-			
13.	Snow	√	-			

#### Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation processes		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Refuse	√	-			
03.	To	√	-			
04.	Have	√	-			
05.	My	√	-			
06.	Feet	√	-			
07.	Hollow	√	-			
08.	Ground	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.2. Rose is Rose



#### Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	We	√	-			
02.	All	√	-			
03.	Agreed	-	√	Agree	Agreed	Derivation
04.	We	√	-			
05.	Could	-	√	Can	Could	Derivation

06.	Tolerate	√	-			
07.	68°	√	-			
08.	Almost	√	-			
09.	All	√	-			
10.	Of	√	-			
11.	Us!	√	-			
12.	68°	√	-			
13.	Feels	-	√	Feel	Feels	Suffixes
14.	Way	√	-			
15.	Colder	-	√	Cold	Colder	Suffixes
16.	On	√	-			
17.	A	√	-			
18.	Motorcycle	-	√	Motor-cycle	Motorcycle	Compounding

#### 4.1.2.3. The Born Loser

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	They	√	-			
02.	Say,	√	-			
03.	“ A	√	-			
04.	Place	√	-			
05.	For	√	-			
06.	Everything	√	-			

##### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	And	√	-			
02.	everything	√	-			
03.	In	√	-			
04.	Its	√	-			
05.	Place!”	√	-			

**Scene 3**

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	So	√	-			
02.	Why	√	-			
03.	Does	-	√	Do	Does	Derivation
04.	It	√	-			
05.	Seem	√	-			
06.	Like	√	-			
07.	I'm	-	√	I am	I'm	Shortening
08.	Always	√	-			
09.	In	√	-			
10.	The	√	-			
11.	Wrong	√	-			
12.	Place	√	-			
13.	At	√	-			
14.	The	√	-			
15.	Wrong	√	-			
16.	Time	√	-			

**4.1.2.4 Garfield**

**Scene 1**

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Remember	√	-			
03.	Christmas	√	-			
04.	Back on	-	√	Back on		Compounding
05.	The	√	-			
06.	Farm	√	-			
07.	Uh-oh	-	√			

### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	The	√	-			
02.	Family	√	-			
03.	The	√	-			
04.	Food	√	-			
05.	The	√	-			
06.	Caroling	-	√	Carol	Caroling	Suffixes
07.	Here	√	-			
08.	We	√	-			
09.	Go	√	-			

### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Decorating	-	√	Decorate	decorating	Suffixes
02.	The	√	-			
03.	Goat	√	-			
04.	And	√	-			
05.	There	√	-			
06.	We	√	-			
07.	Went	-	√	Go	Went	Derivation

### 4.1.2.5. Ferd'nand



The Jakarta post, Friday, December 12, 2003

4.1.2.1. Peanuts

Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Look	√	-			
02.	Here	√	-			
03.	Chuck,	√	-			
04.	Dart	√	-			
05.	Throwing	-	√	Threw	Throwing	Suffixes

Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	See	√	-			
02.	If	√	-			
03.	You	√	-			
04.	Can	√	-			
05.	Win	√	-			
06.	A	√	-			
07.	Stuffed	-	√	Stuff	Stuffed	Derivation
08.	Panda	√	-			
09.	You're	-	√	You are	You're	Shortening
10.	Probably	√	-			
11.	Better	√	-			
12.	At	√	-			
13.	It	√	-			
14.	Than	√	-			
15.	I	√	-			
16.	Am	√	-			

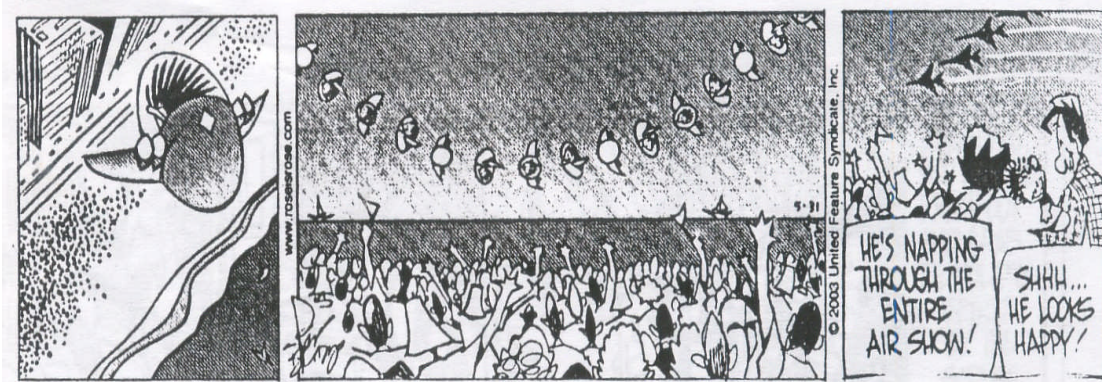
Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Here	√	-			
02.	You	√	-			
03.	Throw	-	√	Threw	Throw	Derivation
04.	Them	√	-			

### Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	You	√	-			
02.	Touched	-	√	Touch	Touched	Derivation
03.	My	√	-			
04.	Hand	√	-			
05.	Chuck	√	-			

### 4.1.2.2. Rose is Rose



### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	He's	-	√	He is	He's	Shortening
02.	Napping	-	√	Nappy	Napping	Suffixes
03.	Through	√	-			
04.	The	√	-			
05.	Entire	√	-			
06.	Air	√	-			
07.	Show	√	-			
08.	Shhh...	√	-			
09.	He	√	-			
10.	Looks	-	√	look	looks	Suffixes
11.	Happy	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.3. The Born Loser

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Have	√	-			
02.	You	√	-			
03.	Used	-	√	Use	Used	Derivation
04.	The	√	-			
05.	New	√	-			
06.	Shampoo	√	-			
07.	Yet?	√	-			
08.	mm-hmm	√	-			

##### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Just	√	-			
03.	Tried	-	√	Try	Tried	Derivation
04.	It	√	-			
05.	Doesn't	-	√	Do	Does	Derivation
06.	It	√	-			
07.	Give	√	-			
08.	Your	√	-			
09.	Hair	√	-			
10.	The	√	-			
11.	Most	√	-			
12.	Luxuriant	-	√	luxury	Luxuriant	Derivation
13.	New	√	-			
14.	Body	√	-			
15.	And	√	-			
16.	Volume?	√	-			

##### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Oh....	√	-			
02.	Sorry!	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.4. Garfield

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Know	√	-			
03.	That	√	-			
04.	Look	√	-			

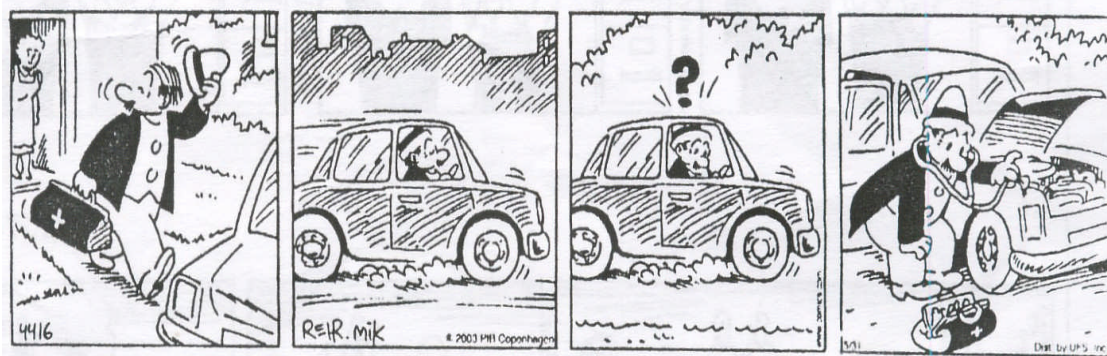
##### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	That's	-	√	That is	That's	Shortening
02.	Your	√	-			
03.	Argumentative	-	√	argument	argumentative	Derivation
04.	Look	√	-			

##### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word formation		Word-formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Sez	√	-			Unidentified
02.	Who,	√	-			
03.	Bettle	√	-			
04.	Brain?	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.5. Ferd'nand



The Jakarta Post, Saturday, December 13, 2003

#### 4.1.2.1 Peanuts

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Look	√	-			
02.	All	√	-			
03.	The	√	-			
04.	Famous	√	-			
05.	Athletes	-	√	athlete	athletes	Suffixes
06.	Charlie brown	√	-			
07.	Where's	-	√	Where is	Where's	Shortening
08.	Peggy fleming	√	-			

##### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	There's	-	√	There is	There's	Shortening
02.	Joe garagiola	√	-			
03.	And	√	-			
04.	Jack nicklaus	√	-			
05.	Bobby orr	√	-			
06.	Fred glover	√	-			
07.	Hank aaron	√	-			
08.	Pancho ngonzales	√	-			

##### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Where's	-	√	Where is	Where's	Shortening
02.	Joe shilabotnik	√	-			
03.	He's	-	√	He is	He's	Shortening

04.	Supposed	-	√	Suppose	Supposed	Derivation
05.	To be	√	-			
06.	Sitting	-	√	Sit	Sitting	Suffixes
07.	At	√	-			
08.	Our	√	-			
09.	Table	√	-			

#### Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	He'll be	-	√	He will be	He'll be	Shortening
02.	Here	√	-			
03.	He's	-	√	He is	He's	Shortening
04.	Probably	√	-			
05.	Signing	-	√	Sign	Signing	Suffixes
06.	Autographs	-	√	Autograph	autographs	Suffixes
07.	Something	√	-			
08.	There's peggy	-	√	There is Peggy	There's Peggy	Shortening
09.	Hi sweetie	√	-			
10.	Remember me?	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.2. Rose is Rose



#### Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Sometimes	√	-			
02.	You	√	-			
03.	Have to	√	-			

04.	Reach out	-	√	Reach out		Compounding
05.	And	√	-			
06.	Grab	√	-			
07.	The	√	-			
08.	Holiday	-	√	Holy-day		Compounding
09.	Spirit	√	-			
10.	By	√	-			
11.	The scruff	√	-			
12.	Of	√	-			
13.	Its	√	-			
14.	Neck	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.3. The Born Loser

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Thornapple	√	-			
02.	Is	√	-			
03.	A bit	√	-			
04.	Dull,	√	-			
05.	Isn't	-	√	Is not	Isn't	Shortening
06.	He?	√	-			

##### Scene 2

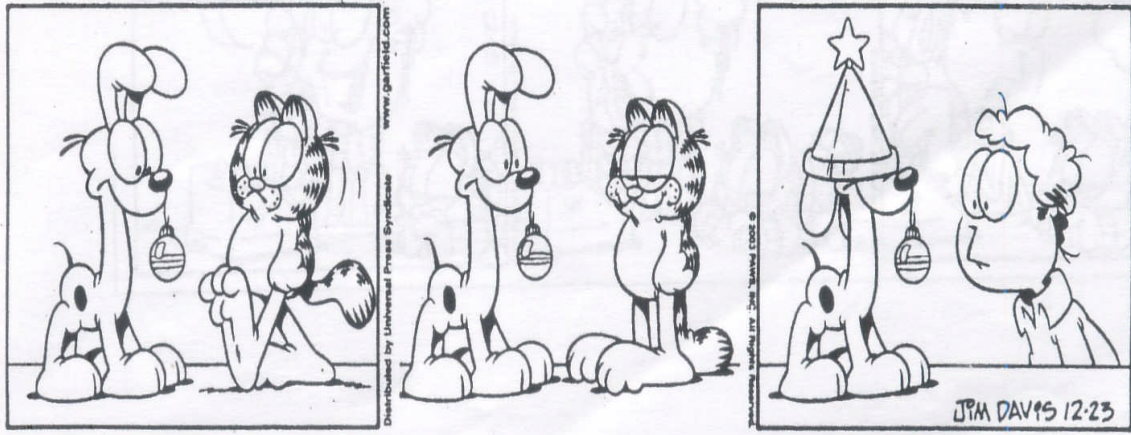
No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Dull?	√	-			
02.	Why,	√	-			
03.	He's	-	√	He is	He's	Shortening
04.	So	√	-			
05.	Boring	-	√	Bore	Boring	Suffixes
06.	When	√	-			
07.	He	√	-			
08.	Goes to	-	√	Go to	Goes to	Compounding
09.	Bed	√	-			

##### Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	The	√	-			
02.	Sheep	√	-			

03.	Count	√	-			
04.	Him!	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.4 Garfield



#### 4.1.2.5. Ferd'nand



The Jakarta Post, Monday, December 15, 2003

#### 4.1.2.1. Peanuts

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Have	√	-			
03.	A suggestion	-	√	Suggest	Suggestion	Suffixes
04.	To make	-	√	Make	To make	Compounding

**Scene 2**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Suggest	√	-			
03.	That	√	-			
04.	The board	√	-			
05.	Of	√	-			
06.	Education	-	√	Educate	Education	Suffixes
07.	Be	√	-			
08.	Told	-	√	Talk	Told	Derivation
09.	To buy	-	√			
10.	A herd	√	-			
11.	Of	√	-			
12.	Twenty-four	√	-			
13.	Horses	-	√	Horse	Horses	Suffixes

**Scene 3**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Then	√	-			
02.	Instead	√	-			
03.	Of	√	-			
04.	Playing	-	√			
05.	A bunch	√	-			
06.	Of	√	-			
07.	Stupid	√	-			
08.	Games	√	-			
09.	During	√	-			
10.	Gym class	√	-			Compounding
11.	We could	-	√	We can	We could	Derivation
12.	All	√	-			
13.	Saddle up	-	√			Compounding
14.	And	√	-			
15.	Go	√	-			
16.	For	√	-			
17.	Long	√	-			
18.	Rides	-	√	Ride	Rides	Suffixes

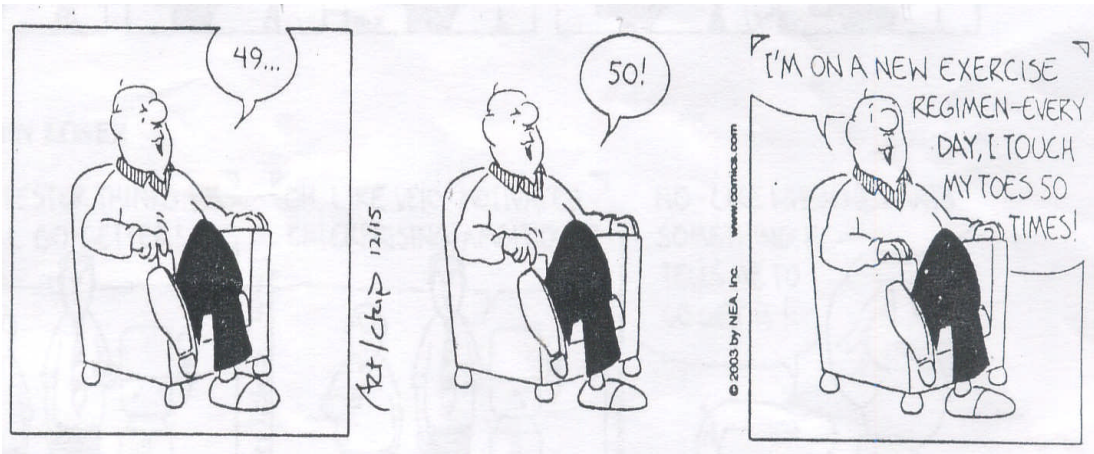
**Scene 4**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Lots of	√	-			
02.	Good	√	-			
03.	Suggestions	-	√	Suggest	Suggestion	Suffixes
04.	Never	√	-			
05.	Get off	-	√	Get off		Compounding
06.	The ground	√	-			

**4.1.2.2 Rose is rose**



**4.1.2.3. The Born Loser**



**Scene 3**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I'm	-	√	I am	I'm	Shortening
02.	On	√	-			
03.	A new	√	-			
04.	Exercise	√	-			
05.	Regimen	√	-			
06.	Everyday	√	√	Every-day		Compounding
07.	I	√	-			
08.	Touch	√	-			
09.	My toes	√	-			
10.	50 minutes	-	√			

**4.1.2.4. Garfield****Scene 1**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Hello?	√	-			
02.	Hi, grandma!	√	-			
03.	Happy	√	-			
04.	Holidays!	-	√	Holy-day		Compounding

**Scene 2**

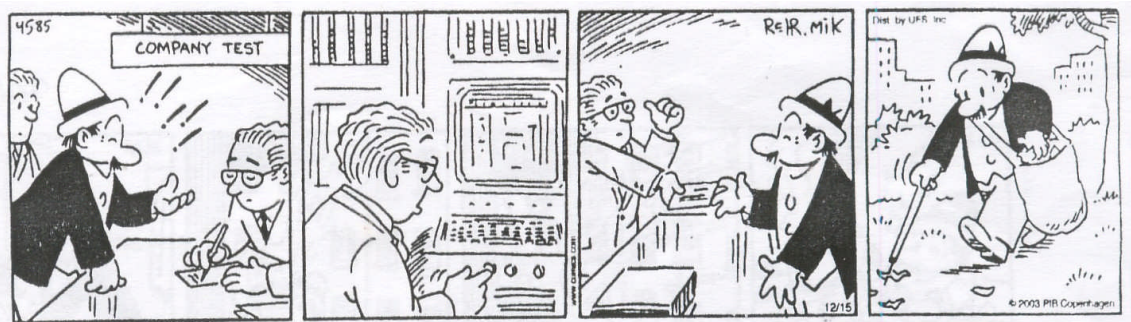
No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Here?	√	-			
02.	Oh, cold,	√	-			
03.	Blowing	-	√	Blow	Blowing	Suffixes
04.	And	√	-			
05.	Snowing	-	√	Show	Showing	Suffixes
06.	You?	√	-			

**Scene 3**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	It's	-	√	It is	It's	Shortening
02.	88	-	√			Compounding
03.	In cacun	-	√			Unidentified

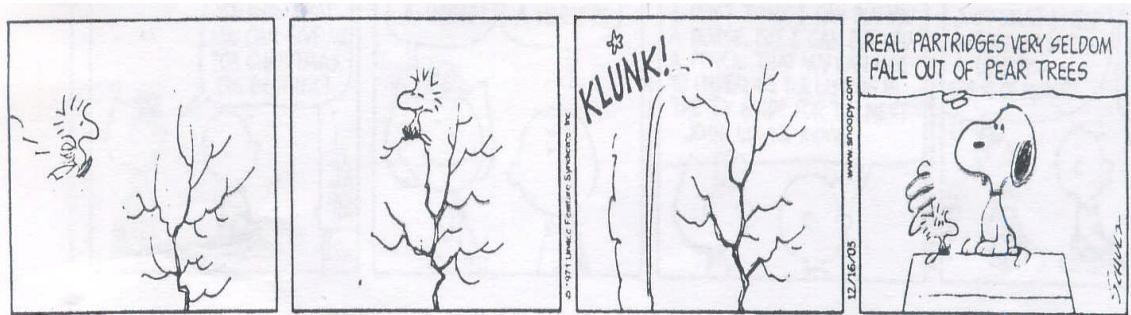
04.	Yeah,	-	√			
05.	But	√	-			
06.	With	√	-			
07.	The wind	√	-			
08.	Chill,	√	-			
09.	It's 87	-	√	It is	It's	Shortening

#### 4.1.2.5. Ferd'nand



The Jakarta Post, Tuesday, December 16, 2003

#### 4.1.2.1. Peanuts



#### Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Real	√	-			
02.	Partridges	-	√	Partridge	Partridges	Suffixes
03.	Very	√	-			
04.	Seldom	√	-			
05.	Fall out	-	√			Compounding
06.	Of	√	-			
07.	Pear	√	-			
08.	Trees	-	√	Tree	Trees	Suffixes

#### 4.1.2.2. Rose is Rose



#### Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Didn't	-	√	Did not	Didn't	Shortening
03.	Hear	√	-			
04.	Anything	√	-			
05.	Mysterious	-	√	Mystery	Mysterious	Suffixes
06.	I	√	-			
07.	Was	√	-			
08.	Only	√	-			
09.	Stretching	-	√	Stretch	Stretching	Suffixes
10.	My ears	√	-			

#### Scene 5

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Humans	-	√	Human	Humans	Suffixes
02.	Have	√	-			
03.	A highly	-	√	A high	A highly	Suffixes
04.	Acute	√	-			
05.	Sense	√	-			
06.	Of	√	-			
07.	Dread	√	-			

### 4.1.2.3. The Born Loser

#### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Veeblefester	√	-			
02.	Thinks	-	√	Think	Thinks	Suffixes
03.	I'm	-	√	I am	I'm	Shortening
04.	A real go	√	-			
05.	Getter	-	√	Get	Getter	Suffixes

#### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Oh,	√	-			
02.	Like	√	-			
03.	Very	√	-			
04.	Motivated	-	√	Motivate	Motivated	Derivation
05.	Enterprising	-	√	Enterprise	Enterprising	Suffixes
06.	Ambitious	-	√	Ambition	Ambitious	Suffixes

#### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	No-like	√	-			
02.	When	√	-			
03.	He	√	-			
04.	Wants	-	√	Want	Wants	Suffixes
05.	Something	√	-			
06.	Tells me	-	√	Tell me	Tells me	Compounding
07.	To go	√	-			
08.	Get it	√	-			

### 4.1.2.4. Garfield

#### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Look	√	-			
02.	Garfield	√	-			
03.	A card	√	-			
04.	From	√	-			

05.	Doc boy	-	√	Doctor boy	Doc boy	Shortening
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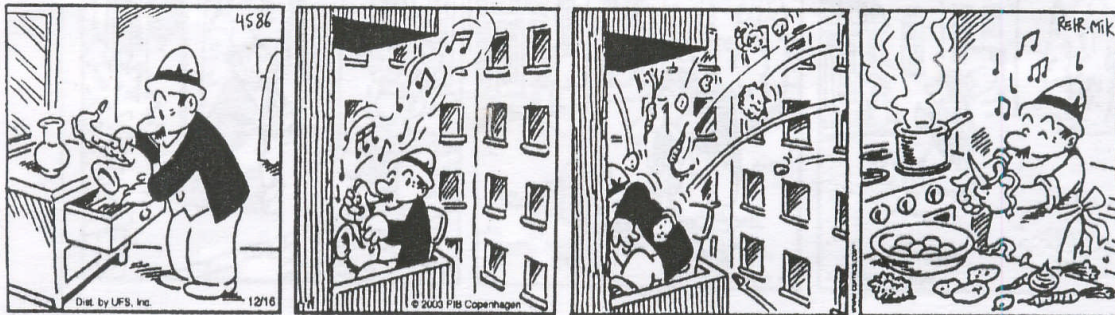
### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Happy	√	-			
02.	Anniversary	√	-			
03.	My dearest	-	√	My dear	My dearest	Compounding
04.	On this	√	-			
05.	Our	√	-			
06.	Wedding day	-	√			Compounding
07.	Love	√	-			
08.	Doc boy	-	√	Doctor boy	Doc boy	Shortening

### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	What	√	-			
02.	Does	-	√	Do	Does	Derivation
03.	It Mean?	√	-			
04.	It means	-	√	It mean	It means	Compounding
05.	The feed	√	-			
06.	And	√	-			
07.	Grain	√	-			
08.	Store	√	-			
09.	Was out	-	√			Compounding
10.	Of	√	-			
11.	Christmas	√	-			
12.	Cards	-	√			

### 4.1.2.5. Ferd'nand



4.1.2.1. Peanuts

Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	You	√	-			
02.	Know	√	-			
03.	What	√	-			
04.	You can	√	-			
05.	Give me	√	-			
06.	For	√	-			
07.	Christmas	√	-			
08.	Big brother	-	√			Compounding

Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	A horse?	√	-			

Scene 3

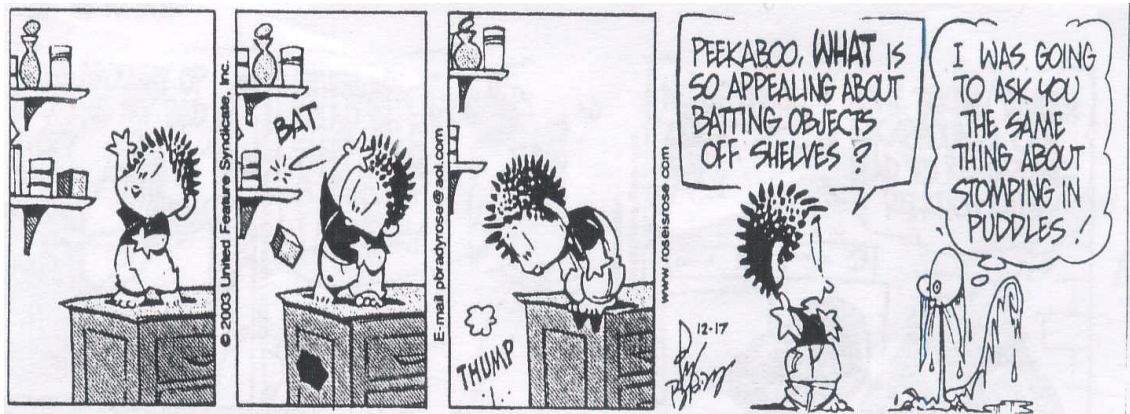
No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Don't	-	√	Do not	Don't	Shortening
03.	Think	√	-			
04.	I can	√	-			
05.	Buy	√	-			
06.	You	√	-			
07.	A horse	√	-			
08.	But	√	-			
09.	I can	√	-			
10.	Buy	√	-			
11.	You	√	-			
12.	A pencil	√	-			
13.	That	√	-			
14.	You can	√	-			
15.	Use to	√	-			
16.	Underline	-	√	Under-line	Underline	Compounding
17.	The listing	-	√	The list	The listing	Suffixes
18.	In the	√	-			

19.	TV	-	√	Television	TV	Clipping
20.	Guide	√	-			
21.	For	√	-			
22.	The next	√	-			
23.	John Wayne	√	-			
24.	Movie	√	-			

#### Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Just	√	-			
02.	What	√	-			
03.	I need	√	-			
04.	A brother	√	-			
05.	With	√	-			
06.	A warped	-	√	A warp	A warped	Derivation
07.	Sense	√	-			
08.	Of	√	-			
09.	Humor	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.2 Rose is Rose



#### Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Peekaboo,	√	-			
02.	What is	√	-			
03.	So	√	-			
04.	Appealing	-	√	Appeal	Appealing	Suffixes
05.	About	√	-			

06.	Batting	-	√	Bat	Batting	Suffixes
07.	Objects	-	√	Object	Objects	Suffixes
08.	Off	√	-			
09.	Selves	-	√	Self	Selves	Suffixes
10.	I	√	-			
11.	Was	√	-			
12.	Going	-	√	Go	Going	Suffixes
13.	To ask	√	-			
14.	You	√	-			
15.	The	√	-			
16.	Same	√	-			
17.	Thing	√	-			
18.	About	√	-			
19.	Stomping	-	√	Stomp	Stomping	Suffixes
20.	In puddles	-	√	In puddle	In puddles	Compounding

#### 4.1.2.3. The Born Loser

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Is	√	-			
02.	This	√	-			
03.	New	√	-			
04.	Kind	√	-			
05.	Of	√	-			
06.	Christmas	√	-			
07.	Cookie	√	-			
08.	Mom?	√	-			

##### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	They're	-	√	They are	They're	Shortening
02.	Non-hydrogenated	-	√			Derivation
03.	Vegetable oil	-	√			Compounding
04.	Cookies	-	√	Cookie	Cookies	Suffixes

### Scene 3

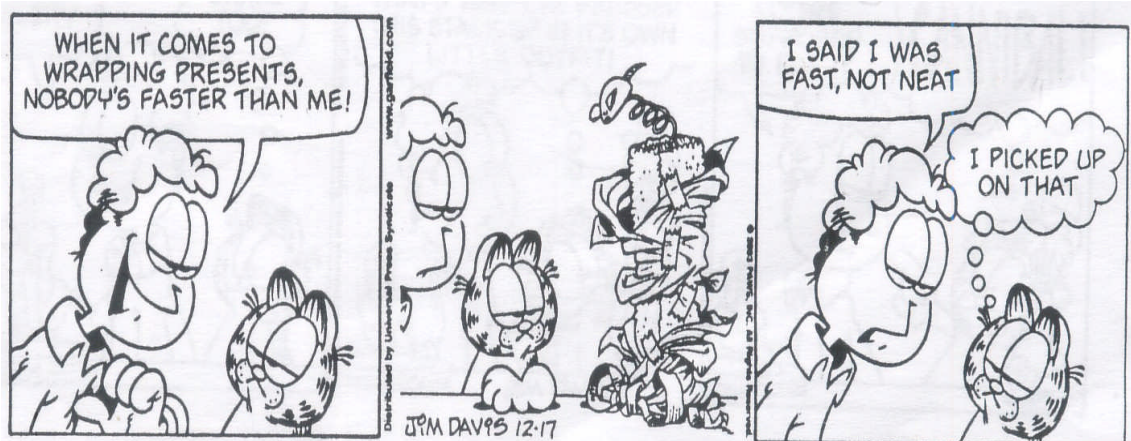
No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	We	√	-			
02.	Were	√	-			
03.	Out of	-	√			Compounding
04.	Butter	√	-			

### 4.1.2.4 Garfield

#### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	When	√	-			
02.	It	√	-			
03.	Comes to	-	√	Come to	Comes to	Compounding
04.	Wrapping	-	√	Wrap	Wrapping	Suffixes
05.	Presents	-	√	Present	presents	Suffixes
06.	Nobody's	-	√	No body is	Nobody's	Shortening
07.	Faster	-	√	Fast	Faster	Suffixes
08.	Than	√	-			
09.	Me	√	-			

#### Scene 2

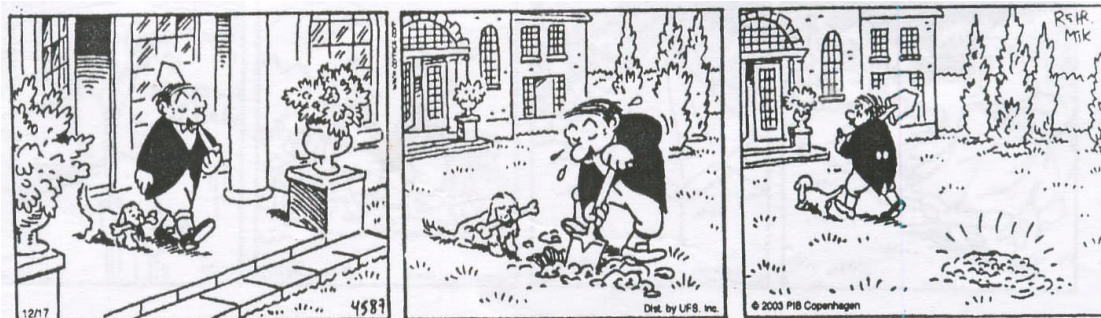


### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Said	-	√	Say	Said	Derivation

03.	I	√	-			
04.	Was	√	-			
05.	Fast	√	-			
06.	Not	√	-			
07.	Neat	√	-			
08.	I	√	-			
09.	Picked up	-	√	Pick up		Compounding
10.	On that	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.5. Ferd'nand



The Jakarta Post, Thursday, December 18, 2003

#### 4.1.2.1. Peanuts

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Here's	-	√	Here is	Here's	Shortening
02.	The world	√	-			
03.	Famous	√	-			
04.	Football	-	√	Foot-ball	football	Compounding
05.	Coach	√	-			
06.	Walking out	-	√	Walk out	Walking out	Compounding
07.	Onto	√	-			
08.	The field	√	-			
09.	Winning	-	√	Win	Winning	Suffixes
10.	Is	√	-			
11.	Everything	√	-			
12.	Losing	-	√	Lose	Losing	Suffixes
13.	Is	√	-			
14.	Like	√	-			
15.	Nothing	√	-			

##### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	This	√	-			
02.	Year	√	-			
03.	We're	-	√	We are	We're	Shortening
04.	Going to	-	√	Go to	Going to	Compounding
05.	Stress	√	-			
06.	Physical	√	-			
07.	Conditioning	-	√	Condition	Conditioning	Suffixes
08.	Lots of	-	√	Lot of	Lots of	Compounding
09.	Push-ups	-	√	Push-up	Push-ups	Compounding
10.	And	√	-			
11.	Plenty	√	-			
12.	Of	√	-			
13.	Running	-	√	Run	Running	Suffixes

### Scene 3



### Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Woodstock	√	-			
02.	Always	√	-			
03.	Has	√	-			
04.	Trouble	√	-			
05.	With	√	-			
06.	Push-ups	-	√	Push-up	Push-ups	Compounding

#### 4.1.2.2. Rose is Rose

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Was	√	-			
03.	Brought up	-	√	Buy up	Brought up	Compounding
04.	To make	√	-			
05.	My	√	-			
06.	Bed	√	-			
07.	Every day	-	√	Every day	everyday	Compounding

##### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Otherwise	√	-			
02.	It	√	-			
03.	Would be	-	√	Will be	Would be	Derivation
04.	Like	√	-			
05.	Sleeping on	-	√	Sleep on	Sleeping on	Compounding
06.	A pile	√	-			
07.	Of laundry	√	-			

##### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	No	√	-			
02.	Offense	√	-			
03.	None	-	√	No	None	Derivation
04.	Taken	-	√	Take	Taken	Derivation
05.	Diverse	√	-			
06.	Backgrounds	-	√	Background	Backgrounds	Suffixes
07.	Can	√	-			
08.	Lead to	√	-			
09.	Rewarding	-	√	Reward	Rewarding	Suffixes
10.	Relationship	-	√	Relation	Relationship	Suffixes

### 4.1.2.3. The Born Loser

#### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	You're	-	√	You are	You're	Shortening
02.	Not	√	-			
03.	The	√	-			
04.	Only	√	-			
05.	Person	√	-			
06.	Whose	√	-			
07.	Lips	-	√	Lip	Lips	Suffixes
08.	Move	√	-			
09.	While	√	-			
10.	Reading	-	√	Read	Reading	Suffixes
11.	A book	√	-			

#### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Can	√	-			
03.	Accept	√	-			
04.	That...	√	-			

#### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	But	√	-			
02.	Why	√	-			
03.	Do	√	-			
04.	Your	√	-			
05.	Lips	-	√	Lip	Lips	Suffixes
06.	Move	√	-			
07.	When	√	-			
08.	You're	-	√	You are	You're	Shortening
09.	Listening to	-	√	Listen to	Listening to	Compounding
10.	A book	√	-			
11.	On	√	-			
12.	Tape	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.4. Garfield

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Like	√	-			
03.	Celery	√	-			
04.	Oh, me too	√	-			

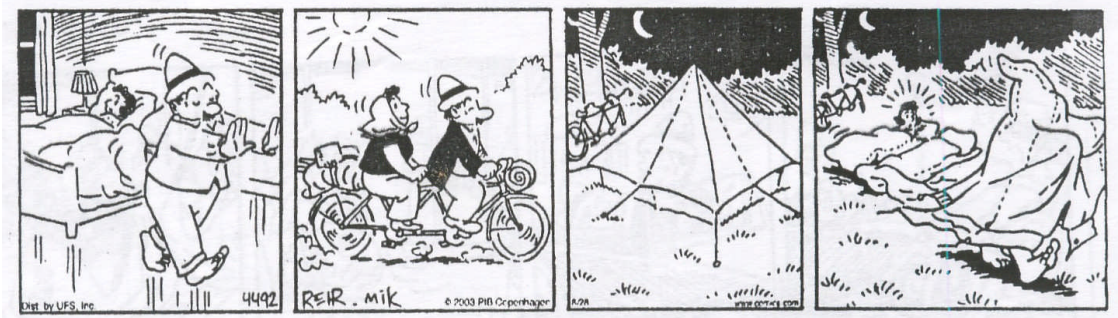
##### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	That's	-	√	That is	That's	Shortening
02.	Why	√	-			
03.	I've	-	√	I have	I've	Shortening
04.	Dressed	-	√	Dress	Dressed	Derivation
05.	This	√	-			
06.	Stalk up	-	√			Compounding
07.	In	√	-			
08.	Its	√	-			
09.	Own	√	-			
10.	Little	√	-			
11.	Outfit	-	√	Out-fit		Compounding

##### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	You're	-	√	You are	You're	Shortening
02.	Supposed	-	√	Suppose	Supposed	Derivation
03.	To eat	√	-			
04.	It	√	-			
05.	Cannibal !	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.5 Ferd'nand



The Jakarta Post, Friday, December 19, 2003

#### 4.1.2.1 Peanuts

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Here's	-	√	Here is	Here's	Shortening
02.	The world	√	-			
03.	Famous	√	-			
04.	Skater	√	-			
05.	Doing	-	√	Do	Doing	Suffixes
06.	His	√	-			
07.	Double	√	-			
08.	Axel..	√	-			

##### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Here's	-	√	Hare is	Here's	Shortening
02.	The world	√	-			
03.	Famous	√	-			
04.	Skater	√	-			
05.	Performing	-	√	Perform	Performing	Suffixes
06.	In the	√	-			
07.	Ice	√	-			
08.	Show	√	-			

### Scene 3



### Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Those	√	-			
02.	Has	√	-			
03.	Are	√	-			
04.	Hard on	-	√			Compounding
05.	A sensitive	√	-			
06.	Person	√	-			

### 4.1.2.2. Rose is Rose

#### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Have	√	-			
03.	So	√	-			
04.	Many	√	-			
05.	Kitty	√	-			
06.	Things	-	√	Thing	Things	Suffixes
07.	To do	√	-			
08.	Today	√	-			

**Scene 2**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I'd	-	√	I would	I'd	Shortening
02.	Better	√	-			
03.	Begin	√	-			
04.	By	√	-			
05.	Sitting	-	√	Sit	Sitting	Suffixes
06.	On	√	-			
07.	A list!	√	-			

**4.1.2.3. The Born Loser**

**Scene 1**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Old	√	-			
02.	Mrs.potter	√	-			
03.	Says	-	√	Say	Says	Suffixes
04.	You've	-	√	You have	You've	Shortening
05.	Been	√	-			
06.	Shoveling	-	√	Shovel	Shoveling	Suffixes
07.	Her	√	-			
08.	Snow	√	-			

**Scene 2**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Yeah!	√	-			
02.	I	√	-			
03.	Do	√	-			
04.	It	√	-			
05.	Just	√	-			
06.	'cause	-	√	Because	'cause	Shortening
07.	I	√	-			
08.	Like	√	-			
09.	Her	√	-			
10.	So much	√	-			
11.	She	√	-			
12.	Said was	-	√	Say is	Said was	Derivation
13.	Paying	-	√	Pay	Paying	Suffixes

14.	you	√	-			
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### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Yeah!	√	-			
02.	That's	-	√	That is	That's	Shortening
03.	Why	√	-			
04.	I	√	-			
05.	Like	√	-			
06.	Her	√	-			
07.	So	√	-			
08.	Much	√	-			

### 4.1.2.4. Garfield

#### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I'm	-	√	I am	I'm	Shortening
02.	Heavily	-	√	Heavy	Heavily	Suffixes
03.	Into	√	-			
04.	Tradition	√	-			
05.	This	√	-			
06.	Holiday	-	√	Holy-day	Holiday	Compounding
07.	Season	√	-			

#### Scene 2

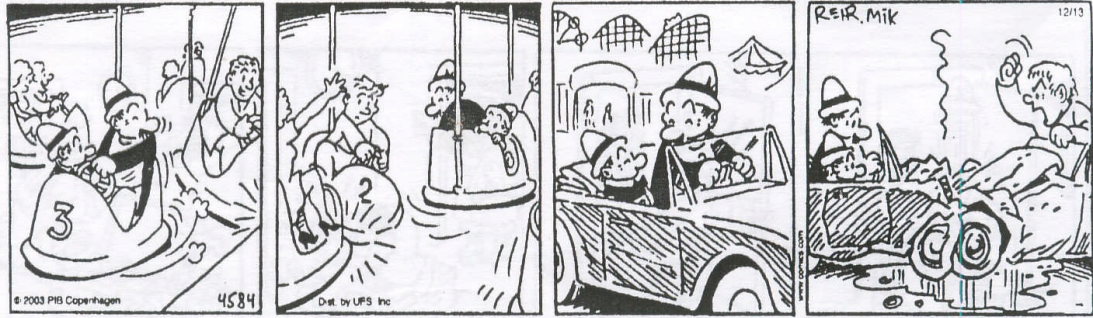
No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Every	√	-			
02.	Cookie	√	-			
03.	Gone!!	-	√	Go	Gone	Derivation

#### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Again!!!	√	-			
02.	As	√	-			
03.	I	√	-			
04.	Was	√	-			

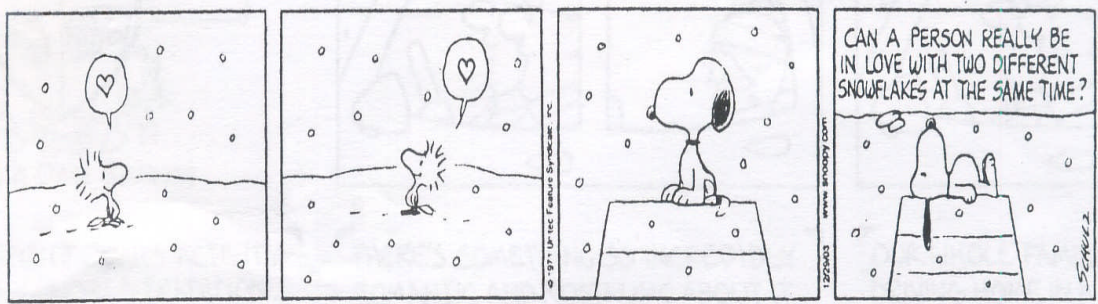
05.	Saying	-	√	Say	Saying	Suffixes
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#### 4.1.2.5. Ferd'nand



The Jakarta Post, Saturday, December 20, 2003

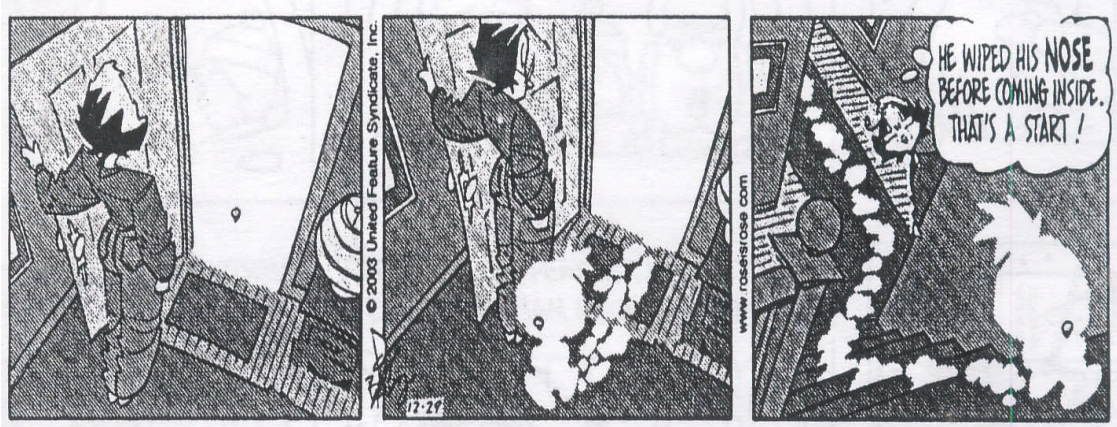
#### 4.1.2.1. Peanuts



#### Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Can	√	-			
02.	A person	√	-			
03.	Really be	√	-			
04.	In	√	-			
05.	Love	√	-			
06.	With	√	-			
07.	Two	√	-			
08.	Different	√	-			
09.	Snowflakes	-	√	Snow-flakes	Snowflakes	Compounding
10.	At the	√	-			
11.	Same time	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.2. Rose is Rose



#### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	He	√	-			
02.	Wiped	-	√	Wipe	wiped	Derivation
03.	His	√	-			
04.	Nose	√	-			
05.	Before	√	-			
06.	Coming	-	√	Come	Coming	Suffixes
07.	Inside	-	√	Inside		Compounding
08.	That's	-	√	That is	That's	Shortening
09.	A start	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.3. The Born Loser

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	You	√	-			
02.	Got	-	√	Get	Got	Derivation
03.	One	√	-			
04.	Of	√	-			
05.	Those	√	-			
06.	New	√	-			
07.	State-of-the-art	-	√			Compounding
08.	Multi-function	-	√			Derivation
09.	Cell	-	√			Compounding

	phones					
10.	For	√	-			
11.	Christmas	√	-			

### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Hear	√	-			
03.	They	√	-			
04.	Do	√	-			
05.	Everything	√	-			
06.	From	√	-			
07.	Take	√	-			
08.	Pictures	-	√	Picture	Pictures	Suffixes
09.	To scan	√	-			
10.	The internet	√	-			
11.	It's	-	√	It is	It's	Shortening
12.	Gotta	-	√	Got to	Gotta	Unidentified
13.	Be	-	-			
14.	The best	√	-			
15.	Cell phone	-	√			Compounding
16.	Ever,	√	-			
17.	Huh?	√	-			

### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Except	√	-			
02.	That	√	-			
03.	The	√	-			
04.	Phone's	-	√	Phone is	Phone's	Shortening
05.	Reception	-	√	Reception	Reception	Suffixes
06.	Is	√	-			
07.	Positively	-	√	Positive	Positively	Suffixes
08.	Wretched	-	√	Wretch	Wretched	Derivation

#### 4.1.2.4. Garfield



#### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Put on	-	√			Compounding
03.	A few	√	-			
04.	Pounds	-	√	Pound sterling	Pounds	Shortening
05.	Over	√	-			
06.	The	√	-			
07.	Holidays	-	√	Holy-days	Holidays	Compounding
08.	Hey!-hey!	√	-			

#### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	No	√	-			
02.	One	√	-			
03.	Likes	-	√	Like	Likes	Suffixes
04.	A braggart	√	-			
05.	Pal	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.5. Ferd'nand



The Jakarta Post, Sunday, December 21, 2003

#### 4.1.2.1. The Born Loser

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Dashing	-	√	Dash	Dashing	Suffixes
02.	Through	√	-			
03.	The snow	√	-			
04.	In	√	-			
05.	A one-horse	√	-			
06.	Open	√	-			
07.	Sleigh	√	-			

##### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	O'er	-	√			Unidentified
02.	The fields	-	√	The field	The fields	Suffixes
03.	We go	√	-			
04.	Laughing	-	√	Laugh	Laughing	Suffixes
05.	All	√	-			
06.	The way	√	-			
07.	Ha...ha...	√	-			

**Scene 3**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	This	√	-			
02.	Is	√	-			
03.	My favourite	√	-			
04.	Family	√	-			
05.	Activity	√	-			
06.	A lovely	-	√	Love	Lovely	Suffixes
07.	Time-honoured	-	√	Time-honour	Time-honoured	Compounding
08.	Tradition	√	-			

**Scene 4**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	There's	-	√	There is	There's	Shortening
02.	Something	√	-			
03.	So	√	-			
04.	Incredible	-	√	Credible	Incredible	Prefixes
05.	Romantic	√	-			
06.	And	√	-			
07.	Nostalgic	√	-			
08.	About it	√	-			

**Scene 5**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Our	√	-			
02.	Whole	√	-			
03.	Family	√	-			
04.	Snug in	-	√			Compounding
05.	Our	√	-			
06.	Car	-	√	Motor car	Car	Clipping
07.	Driving	√	-			
08.	Home	√	-			
09.	In	√	-			
10.	A gentle	√	-			
11.	Snowfall	-	√	Snow-fall	Snowfall	Compounding

**Scene 6**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	With	√	-			
02.	Our just	√	-			
03.	Purchased	-	√	Purchase	Purchased	Derivation
04.	Christmas tree	√	-			
05.	Strapped	-	√	Strap	Strapped	Derivation
06.	To	√	-			
07.	The	√	-			
08.	Roof	√	-			

**Scene 7**

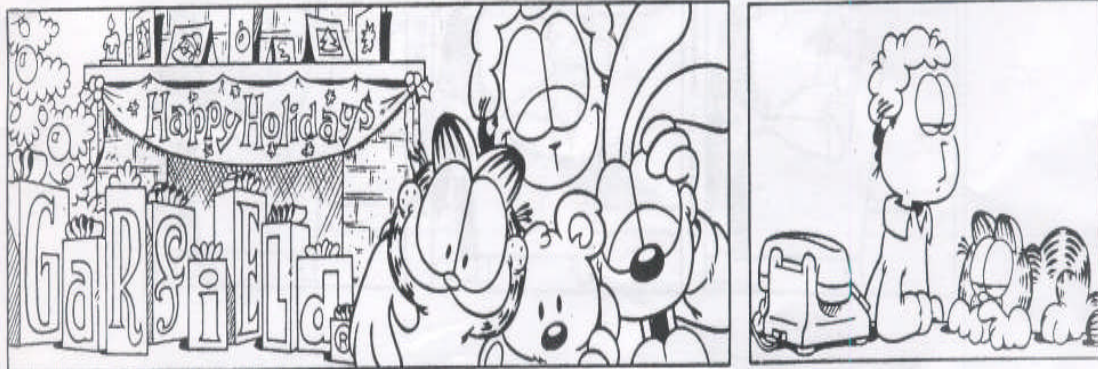
No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	It's	-	√	It is	It's	Shortening
02.	Picture	√	-			
03.	Perfect	√	-			
04.	Isn't it?	-	√	Is not it?	Isn't it?	Shortening
05.	Just	√	-			
06.	Like	√	-			
07.	A Norman	√	-			
08.	Rockwell	-	√	Rock-well		Compounding
09.	Painting	-	√	Paint	Painting	Suffixes

**Scene 8**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Don't	-	√	Do not	Don't	Shortening
03.	Know	√	-			
04.	Somehow	√	-			
05.	It	√	-			
06.	Isn't	-	√	Is not	Isn't	Shortening
07.	Quite	√	-			
08.	The same	√	-			
09.	With	√	-			
10.	An artificial	√	-			

11.	Tree	√	-		
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#### 4.1.2.2 Garfield



#### Scene 5

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Yes'	√	-			
02.	He's	-	√	He is	He's	Shortening
03.	Here	√	-			

#### Scene 6

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Who's	-	√	Who is	Who's	Shortening
02.	Calling	-	√	Call	Calling	Suffixes

#### Scene 7

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	You	√	-			
02.	Paged	-	√	Page	Paged	Derivation
03.	Santa?!!	√	-			
04.	Hey,	√	-			
05.	His	√	-			
06.	e-mail	-	√			Blends
07.	Server	√	-			
08.	Has been	√	-			
09.	Down	√	-			
10.	All	√	-			
11.	Morning	√	-			

The Jakarta Post, Monday, December 22, 2003

4.1.2.1. Peanuts

Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	First	√	-			
02.	You	√	-			
03.	Must	√	-			
04.	Realize	√	-			
05.	That	√	-			
06.	Like	√	-			
07.	And	√	-			
08.	Acts	-	√	Act	Acts	Suffixes
09.	Were	√	-			
10.	In reality	√	-			
11.	A two	√	-			
12.	Volume	√	-			
13.	Work	√	-			

Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Note	√	-			
02.	The role	√	-			
03.	Of	√	-			
04.	Gabriel	√	-			
05.	He	√	-			
06.	Also	√	-			
07.	Appears	-	√	Appear	Appears	Suffixes
08.	In	√	-			
09.	Revelations	-	√	Revaluate	Revelations	Suffixes
10.	And	√	-			
11.	Daniel	√	-			
12.	Ask	√	-			
13.	Yourself	-	√	Your-self	Yourself	Compounding
14.	What	√	-			
15.	Finding	-	√	Find	Finding	Suffixes
16.	Favour	√	-			
17.	Rally	√	-			
18.	Meant	√	-			
19.	To mary	√	-			

20.	Check out	-	√	Check out		Compounding
21.	Hosea II:I	√				

### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Read	√	-			
02.	Chapter	√	-			
03.	Two of first	√	-			
04.	Samuel	√	-			
05.	And	√	-			
06.	The one hundred	√	-			
07.	And third psalm	√	-			
08.	Did	-	√	Do	Did	Derivation
09.	You	√	-			
10.	Know	√	-			
11.	That	√	-			
12.	Bethlehem	√	-			
13.	Means	-	√	Mean	Means	Suffixes
14.	House of bread	-	√			Compounding

### Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	All	√	-			
02.	I	√	-			
03.	Ever	√	-			
04.	Knew	-	√	Know	Knew	Derivation
05.	About	√	-			
06.	Was	√	-			
07.	The star	√	-			
08.	And	√	-			
09.	The sheep	√	-			
10.	On	√	-			
11.	The Hillside	-	√	Hill-side	Hillside	Compounding

#### 4.1.2.2. Rose is Rose

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	What	√	-			
02.	Are	√	-			
03.	You	√	-			
04.	Waiting	-	√	Wait	Waiting	Suffixes
05.	for	√	-			

##### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Happiness...	-	√	Happy	Happiness	Suffixes
02.	Fulfilment..	-	√	Fulfil	Fulfilment	Suffixes
03.	Meaning	-	√	Mean	Meaning	Suffixes

##### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Really?	√	-			
02.	Not Really,	√	-			
03.	But	√	-			
04.	I	√	-			
05.	Know	√	-			
06.	What	√	-			
07.	Buys	-	√	Buy	Buys	Suffixes
08.	A few minutes	√	-			
09.	Of sympathy	√	-			
10.	Around	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.3. The Born Loser

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Hattie	√	-			

02.	Says	-	√	Say	Says	Suffixes
03.	It's	-	√	It is	It's	Shortening
04.	Really	√	-			
05.	You	√	-			
06.	Not Santa	√	-			
07.	Who	√	-			
08.	Buys	-	√			
09.	My gifts!	-	√			

### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	And	√	-			
02.	Do	√	-			
03.	You	√	-			
04.	Think	√	-			
05.	That's	-	√	That is	That's	Shortening
06.	True	√	-			
07.	Son?	√	-			

### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Nah!	√	-			
02.	You	√	-			
03.	Don't	-	√	Do not	Don't	Shortening
04.	Make	√	-			
05.	That	√	-			
06.	Kind	√	-			
07.	Of	√	-			
08.	Money	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.4. Garfield



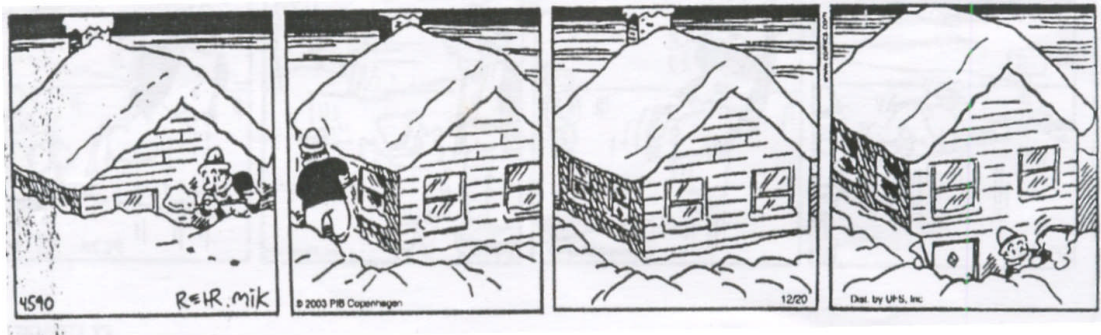
**Scene 2**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Christmas	√	-			
02.	Never	√	-			
03.	Comes	-	√	Come	Comes	Suffixes
04.	Soon	√	-			
05.	Enough	√	-			

**Scene 3**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	The best	√	-			
02.	Holiday	-	√	Holy-day	Holiday	Compounding
03.	Always	√	-			
04.	Arrive	√	-			
05.	Fashionable	-	√	Fashion	Fashionable	Suffixes
06.	Late	√	-			

**4.1.2.5. Ferd'nand**



4.1.2.1. Peanuts



Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Merry Christmas	-	√			
02.	Old friend	-	√			

Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Whee!!	√	-			
02.	Whoopie!!	√	-			
03.	Wow!	√	-			
04.	Right on	-	√			Compounding

Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Bleah!!	√	-			
02.	Every time	√	-			
03.	We	√	-			
04.	Have	√	-			
05.	An office	√	-			
06.	Party	√	-			
07.	I	√	-			
08.	Drink	√	-			
09.	Too much	√	-			
10.	Root	√	-			
11.	Beer	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.2. Rose is Rose

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Maybe	√	-			
02.	You	√	-			
03.	Shouldn't		√	Should not	Shouldn't	Shortening
04.	If	√	-			
05.	You're	-	√	You are	You're	Shortening
06.	Feeling	-	√	Feel	Feeling	Suffixes
07.	Moody	-	√	Mood	Moody	Truncation
08.	About	√	-			
09.	The holidays	-	√	Holy-day	Holidays	Suffixes

##### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Actually	√	-			
02.	I'm	-	√	I am	I'm	Shortening
03.	Finding it	-	√	Find it	Finding it	Compounding
04.	Very	√	-			
05.	Therapeutic	-	√	Therapy	Therapeutic	Suffixes

#### 4.1.2.3. The Born Loser

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Would	-	√	Will	Would	Derivation
02.	You	√	-			
03.	Say	√	-			
04.	Veeblefester	√	-			
05.	Seems	-	√	Seem	Seems	Suffixes
06.	To act	√	-			
07.	A bit	√	-			
08.	Entitled	-	√	Entitle	Entitled	Derivation

##### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	

01.	Veeblester	√	-			
02.	Is	√	-			
03.	So	√	-			
04.	Entitled	-	√	Entitle	Entitled	Derivation

### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	He	√	-			
02.	Would	-	√	Will	Would	Derivation
03.	Probably	√	-			
04.	Expect	√	-			
05.	A second	√	-			
06.	Partridge	√	-			
07.	In	√	-			
08.	His pear tree	√	-			

### 4.1.2.4. Garfield

#### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Don't	-	√	Do not	Don't	Shortening
02.	Get	√	-			
03.	Me	√	-			
04.	Wrong	√	-			
05.	It's	-	√	It is	It's	Shortening
06.	Not	√	-			
07.	That	√	-			
08.	I	√	-			
09.	Don't	-	√	Do not	Don't	Shortening
10.	Like	√	-			
11.	Christmas	√	-			

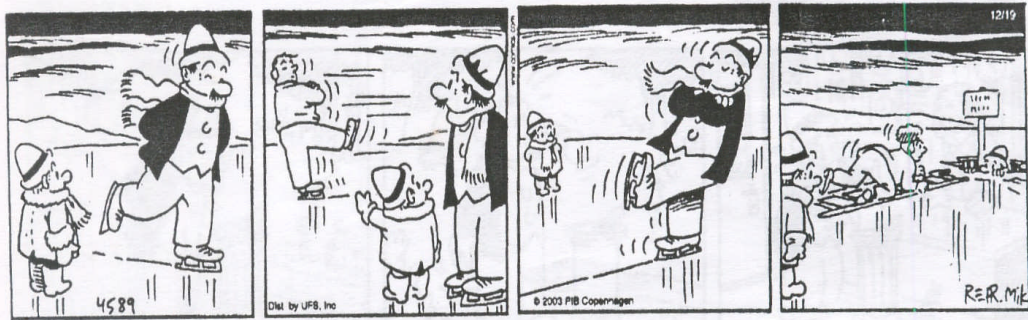
#### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Love	√	-			
03.	Christmas	√	-			

### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	But	√	-			
02.	What's	-	√	What is	What's	Shortening
03.	With	√	-			
04.	This	√	-			
05.	Once	√	-			
06.	A year	√	-			
07.	Thing?!!	√	-			

### 4.1.2.5. Ferd'nand



The Jakarta Post, Wednesday, December 24, 2003

### 4.1.2.1. Peanuts

#### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Have	√	-			
03.	A theological	-	√	Theology	Theological	Suffixes
04.	Question	√	-			

#### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	

01.	When	√	-			
02.	You	√	-			
03.	Die	√	-			
04.	And	√	-			
05.	Go to	√	-			
06.	Heaven	√	-			
07.	Are	√	-			
08.	You	√	-			
09.	Graded on	-	√	Grad on	Graded on	Compounding
10.	A percentage	√	-			
11.	Or	√	-			
12.	A curve	√	-			

### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	On	√	-			
02.	A curve	√	-			
03.	Naturally	-	√	Natural	Naturally	Suffixes
04.	How	√	-			
05.	Can	√	-			
06.	You	√	-			
07.	Be	√	-			
08.	So	√	-			
09.	Sure?	√	-			

### Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I'm	-	√	I am	I'm	Shortening
02.	Always	√	-			
03.	Sure	√	-			
04.	About	√	-			
05.	Things	-	√	Thing	Things	Suffixes
06.	That	√	-			
07.	Area	√	-			
08.	A	√	-			
09.	Matter of opinion	-	√			Compounding

#### 4.1.2.1. Rose is Rose



#### 4.1.2.3. The born loser

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Have	√	-			
03.	Good news	-	√			Compounding
04.	And	√	-			
05.	Better news	-	√			Compounding
06.	The good news	-	√			Compounding
07.	Is	√	-			
08.	Tomorrow	√	-			
09.	The last day	-	√			Compounding
10.	Of	√	-			
11.	The year	√	-			

##### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full	Unfull	Original	New	

		word	word	word	formation	formation
01.	And	√	-			
02.	You	√	-			
03.	Are	√	-			
04.	Just	√	-			
05.	One	√	-			
06.	Day	√	-			
07.	Short of	-	√			Compounding
08.	Meeting	-	√	Meet	Meeting	Suffixes
09.	Our year end	√	-			
10.	Bonus	√	-			
11.	Goals	-	√	Goal	Goals	Suffixes

### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	The better news	√	-			
02.	Is	√	-			
03.	I'm	-	√	I am	I'm	Shortening
04.	Giving	-	√	Give	Giving	Suffixes
05.	You	√	-			
06.	The day off	-	√			Compounding
07.	tomorrow	√	-			

s

#### 4.1.2.4. Garfield

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Do	√	-			
02.	You	√	-			
03.	Know	√	-			
04.	Would be	-	√	Will be	Would be	Derivation
05.	fun	√	-			

##### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Jon,	√	-			
02.	Pay	√	-			

03.	Careful	√	-			
04.	Attention..	-	√	Attention		Suffixes

### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	If	√	-			
02.	I	√	-			
03.	Did	-	√	Do	Did	Derivation
04.	Would I	-	√	Will I	Would I	Derivation
05.	Be standing	-	√	Be stand	Be standing	Compounding
06.	Here?	√	-			

### 4.1.2.5. Ferd' nand



The Jakarta Post, Friday, December 26, 2003

### 4.1.2.1. Peanuts

#### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Shovel	√	-			
02.	Your	√	-			
03.	Walk for	-	√			Compounding
04.	A quarter	√	-			

#### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	What if	√	-			

02.	It snows	-	√	It snow	It snows	Compounding
03.	Tomorrow	√	-			
04.	And	√	-			
05.	Covers up	-	√			Compounding
06.	Our	√	-			
07.	Walk	√	-			
08.	Again	√	-			
09.	Do	√	-			
10.	We	√	-			
11.	Get	√	-			
12.	Our	√	-			
13.	Quarter	√	-			
14.	Back?	√	-			

### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	No	√	-			
02.	By	√	-			
03.	Then	√	-			
04.	I	√	-			
05.	Will	√	-			
06.	Have	√	-			
07.	Spent it	√	-			
08.	In riotous	√	-			
09.	Living	-	√	Live	Living	Suffixes

### Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Forget	√	-			
02.	It	√	-			

### 4.1.2.2. Rose in rose

#### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	You	√	-			
02.	Laughed	-	√	Laugh	laughed	Derivation
03.	At	√	-			
04.	My	√	-			

05.	Hat	√	-			
06.	Clem..	√	-			
07.	But	√	-			
08.	When	√	-			
09.	You	√	-			
10.	Got	-	√	Get	Got	Derivation
11.	Cold	√	-			
12.	You	√	-			
13.	Crawled	-	√	Crawl	Crawled	Derivation
14.	Into	√	-			
15.	It	√	-			
16.	With me	√	-			

### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	You're	-	√	You are	You're	Shortening
02.	Probably	√	-			
03.	Feeling	-	√	Feel	Feeling	Suffixes
04.	Humiliated	-	√	Humiliate	Humiliated	Derivation
05.	Right	√	-			
06.	Now	√	-			
07.	And	√	-			
08.	Could	-	√	Can	Could	Derivation
09.	Sure	√	-			
10.	Use	√	-			
11.	A friend	√	-			

### 4.1.2.3. The Born Loser

#### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Leftovers	-	√			Compounding
02.	Again	√	-			

#### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Gladys	√	-			
02.	Has	√	-			
03.	Served	-	√	serve	Served	Derivation
04.	Left-over	-	√			Compounding

05.	Meatloaf	-	√			Compounding
06.	For	√	-			
07.	Dinner		√			
08.	All	√	-			
09.	Week	√	-			

### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	The	√	-			
02.	Most	√	-			
03.	Annoying part	-	√	Annoy - part		Compounding
04.	Is	√	-			
05.	She	√	-			
06.	Never	√	-			
07.	Served	-	√	Serve	served	Derivation
08.	The meatloaf	√	-			
09.	When	√	-			
10.	It was	√	-			
11.	Freshly	-	√	Fresh	Freshly	Suffixes
12.	Cooked	-	√	Cook	Cooked	Derivation

### 4.1.2.4. Garfield

#### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	What	√	-			
02.	Are	√	-			
03.	You	√	-			
04.	Doing	-	√	Do	Doing	Suffixes
05.	In	√	-			
06.	There	√	-			

#### Scene 2

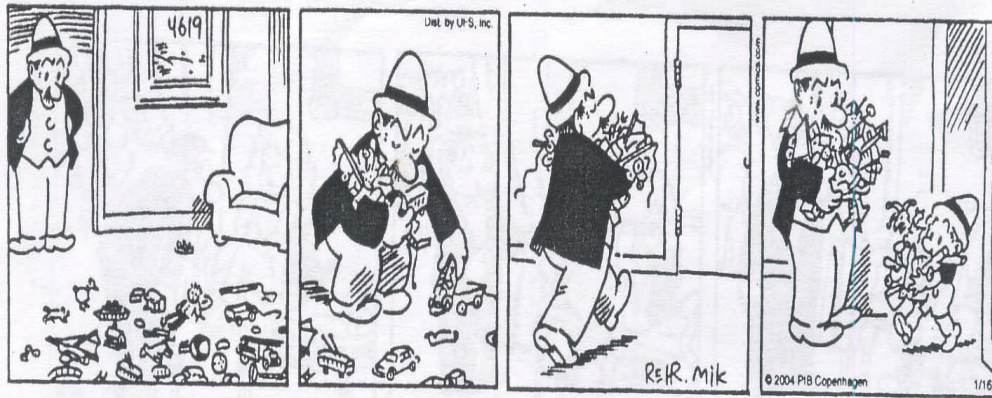
No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	The same thing	√	-			
02.	You	√	-			

03.	Are	√	-			
-----	-----	---	---	--	--	--

### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Pity	√	-			
03.	You	√	-			
04.	Ditto	√	-			
05.	The pity	√	-			
06.	Pal	√	-			Unidentified

### 4.1.2.5. Ferd ' nand



The Jakarta Post, Saturday, December 27, 2003

### 4.1.2.1. Peanuts

#### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Someday	√	-			
02.	I'd	-	√	I would	I'd	Shortening
03.	Like to	√	-			
04.	Own	√	-			
05.	An English	√	-			
06.	Sheep	√	-			
07.	Dog	√	-			

**Scene 2**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	They	√	-			
02.	Must	√	-			
03.	Be	√	-			
04.	Very	√	-			
05.	Brave	√	-			

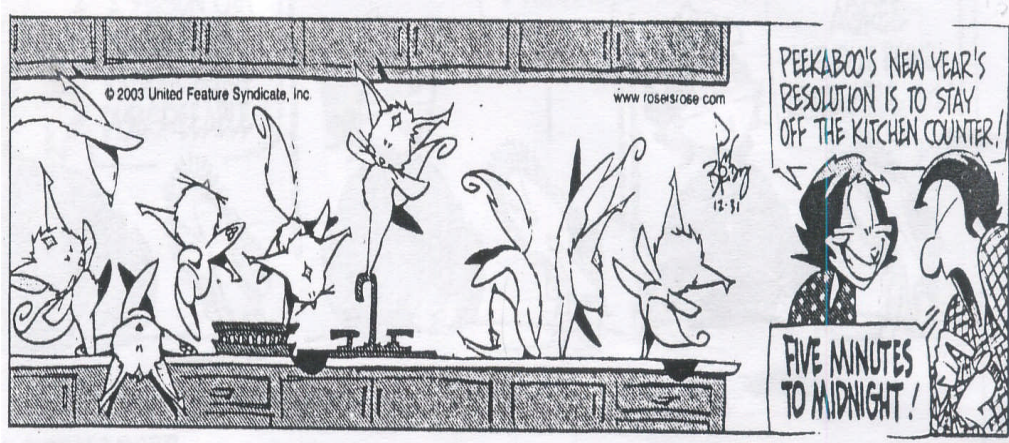
**Scene 3**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Admire	√	-			
03.	The way	√	-			
04.	They	√	-			
05.	Stand guard	-	√			Compounding
06.	Over	√	-			
07.	The sheep	√	-			

**Scene 4**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Actually	√	-			
02.	They're	-	√	They are	They're	Shortening
03.	Just	√	-			
04.	Afraid	√	-			
05.	To be	√	-			
06.	Alone	√	-			

**4.1.2.2. Rose is Rose**



### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Peekabo's	√	-			
02.	New year's	-	√	New year is	New year's	Shortening
03.	Resolution	-	√	Resolute	Resolution	Suffixes
04.	Is	√	-			
05.	To	√	-			
06.	Stay off	-	√			Compounding
07.	The kitchen	√	-			
08.	Counter	√	-			
09.	Five minutes	√	-			
10.	To midnight!	-	√	Middle night	Midnight	Shortening

### 4.1.2.3. The Born Loser

#### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Hello,	√	-			
02.	Acmetux	√	-			
03.	Rentals?	-	√	Rental	Rentals	Suffixes
04.	This	√	-			
05.	Is	√	-			
06.	Brutus thornapple..	√	-			

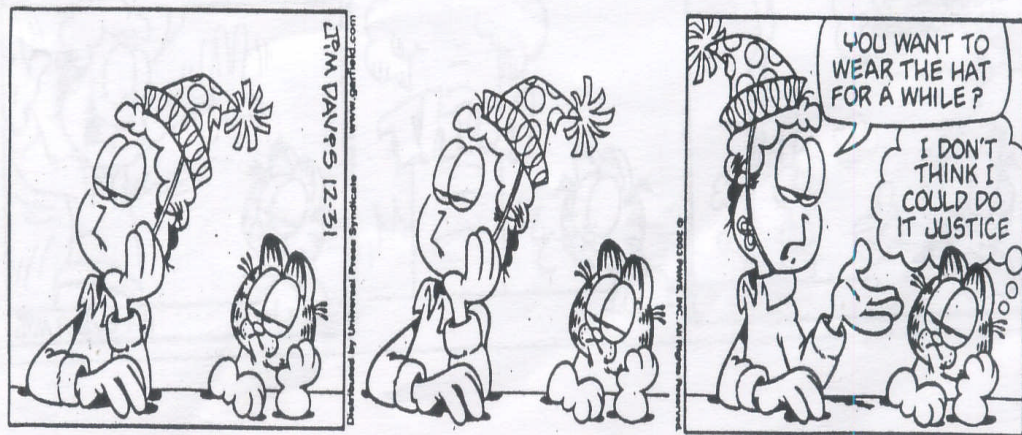
**Scene 2**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	There's	-	√	There is	There's	Shortening
02.	Problem	√	-			
03.	With	√	-			
04.	My tux	√	-			
05.	I	√	-			
06.	Need	√	-			
07.	To	√	-			
08.	See	√	-			
09.	Your	√	-			
10.	Tailor	√	-			
11.	Right away	-	√			Compounding

**Scene 3**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	He's	-	√	He is	He's	Shortening
02.	Gone	-	√	Go	Gone	Derivation
03.	For	√	-			
04.	The day	√	-			
05.	You	√	-			
06.	Can	√	-			
07.	See	√	-			
08.	Him	√	-			
09.	First	√	-			
10.	Thing	√	-			
11.	On Monday	√	-			

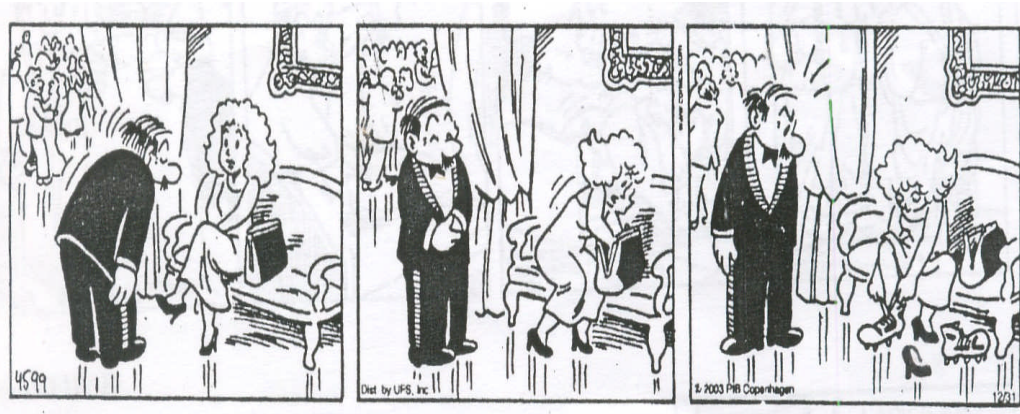
#### 4.1.2.4. Garfield



#### Scene 3

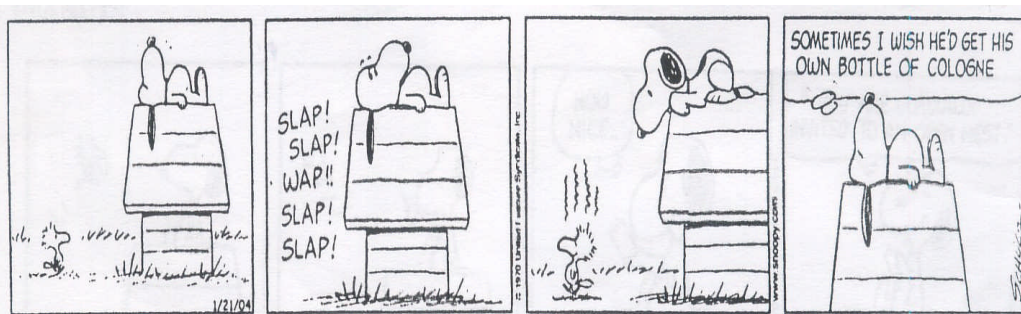
No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	You	√	-			
02.	Want to	√	-			
03.	Wear	√	-			
04.	The hat	√	-			
05.	For	√	-			
06.	A while	√	-			
07.	I	√	-			
08.	Don't	-	√	Do not	Don't	Shortening
09.	Think	√	-			
10.	I	√	-			
11.	Could	-	√	Can	Could	Derivation
12.	Do	√	-			
13.	It justice	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.5. Ferd'nand



The Jakarta Post, Sunday, December 28, 2003

#### 4.1.2.1 Peanuts



#### Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Sometimes	√	-			
02.	I	√	-			
03.	Wish	√	-			
04.	He'd	-	√	He could	He'd	Shortening
05.	Get	√	-			
06.	His	√	-			
07.	Own bottle	√	-			
08.	Of	√	-			
09.	Cologne	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.2. Rose in rose

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	A person	√	-			
02.	Can	√	-			
03.	Disagree	-	√	Dis-agree	disagree	Prefixes
04.	Without	√	-			
05.	Being	-	√	Be	Being	Compounding
06.	disagreeable	-	√	Dis-agree-able	Disagreeable	Multiple affixation

##### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	agree	√	-			

##### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	A person	√	-			
02.	Can	√	-			
03.	Agree	√	-			
04.	Without	√	-			
05.	Being	-	√	Be	Being	Suffixes
06.	Agreeable	-	√	Agree	Agreeable	Suffixes
07.	Too!	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.3. The Born Loser

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Think	√	-			
02.	You	√	-			
03.	Can	√	-			
04.	Have	√	-			
05.	Too much	√	-			
06.	Of	√	-			
07.	A good	√	-			

	thing					
--	-------	--	--	--	--	--

### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	My	√	-			
02.	New	√	-			
03.	Big	√	-			
04.	Screen	√	-			
05.	Television	-	√	Televise	Television	Suffixes
06.	Set	√	-			
07.	Is	√	-			
08.	So	√	-			
09.	Big	√	-			

### Scene 3

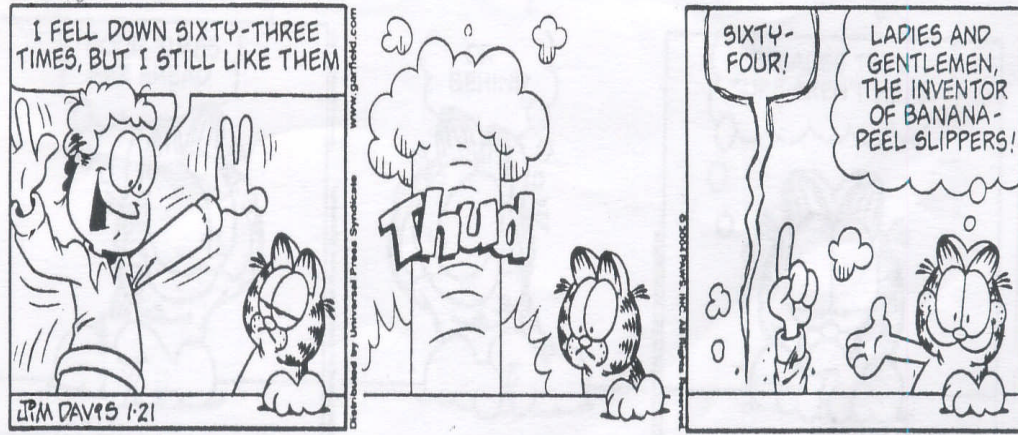
No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Can't	-	√	Can not	Can't	Shortening
03.	See	√	-			
04.	The	√	-			
05.	Entire	√	-			
06.	Picture	√	-			
07.	At once	√	-			

### 4.1.2.4. Garfield

#### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I	√	-			
02.	Feel	√	-			
03.	Down	√	-			
04.	Sixty-three	√	-			
05.	Times	√	-			
06.	But	√	-			
07.	I	√	-			
08.	Still	√	-			
09.	Like	√	-			
10.	Them	√	-			

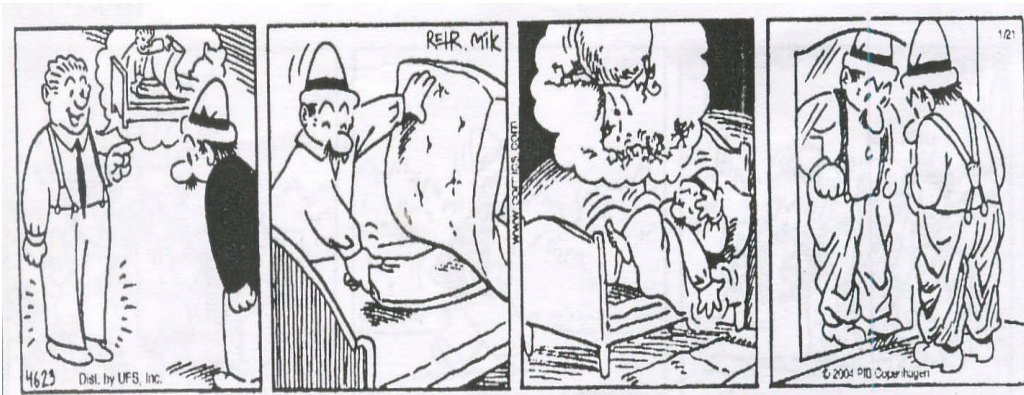
### Scene 2



### Scene 3

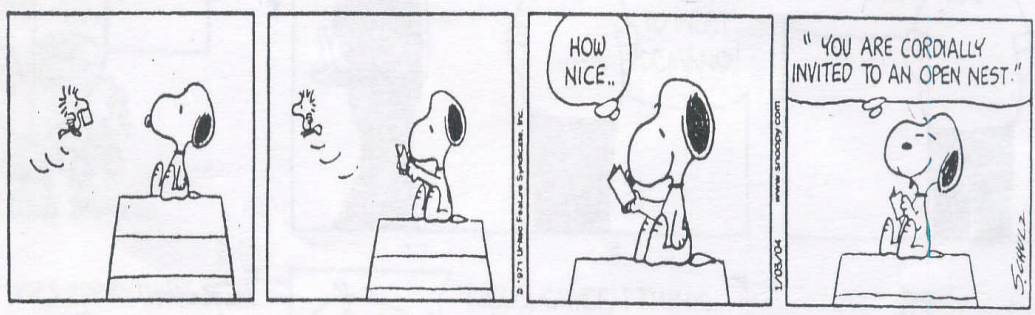
No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Sixty-four	√	-			
02.	Ladies	-	√	Lady	Ladies	Suffixes
03.	And	√	-			
04.	Gentlemen	√	-			
05.	The inventor	-	√	The invent	The inventor	Derivation
06.	of	√	-			
07.	Banana-peel	-	√			Compounding
08.	Slippers	-	√			Compounding

### 4.1.2.5. Ferd ' nand



The Jakarta Post, Monday, December 29, 2003

4.1.2.1. Peanuts



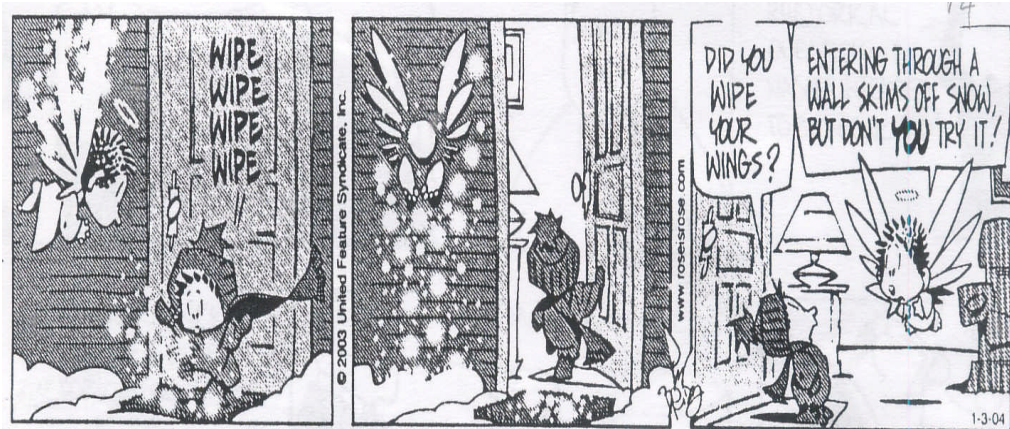
Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	No	√	-			
02.	Nice	√	-			

Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	You	√	-			
02.	Are	√	-			
03.	Cordially	-	√	Cordial	Cordially	Derivation
04.	Invited	-	√	Invite	Invited	Derivation
05.	To	√	-			
06.	An open	√	-			
07.	Nest	√	-			

4.1.2.2. Rose is Rose



### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Did	-	√			
02.	You	√	-			
03.	Wipe	√	-			
04.	Your	√	-			
05.	Wings	-	√	Wing	Wings	Suffixes
06.	Entering	-	√			
07.	Through	√	-			
08.	A wall	√	-			
09.	Skims off	-	√			Compounding
10.	Snow	√	-			
11.	But	√	-			
12.	Don't	-	√	Do not	Don't	Shortening
13.	You	√	-			
14.	Try	√	-			
15.	It	√	-			

### 4.1.2.3. The Born Loser

#### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Ta-ta	√	-			Unidentified
02.	For now	√	-			
03.	My dears	-	√	My dear	My dears	Compounding

#### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word	Word formation	The process
-----	------	--------------	----------------	-------------

		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	of word formation
01.	Mom,	√	-			
02.	Why	√	-			
03.	Does	-	√	Do	Does	Suffixes
04.	Dad	√	-			
05.	Always	√	-			
06.	Wear	√	-			
07.	A hat	√	-			
08.	Wherever	√	-			
09.	He	√	-			
10.	Goes	-	√	Go	Goes	Suffixes

### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	It's	-	√	It is	It's	Shortening
02.	Cheaper	-	√	Cheap	Cheaper	Suffixes
03.	Than	√	-			
04.	A toupee	-	-			

### 4.1.2.4. Garfield

#### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Good	√	-			
02.	Times	-	√	Time	Times	Suffixes
03.	Are	√	-			
04.	Ahead	√	-			

#### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Or	√	-			
02.	Behind	√	-			

#### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Because	√	-			

02.	They	√	-			
03.	Sure	√	-			
04.	Aren't	-	√	Are not	Aren't	Shortening
05.	Here	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.5. Ferd'nand



The Jakarta Post, Tuesday, December 30, 2003

#### 4.1.2.1. The Born Loser

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Orders	-	√	Order	Orders	Compounding
02.	Have	√	-			
03.	Finally	-	√	Final	Finally	Suffixes
04.	Picked up	-	√	Pick-up	Picked up	Compounding
05.	And	√	-			
06.	We	√	-			
07.	Don't	-	√	Do not	Don't	Shortening
08.	Have	√	-			
09.	The inventory	-	√	The invent	The inventory	Derivation

10.	To meet	√	-			
11.	Demand	√	-			

### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	We	√	-			
02.	Risk	√	-			
03.	Losing	-	√	Lose	Losing	Suffixes
04.	The orders	-	√	The order		Compounding
05.	Waiting for	-	√	Wait for	Waiting for	Compounding
06.	Production	-	√	Product	Production	Suffixes
07.	To	√	-			
08.	Catch up	-	√	Catch up		Compounding

### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Why	√	-			
02.	Does	-	√	Do	Does	Suffixes
03.	Everything	√	-			
04.	Seem	√	-			
05.	To go	√	-			
06.	Wrong	√	-			
07.	Around	√	-			
08.	Here	√	-			

### Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Well,	√	-			
02.	Chief,	√	-			
03.	I	√	-			
04.	Think...	√	-			

### Scene 5

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	That	√	-			
02.	Was	√	-			
03.	A	-	√			Compounding

	rhetorical question					
04.	It	√	-			
05.	Wasn't	-	√	Was not	Wasn't	Shortening
06.	Intended	-	√	Intend	intended	Derivation
07.	To be	√	-			
08.	Answered	-	√	Answer	Answered	Derivation

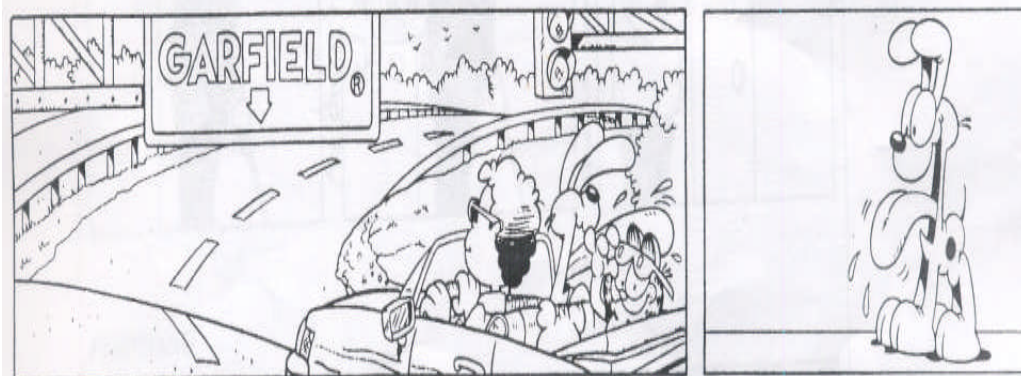
### Scene 6

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Must you	√	-			
02.	Answer	√	-			
03.	Every time	√	-			
04.	I	√	-			
05.	Pose	√	-			
06.	A rhetorical question	-	√			Compounding

### Scene 7

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	As	√	-			
02.	A	√	-			
03.	Matter of fact	-	√			Compounding
04.	I... oh...	√	-			

### 4.1.2.2. Garfield



**Scene 2**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Great	√	-			
02.	To see	√	-			
03.	You!	√	-			

**Scene 3**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	But	√	-			
02.	Now	√	-			
03.	Sadly	-	√	Sad	Sadly	Suffixes
04.	Our	√	-			
05.	Visit	√	-			
06.	Must end	√	-			Compounding

**Scene 4**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Oh,	√	-			
02.	The pain	√	-			
03.	Of	√	-			
04.	It all	√	-			

The Jakarta Post, Wednesday, December 31, 2003

**4.1.2.1. Peanuts****Scene 1**

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	You	√	-			
02.	Paid	-	√	Pay	Paid	Derivation
03.	Nine	√	-			
04.	Dollars	-	√	Dollar		Compounding
05.	To sit	√	-			
06.	Next	√	-			
07.	To	√	-			
08.	Your	√	-			
09.	Herd	√	-			
10.	At	√	-			

11.	A sports	-	√	Sport	Sports	Suffixes
12.	Banquet	√	-			
13.	And	√	-			
14.	He	√	-			
15.	Didn't	-	√	Did not	Didn't	Derivation
16.	Show up	-	√			Compounding

### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Not	√	-			
02.	Only	√	-			
03.	That	√	-			
04.	Last week	√	-			
05.	I	√	-			
06.	Went	-	√	Go	Went	Derivation
07.	Skiing	-	√	Sky	Skiing	Suffixes
08.	And	√	-			
09.	Fell off	-	√			Compounding
10.	The chair-lift	-	√			Compounding

### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	I've	-	√	I have	I've	Shortening
02.	Come	√	-			
03.	To	√	-			
04.	You	√	-			
05.	For	√	-			
06.	A word	√	-			
07.	Of	√	-			
08.	Encouragement	-	√	encourage	Encouragement	Suffixes

### Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Happy	√	-			
02.	New year	√	-			
03.	Five cents	√	-			
04.	Please	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.2. Rose Is Rose

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Wakefulness	-	√	Wake-full-ness	wakefulness	Derivation
02.	Is	√	-			
03.	The	√	-			
04.	Mind's	-	√	Mind is	Mind's	Shortening
05.	Way	√	-			
06.	Of	√	-			
07.	Resolving	-	√	Resolve	Resolving	Suffixes
08.	The	√	-			
09.	Conflicts	-	√	Conflict	Conflicts	Suffixes
10.	the actual	√	-			
11.	Dream world	√	-			

##### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	For	√	-			
02.	Instance	√	-			
03.	A person	√	-			
04.	May be	√	-			
05.	In	√	-			
06.	Denial	√	-			
07.	About	√	-			
08.	Being	-	√	Be	Being	Suffixes
09.	Swallowed	-	√	Swallow	Swallowed	Derivation
10.	By	√	-			
11.	A whale	√	-			

##### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	So	√	-			
02.	The	√	-			
03.	Mind	√	-			
04.	Prompts	-	√	Prompt	Prompts	Suffixes

05.	The person	√	-			
06.	Into	√	-			
07.	Action	-	√			
08.	By	√	-			
09.	Creating	-	√	Create	Creating	Suffixes
10.	Terrifying	-	√	Terrify	Terrifying	Suffixes
11.	Symbols	-	√	Symbol	Symbols	Suffixes
12.	In	√	-			
13.	The	√	-			
14.	Wakeful	-	√	Wake-full	wakeful	Suffixes
15.	State	√	-			

#### Scene 4

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Such as	√	-			
02.	A cat	√	-			
03.	With	√	-			
04.	Sardine	√	-			
05.	Breath	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.3. The Born Loser

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Who's	-	√	Who is	Who's	Shortening
02.	There?	√				

##### Scene 2

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	It's me,	-	√	It is me	It's me	Shortening
02.	Chief!	√	-			
03.	Me, who?	√	-			
04.	Me,	√	-			
05.	Uh..me!	√	-			

##### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full	Unfull	Original	New	

		word	word	word	formation	formation
01.	Sorry	√	-			
02.	Don't	-	√	Do not	Don't	Shortening
03.	Know	√	-			
04.	Any	√	-			
05.	Mimi!	√	-			
06.	Go away!	-	√			Compounding

#### 4.1.2.4. Garfield

##### Scene 1

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full word	Unfull word	Original word	New formation	
01.	Denise,	√	-			
02.	I	√	-			
03.	Need	√	-			
04.	A date	√	-			
05.	For	√	-			
06.	New years	√	-			
07.	I'm	-	√	I am	I'm	Shortening
08.	Begging	-	√	Beg	Begging	Suffixes
09.	You	√	-			
10.	I'll	-	√	I will	I'll	Shortening
11.	Do	√	-			
12.	Anything	√	-			

##### Scene 2



##### Scene 3

No.	Word	Type of word		Word formation		The process of word formation
		Full	Unfull	Original	New	

		<b>word</b>	<b>word</b>	<b>word</b>	<b>formation</b>	<b>formation</b>
<b>01.</b>	Um,	√	-			
<b>02.</b>	I	√	-			
<b>03.</b>	Don't	-	√	Do not	Don't	Shortening
<b>04.</b>	Think	√	-			
<b>05.</b>	Can	√	-			
<b>06.</b>	Locate	√	-			
<b>07.</b>	A chicken suit	√	-			
<b>08.</b>	And	√	-			
<b>09.</b>	A camera crew	√	-			
<b>10.</b>	On	√	-			
<b>11.</b>	Such	√	-			
<b>12.</b>	Short	√	-			
<b>13.</b>	notice	√	-			
<b>14.</b>	Don't	-	√	Do not	Don't	Shortening
<b>15.</b>	Think	√	-			
<b>16.</b>	He	√	-			
<b>17.</b>	Won't	-	√	Want not	Won't	Shortening
<b>18.</b>	Try	√	-			
<b>19.</b>	Though	√	-			

#### 4.1.2.5. Ferd'nand



## 4.2 The Result of Analysis

The Analyzed data are divided into form of word-formation processes. They are Derivation, compounding, shortening, acronym, blends and unidentified.

### 4.2.1. Mostly Used word-formation

#### 4.2.1.1 Table of type of word-formation

No	Type of word-formation	Frequency	Presentation
01.	Derivation	307	52.2%
02.	Compounding	114	19.4%
03.	Shortening	109	18.5%
04.	Acronym	1	0.17%
05.	Blends	1	0.17%
06.	Unidentified	55	9.3%
07.	<b>Amount</b>	587	100%

### 4.2.1.2 Taxonomy

#### 4.2.1.2.1 The taxonomy of derivation as table word-formation process

No	Subtype of word-formation	Example	Freq.	%
01.	With <b>ed</b>	a. Gladys says "you haven't <b>aged</b> so badly! Look on the bright side."	21	6.8%

		b. Odie says “ <i>HELP! I am <b>frightened</b> of that big strong cat!</i> ”		
02.	With <b>past tense</b>	a. Gladys says” <i>YUP! See-you’ve still <b>got</b> this one right here!</i> ” b. Rose says “ <i>I was <b>brought</b> up to make my bed everyday</i> ”	52	16.9%
03.	With <b>Prefixes</b>	a. Peanuts says” <i>Woodstock <b>resurfaces</b> our ice with a wet tea-bag!</i> ”	5	1.6%
04.	With <b>suffixes</b>	a. Peekabo says” <b>happiness....fulfillment....</b> <i>meaning.</i> ” b. Brutus Thornapple says “ <i>old Mrs. Potters says you’ve been <b>shoveling</b> her snow!</i> ” c. . Jonathan says” <i>she says she <b>hopes</b> you get coal in your stocking...</i> ”	145	47.2%
05.	With <b>multiple affixation</b>	a. Rose says “ <i>a person can disagree without being <b>disagreeable!</b></i> ” b. Peanut says “ <i>most ice arenas have a <b>resurfacing</b> machine...</i> ”	2	0.6%
06.	With <b>truncation</b>	a. Rose says “ <i>maybe you shouldn’t string lights if you’re feeling <b>moody</b> about the holidays</i> ”	1	0.3%

#### 4.2.1.2.2 The taxonomy of compounding as table word-formation process.

No.	Subtype of word-formation	Example	Freq.	%
01.	With separate word	<p>a. Peanuts say” <i>can a person really be in love with two different <u>snowflakes</u> at the same time”</i></p> <p>b. Brutus Thornapple says” <i>There’s a problem with my tux! I need to see your tailor <u>right away!</u>”</i></p>	114	100%

#### 4.2.1.2.3 The taxonomy of shortening as table word-formation process.

No.	Subtype of word-formation	Example	Freq.	%
01.	Shortening	<p>a. <b>‘T</b>m heavily into tradition this holiday season”</p> <p>b. <b>I don’t</b> know somehow. It <b>isn’t</b> quite the same with an artificial tree”</p>	109	100%


#### 4.2.1.2.4 The taxonomy of clipping as table word-formation

No.	Subtype of word-formation	Example	Freq.	%
01.	Acronym	<p>a. Linus says <i>“I don’t think I can buy you a horse. But I can buy you a pencil that you can use to underline the listing in the <u>TV</u> guide for</i></p>	1	100%

#### 4.2.1.2.5 The taxonomy of blends as table word-formation

No.	Subtype of word-formation	Example	Freq.	%
01.	Blends	a. Garfield says “ <i>hey, his <u>e-mail</u> server has been down all morning</i> ”	1	100%

#### 4.2.1.2.4 The taxonomy of unidentified as table word-formation process.

N o.	Sub type of word formation	Example	Fr eq.	%
01	Picture		47	85.4%
02	Unidentified word	a. “A big <b>ol’hot</b> fiery coal. Yeah! Yeah!” b. “There’s no such *@!Φ thing!”	8	14.5%

#### 4.2.2 The special type of word-formation in Comic

The special type of word-formation in comic is visual communication. The visual aspects that use as medium for the character move and speak within a realistic begin before and carry past the action depicted, establishing “reality” perpetually. Event the writer used visual communication the writer also used picture. Comic strips virtually pictures because pictures may trigger huge associate pathways to memory, experiences,

pleasure that predate verbal equivalent. The unidentified word is one of the characteristic that makes them are interest. This is the special type of word that there is no in the word formation literary.

### **4.3 The Data Interpretation**

Enjoying a comic does not only require an enough vocabulary, but also a smart guess to the “puzzle”, that is an unidentified symbol. Of all cases, there are 9.3% of important symbol in comic communication that can not be identified their process of formation. Of course this case can not be related by the most comic hobbyist today. If they didn't know about 9.3% word in comic, it makes confused, so that they missed the message. Or maybe 9.3% is a something that funny in a comic but they miss it. It is significant because sometime the key of word in unidentified of word -formation.

This research is important that words makes fundamental of communication. All of the people know the word and they make it. While the picture not all the people can make it and know it because picture is worth, thousand of word.

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

Based on the findings and discussion in this study, the conclusion is drawn as follows:

#### 5.1 Conclusion

Reference back to the problem of the research there are two relate to conclusion:

5.1.1 The word-formation processes of comic series in the Jakarta Post as follows:

(1) Derivation is forming of a new word by adding affixes to the existing word.

Derivations which are formed by add *Ed*, past tense, prefixes, suffixes, multiple affixation and truncation. Derivation has 52.2% of word formation processes.

(2) Compounding is a joining of two separate words to produce a single form. It has 19.4% of word formation processes.

(3) Shortening is a popular means of multiplying the words of language. In this research, they have 18.5 % of word formation processes.

(4) Acronym is some words are formed from the initial letters of a set of other words; it has 0.17% of word formation processes.

(5) Blends are the combination of two separate forms to produce a single new term typically accomplished language by taking only the beginning of one word and joining into the end of other words; it has 0.17 % of word formation processes.

5.1.2 There are some unidentified word formation processes in comic writing.

(1) Pictorial communication that the writer found it in every scene of comic especially in Ferd'nand of comics strips.

(2) Unidentified word that is makes the reader confused because didn't know what the meaning. The writer can not give what the names of word so that wants the examiner give the name of word.

Most of them used make approach the area the study of written material becoming broader and varied. That is why significance for the language the study such kinds of material and its implication to language variation.

## **5.2. Suggestion**

This study only discusses what the types, the most and the special type of word. However, it will be interesting to the study if the language researchers move explore her research in other aspects in order to enrich the understanding about word-formation Also to the readers of mixed materials to make sense of their understanding in language especially in word-formation. At last, the researcher who wants to conduct the language teacher to give single mouth communication to their students. It makes the study more interested.

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