

**REPRESENTATION OF POWER AND GENDER IN NANCY
PELOSI'S SPEECH**

THESIS

By:
Maulidatun Nadia
NIM 16320034



**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LITERATURE
FACULTY OF HUMANITIES
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI MAULANA MALIK IBRAHIM
MALANG
2020**

REPRESENTATION OF POWER AND GENDER IN NANCY PELOSI'S SPEECH

THESIS

Presented to

Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang
in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of *Sarjana Sastra* (S.S.)

By:

Maulidatun Nadia

NIM 16320034

Advisor:

Dr. Meinarni Susilowati, M.Ed

NIP 196705031999032005



DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LITERATURE

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI MAULANA MALIK IBRAHIM

MALANG

2020

APPROVAL SHEET

This to certify that Maulidatun Nadia's thesis entitled **Representation of Power and Gender in Nancy Pelosi's Speech** has been approved for thesis examination at the Faculty of Humanities, Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang, as one of the requirements for the degree of *Sarjana Sastra* (S.S.)

Malang, 25 April 2022

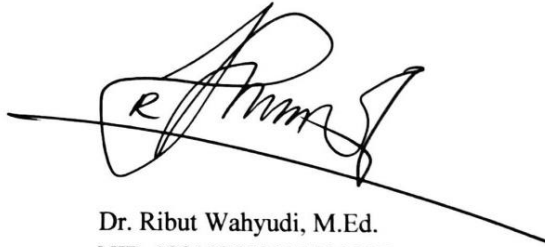
Approved by

Head of Department of English Literature

Advisor


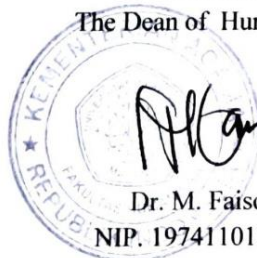


Dr. Meinarni Susilowati, M.Ed
NIP. 196705031999032005



Dr. Ribut Wahyudi, M.Ed.
NIP. 198112052011011007

Acknowledged by
The Dean of Humanity Faculty,


Dr. M. Faisol, M.Ag.
NIP. 197411012003121003

LEGITIMATION SHEET

This is to certify that Maulidatun Nadia's thesis entitled **Representation of Power and Gender in Nancy Pelosi's Speech** has been approved by the Board of Examiners as the requirement for the degree of Sarjana Sastra (S.S.) in English Letter Department.

Malang, 25 April 2022

The Board of Examiners

Signatures

1. Dr. Rohmani Nur Indah, M. Pd
NIP. 197609102003122002

(Main
Examiner)



2. Deny Efita Rakhmawati, M.Pd
NIP.198505302009122006


(Chair)



3. Dr. Meinarni Susilowati, M.Ed
NIP. 196705031999032005

(Advisor)



Approved by
The Dean of Humanity Faculty,

Dr. M. Faisol, M.Ag.
NIP. 197411012003121003

STATEMENT OF AUTHORSHIP

I state that the thesis entitled "**Representation of Power and Gender in Nancy Pelosi's Speech**" is my original work. I do not include any materials previously written or published by another person, except those cited as references and written in the bibliography. Hereby, if there is an objection or claim, I am the only person responsible for that.

Malang, 25 April 2022

The Researcher



Maulidatun Nadia

NIM. 16320034

MOTTO

وَفَإِنَّ مَعَ الْعُسْرِ يُسْرًا

Because After Hardship Will Come Ease

{ Al- Insyirah 5 }

DEDICATION

This study is dedicated to

My father (Alm), Asmuni, is a hard worker who always becomes a motivator.

My mother, Sumiati, is the brave one who always gives power and holds me.

My younger brother, Muhammad Rizki Bilal Ibrahim like a friend.

My soulmate, Fahmi Huzal Alifi, is a supporter who motivates me.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Alhamdulillahirobbil'alamin, I say the most incredible gratitude conveyed to Allah SWT. With his mercy and grace, I completed this research entitled "Representation of Power and Gender in Nancy Pelosi's Speech" as one of the undergraduate degree requirements at UIN Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang. Shalawat and Salam are sent to the Prophet Muhammad SAW, who has brought us from darkness to brighter.

I am thankful to all who give support, advice, and motivation to me. First, I would like to deliver thanks to my advisor, Dr. Meinarni Susilowati, M.Ed, who gave me the knowledge to finish this research. She is willing to divide her time into online studies. Second, to the examiners Dr. Rohmani Nur Indah, M.Pd, and the chair Deny Efita Rakhmawati, M.Pd, gave me suggestions and comments to revise this research. I am thankful to Dr. Hj. Istiadah, MA, who gives me invaluable experience and support for four years. And last, I am grateful to my friends: Yuyun, Ella, Nuri, Hikmah, Zana, and all friends who support me in finishing my research.

Finally, I hope that everyone who reads this research could get benefits. All suggestions and criticism are welcome

Author

Maulidatun Nadia

ABSTRACT

Nadia, Maulidatun. (2020). *Representation of Power and Gender in Nancy Pelosi's Speech*. Thesis. English Literature Department. Faculty of Humanities. Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang.

Advisor : Dr. Meinarni Susilowati, M.Ed.

Keywords : Power, Gender, Critical Discourse Analysis, Speech.

The study aims to analyze Nancy Pelosi's speech which contains power and gender bias, using Norman Fairclough's three dimensions of analysis. I chose Nancy Pelosi's speech as the subject of this research because the speech contains utterances that represent female identity and power.

This study used the descriptive qualitative method that Fairclough's CDA supports. The data were obtained from YouTube starting in September 2019 until January 2020. I found that data from Nancy Pelosi's speech discusses the impeachment of Donald Trump, and the data found 17 data sets from the speech.

The result provides a complete analysis through the utterance of Nancy Pelosi. She can influence and control people to describe her power through linguistic mechanisms with three-dimensional analysis, including descriptions, interpretations, and explanations. The representation of women and the power possessed by Nancy Pelosi can influence women's role in the United States because she has the power to lead a minority of women in politics in the United States.

It concludes that this research can provide information on linguistics mechanisms, especially in critical discourse analysis. This study suggested that future researchers enrich information related to critical discourse analysis from Norman Fairclough's theory to be developed.

ABSTRAK

Nadia, Maulidatun. (2020). *Representation of Power and Gender in Nancy Pelosi's Speech*. Thesis. English Literature Department. Faculty of Humanities. Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang.

Pembimbing : Dr. Meinarni Susilowati, M. Ed.

Kata Kunci : Kekuatan, Jenis Kelamin, Pidato.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pidato Nancy Pelosi yang mengandung kekuatan dan bias gender dengan menggunakan analisis tiga dimensi dari Norman Fairclough. Penulis memilih ucapan dari Nancy Pelosi sebagai subjek penelitian karena ucapan tersebut mengandung identitas yang mewakili kekuasaan perempuan.

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif yang didukung oleh CDA dari Norman Fairclough. Data diperoleh dari YouTube mulai September 2019 hingga Januari 2020. Data tersebut terdapat pada pidato Nancy Pelosi yang membahas tentang pemakzulan Donald Trump. Dari data menemukan 17 set data dari pidato Nancy.

Hasil dari penelitian ini memberikan analisis yang lengkap melalui ucapan Nancy Pelosi. Nancy Pelosi dapat mempengaruhi dan mengontrol orang untuk menggambarkan kekuatannya melalui mekanisme linguistik dengan analisis tiga dimensi, termasuk deskripsi, interpretasi, dan penjelasan. Keterwakilan perempuan dan kekuasaan yang dimiliki oleh Nancy Pelosi dapat mempengaruhi peran perempuan di Amerika Serikat karena dia memiliki kekuatan untuk memimpin minoritas perempuan dalam politik di Amerika Serikat.

Disimpulkan bahwa penelitian ini dapat memberikan informasi dalam mekanisme linguistik, khususnya dalam analisis wacana kritis. Penelitian ini menyarankan bagi peneliti selanjutnya untuk memperkaya informasi terkait analisis wacana kritis dari teori Norman Fairclough untuk dikembangkan.

مستخلص البحث

موليدة, ناديا . (2020). لأدابقسم .بيلوسي نانسي خطاب فيالاجتماعي والنوع السلطةتمثيل
مالانج الحكومية الإسلامية إبراهيم مالك مولا جامعة.الإنسانية العلوم كلية.الإنجليزية.
لماجستير ,سوسيلواتي مينارني الحاجة.د: مشرفة.
الكلام,لجنس,القوة :المفتاحية الكلمات.

القوة على يحتوي الذي بيلوسي نانسي خطاب تحليل إلى الدراسة هذه تهدف
فيركلاف لنورمان الأبعاد ثلاثي التحليل باستخدام الجنسين بين والتحيز.
هوية علنلاحتوانها للدراسة كموضوع بيلوسي نانسي كلمات الكاتبة اختارت
المرأة قوة تمثل.
النقدي من الخطاب تحليل يدعمها نوعية وصفية طريقة الدراسة هذه تستخدم
من البيانات على الحصول تم .فيركلاف نورمان YouTube سبتمبر من (2019)
ناقش الذي بيلوسنانسي خطاب في البيانات عللعلثورتم.(2020) يناير إلى
نانسي خطاب من بيانات مجموعة 17 وجدت.ترامب دونالد عزل.
بيلوسيلنانسي يمكن بيلوسينانسي لكلماتتحليلاالدراسة هذه نتائج تظهر
الأبعادثلاثي تحليلملغويةآلياتخالللمنفوتهاالوصفالناسفيو التحكملتأثير,
التي والسلطة المرأة تمثيل يؤثر أن يمكن,والشرح والتفسيرلوصفذلك في بما
بالسلطةتتمتعألانهاالمتحدة الولاياتفيدورالمرأة علنبيلوسي نانسيها تتمتع
المتحدة الولايات في السياسة في الأقليات نساء لقيادة.
تحليلفيو خاصة,اللغوية الآلياتفي معلوماتيوفر أنيمكنالبحثهذا أن يستنتج
بتحليلالمتعلقةالمعلوماتأثرءالباحثين من لمزيدلدر هذه تقترح.النقديالخطاب
تطويرها المطلوب فيرنورنظرية من النقدي الخطاب.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-------------|
| TITLE SHEET | i |
| APPROVAL SHEET | ii |
| LEGITIMATION SHEET | iii |
| STATEMENT OF AUTHORSHIP | iv |
| MOTTO | v |
| DEDICATION..... | vi |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT | vii |
| ABSTRACT | viii |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS..... | xi |
| CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION | |
| A. Background of the Study | 1 |
| B. Research Question | 5 |
| C. Significances of Study | 5 |
| D. Scope and Limitation | 6 |
| E. Definitions of Key Terms | 6 |
| F. Research Method | 6 |
| 1. Research Design | 6 |
| 2. Data Source..... | 7 |
| 3. Research Instrument | 7 |
| 4. Data Collection | 7 |
| 5. Data Analysis | 8 |

CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

| | |
|--|-----------|
| A. Power Relation..... | 10 |
| B. Language and Power..... | 11 |
| C. Gender | 11 |
| D. Fairclough Critical Discourse Analysis | 12 |
| E. Textual Practice..... | 14 |
| F. Discourse Practice | 15 |
| G. Social Practice..... | 16 |
| H. Previous Studies..... | 16 |
| CHAPTER III: FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION | |
| A. Research Findings | 20 |
| B. Discussion..... | 56 |
| CHAPTER IV: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION | |
| A. Conclusion..... | 63 |
| B. Suggestion | 64 |
| REFERENCES | 73 |
| APPENDIX | 76 |

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

This chapter explains the background of the study, the problem of the study, research objective, research significance, scope and limitations, the definition of key terms, and the research method used to conduct the research.

A. Background of the Study

This research investigates female power and gender in speech. Speech is one way to show a person's power, and language becomes a communication tool to show our desires and power. We interpret our thoughts into words, and words also affect how we think and believe. Language and power have a reciprocal relationship. People can represent their power directly through speech and indirectly through action. According to Foucault (2003), power is understood as exercised, not possessed. Speech can represent how someone delivers meaning as the representation of exercised power.

In this study are power and gender representation in a speech. Speech becomes a mirror in showing its power. According to Lakoff in Santoso, 2009, women have different ways of speaking, which makes people put them in subordinate positions in society (Eckert and McConnell Ginet, 2003). The language produced by women, consciously or unconsciously, is often seen as a reflection of their positions as dominant. They also have different characters in the speech. Women prefer to use

standard or formal language to show their power. Women use standard language more often than men (Coulmas, 2005). Therefore, Critical Discourse Analysis can analyze female speech as representing exercised power.

Critical Discourse Analysis (CDA) focuses on social problems and especially on the role of discourse in the production and reproduction of power abuse or domination" (Van Dijk, 2001). It cannot separate the product of power from socio-cultural problems. Rahimi & Riasati (2011) state that CDA is a discipline that shows the relationship between "language, society, power, identity, ideology, politics, and culture." Then the relationship between language, power, ideology, culture, and identity is essential in knowing the critical discourse that shows.

Discourse is not only known as a series of words or texts but rather a product of ideas and concepts. Discourse can detect systematically because a concept and idea are formed in a particular context to affect thinking and acting. We all use words that are never neutral (Fisker, 2009). It brings women's power in discourse areas because women look like poor creatures but look different from men, and they also have the power in themselves. Therefore, this critical study discourse is an analytical research method to analyze power and gender in speech. Fairclough (1995) defines it as a discourse analysis that "aims to systematically explore often opaque relationships of causality and determination between discursive practice, events, and text, and broader social and cultural structures, relations, and processes; to investigate how such practices, circumstances, and texts arise out of and ideology shaped by relations of

power and struggles over power; and to explore how the opacity of these relationships between discourse and society is itself a factor securing power. He consistently used critical discourse analysis as a social construction and the result of political and historical conditions. He did a discourse analysis model that contributes to social and cultural analysis so that there is a combination of textual analysis with a broader community context. Fairclough (1992) said that regarding a discourse term, the use of the language is as social practice instead of only individual activities. Fairclough has explained the power of discourse used to represent gender and ideology. In representing gender and ideology, critical discourse analysis provides a perspective in investigating values and norms according to the context. This research uses a critical discourse analysis approach to determine the representation of gender identity in Nancy Pelosi.

Fairclough (1995) defines it as a discourse analysis that “aims to systematically explore often opaque relationships of causality and determination between discursive practice, events, and text, and broader social and cultural structures, relations, and processes to investigate how such practices, circumstances, and texts arise out of and ideology shaped by relations of power and struggles over power and to explore how the opacity of these relationships between discourse and society is itself a factor securing power. He consistently used critical discourse analysis as a social construction and the result of political and historical conditions.

He did a discourse analysis model that contributes to social and cultural analysis so that there is a combination of textual analysis with a broader community context.

Fairclough (1992) said that regarding a discourse term, the use of the language is as social practice instead of only individual activities. Fairclough has explained the power of discourse used to represent gender and ideology. In representing gender and ideology, critical discourse analysis provides a perspective in investigating values and norms according to the context. This research uses a critical discourse analysis approach to determine the representation of gender identity in Nancy Pelosi.

Nancy Pelosi's speech was selected as the research subject of the study. Dittmar, K. et, al (2017) Nancy Pelosi is one of the minority female leaders in the United States of America who brought female power into her leadership. Nancy Pelosi always gives the highest impact on female representation as a leader in her speech. She can show linguistic mechanisms in her speech, and she used linguistic mechanisms in her speech when she became the speaker of the house of Representatives in America. It makes her one of the minority female leaders. She can represent women's identity and power. Therefore, her speech was selected as my research subject.

Some previous studies on female power and gender appeared. Firstly, Katrine (2016) analyzes women's political participation. She discovered that the number of women inside the government impacts the types of women's political participation is

not a predictor of their effectiveness. The presence of women inside the legislature that addressed gender inequities had minimal impact on public perception. Legislative women might not be capable of changing their political perceptions. Secondly, Andhita and Sofi (2017) analyzed Donald Trump's utterances, who showed his power in the presidential campaign using Van Dijk's theories. Their research showed that his way of getting power in the government could make many people like him. Trump's political approach ensured that elected as the Republican Party's presidential nominee. Thirdly, Kalami (2017) used Fairclough's theories to examine John Oliver's power in satirical humor last week. Her research showed the linguistic mechanism in power in front of the audience, and the discourse analysis showed the consumption and production of texts.

Based on the previous study, the researcher analyzed female power and gender using Fairclough's three dimensions of his CDA to analyze Nancy Pelosi's speech.

B. Research Question

Based on the background of the study, the researcher proposes the problem to investigate:

"How are the power and gender represented by Nancy Pelosi in her speech?"

C. Objectives of the Study

The objective of this study is to obtain empirical data to show how power and gender are represented by Nancy Pelosi's speech.

D. Significance of the Study

Based on the topic, this research has been done with theoretical and practical contributions. Theoretically, this study contributed to the knowledge of the representation of female power and gender. Practically, this study provides empirical data on how female politicians deliver power exercises in political speech.

E. Scope and Limitation

The researcher focuses on representing power and gender in Nancy Pelosi's speech taken on Youtube from September 2019 until January 2020. The data were then analyzed using Fairclough's three dimensions of his CDA concept. Therefore, the analysis includes any social, political, and psychological contexts of the speech that may influence the data's nature. Therefore, these factors may limit my findings.

F. Definition of the Key Terms

The definition of key terms used to explain the meaning of some points in this research, the researcher defines the keyword as follows:

1. **Gender:** The type of female appearances featured in this study. the researcher presents Nancy Pelosi as the gender identity of women

2. **Power:** The power of women as leaders in politics as presented by Nancy Pelosi's speech.

G. Research Method

This part focuses on the methodology of the studies: research design, data source, research instrument, data collection, and data analysis.

1. Research Design

This study used the qualitative method to get deep understanding of a central phenomenon of gender and power in women. The descriptive method was also used to represent gender and power by women. The descriptive method was chosen to provide an deep out description of the power and gender of women in Nancy Pelosi's speech. In this paper, the researcher used constructivism as a point of view because constructivism describes a deep understanding of women's power and gender. This research aims to get a broad and open perspective on women's power and gender through philosophical constructivism.

2. Data Source

The data was obtained from Nancy Pelosi's speech on YouTube. It found 17 data containing Nancy Pelosi's utterances, and the data was selected from YouTube from September 2019 until January 2020. The data source is obtained from the link on YouTube ;

https://m.youtube.com/results?search_query=Nancy+pelosi+impeachment

3. Research Instrument

The researcher is the primary instrument in this research that analyzed Nancy Pelosi's speech to discover gender and power in Nancy Pelosi's speech. I made note-taking to write rich details of the data related to this research.

4. Data Collection

Data collection was done in several steps. Firstly, download the speeches from YouTube. Secondly, watch the video and make the script of the speech. Then, read the script of the speech. Next, select the utterances which might contain power and gender bias and give a code for each datum as follows: declarative statement (**DS**) was used when the speaker delivered the declaration to other people, the speaker used interrogative statement (**IN**) to ask, Imperative verb (**IM**) used by the speaker, who clarified or ordered people, Persuasion (**P**) was showed by the speaker when she wanted to persuade people, Coherence Statement (**CS**) was used when the speaker is talking to the topic or not.

5. Data Analysis

Data analysis was carried out in several steps as follows. First, the researcher organized the data source of Nancy's speech on YouTube. Then, the researcher classified each data context based on the utterances that contained power and gender

in women, according to Van Dijk (2001). After that, the data was analyzed using Fairclough Framework Critical Discourse Analysis (2001) to get answers to the research questions. The process selected the data after finding her utterances containing control and gender of women representation. The researcher explained in detail with a three-dimensional Fairclough analysis to find out the background of power and gender representation through textual, discourse practice, and social practice. The researcher uses linguistic mechanisms to analyze the data. There are several steps as follows. The speaker uses declarative statements (DS) when the speaker delivers a declaration to other people. Interrogative word (IN) to ask. The speaker uses the imperative verb (IM) to clarify or order people. Persuasion (P) is shown by the speaker when the speaker wants to persuade people. A coherence Statement (CS) is used when the speaker talks about the topic. Lastly, discuss the finding by comparing previous studies. Then, a Conclusion is made based on findings and discussion.

CHAPTER II

LITERATURE REVIEW

This chapter explains the theoretical frameworks related to this research, including power relation, language and power, gender, critical discourse analysis approach, textual, social practice, discourse practice, and previous studies.

A. Power Relation

Power becomes the primary subject of critical discourse analysis. It demonstrates how one's ideology can influence the type of conversation one has. According to Foucault, the power and knowledge linked within this power produce reality, truth, and discourse. Critical discourse analysis examines the discourse that leads to social dominance as a misuse of authority by one group over another through discursive dominance (Van Dijk, 1993). Power is a concept influenced by domination, authorization, or power. For the most part, all leaders use their power and position to communicate and influence others. The endeavour to attract someone's attention is known as power. They discuss different aspects that affect social phenomena regarding others' ability to express themselves.

The ideology that develops in the community has an impact on power. Ideology is the belief found in a group and its members (Van Dijk, 2007). Ideology can indirectly impact a person's or a group's personal cognition in understanding the discourse between actions and other interactions to govern how individuals speak,

write, and listen to comprehend social practices (Van Dijk, 1995). Through language and discourse, power is the fundamental tool organizations or people use to dominate the ideas and discursiveness of others. Access control, discourse, text, voice, and mind control are all examples of power controls, according to Van Dijk (2001). Therefore, language is one of the media's dominant and social forces. The power relations in society direct critical discourse analysis to investigate events through language use.

B. Language and Power

Fairclough (2001) discusses power in discourse is concerned discourse as a place where the relation of power is exercised and enacted (e.g., power face to face). Meanwhile, the power in discourse examines how power relations shape the social order of discourse. The discourse ability focuses on the relationship between power, discourse order, and society. One of the tools to use for communication and coordination is language. The term intends to demonstrate the power that each individual possesses. Texts are created and understood with knowledge using discourse as a social practice. Discourse can both prevent and develop an identity in society. As a result, language and power may suggest that language evolves in society, causing people to differ.

C. Gender

Gender has biological disparities in terms of notion and comprehension. Biological sex does not change from birth unless humans change. According to

Beasley (1999), patriarchy is a dominating male worldview that has developed through history because patriarchy has entrenched, giving men privileges by encouraging traditional gender roles. However, men's and women's issues have dynamic differences, with male positions being more developed than women's. Women's roles are still subject to prejudice based on gender and males. Frequently occurs in the political and social spheres. Several gender conceptions in society have degraded in quality. Because of their sensitive nature, women are more affected than men. Women believe that they are overly emotional and unable to think clearly. Because women who receive appropriate education should remain to be housewives, they will not be able to appear as leaders. Many feminist scholars, on the other hand, contend that there are no "natural" differences between men and women and that sexual discrimination (both direct and structural) is the root of gender discrepancies in labor market outcomes (see, for example, Bryson, 1992; Phillips, 2004). Consequently, an idea must emerge to reduce or eliminate the belief that women are incapable of performing specific occupations and that women could also perform men's labor. The gender concept influences gender equality in women's and men's relationships and roles.

D. Fairclough Critical Discourse Analysis

In language, critical discourse analysis is an interdisciplinary approach. Language, ideology, power, and identity are all intertwined, the most recent edition of discourse analysis and critical linguistics as a language strategy. Critical discourse

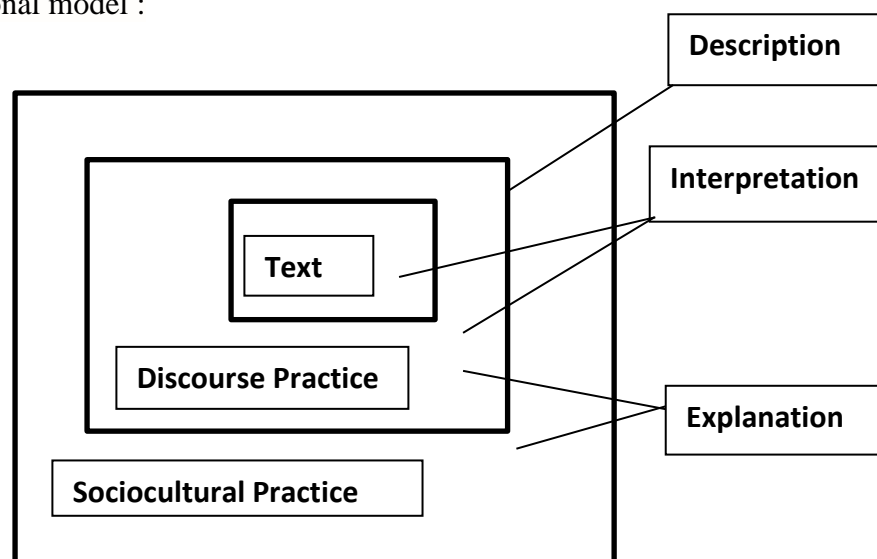
analysis is an essential sub-discipline of linguistics that first emerged in the 1970s. Problems and issues characterize crucial discourse analysis (CDA). It focuses on people's interactions with discourse, for example, people's social, economic, and social problems. CDA's mission is to critique social change. According to Paltridge (2006), CDA investigates discourse in social and cultural politics, sexuality, gender, and ethnicity and asks why language is employed specifically and what this means. In examining social activities and discourse, CDA contributes methodologies and theories, one of which is by Fairclough.

CDA is a method for investigating how dominant language and media depict reality. The media is concerned with more than just communication; it is also concerned with culture, government, and society. The author uses the media to spread their ideas and opinions, and it influences people's behavior through persuasion and word manipulation. As a result, CDA is research that examines the text and another textual aspect that supports those texts. It looks at what write inside the texts and not written.

Fairclough (2001) takes the concept of CDA to a new level. CDA contains three fundamental qualities, namely relational, dialectical, and multidisciplinary. Its primary focus is not even on entities and individuals but rather on combining the two. Social relationships are layered because they are so complex. "Relationships between relationships" is one of them. An entity or "object" could be a "discourse." It's a complicated web of interconnections. Communication ties between those who speak

and write include. They interact in various ways, but they also explain relations between different communication events (conversations, newspapers, etc.)

Discourse analysis is divided into three levels (Fairclough, 2001). The first is a brief description (text analysis). The description stage is concerned with the text's formal aspects, such as grammar, vocabulary, and text. Interpretation (discourse practice) considers texts both products of the production process and resources in the analysis process. Thirdly, explanation (sociocultural practice) is related to the relationship between interaction and social context and the social determinants of the generation and interpretation processes and their consequences. This concept of Fairclough Critical Discourse Analysis. (Fairclough 1995) “mentions in three dimensional framework for CDA I referred to earlier (text, discourse practice, sociocultural practice) the analysis of discourse practice involves attention to the process of text production, distribution and consumption”. The follow Fairclough’s three dimensional model :



E. Textual Practice

Text analysis (description) is an essential aspect of discourse analysis. According to Fairclough (2001). "Description is the stage about the formal qualities of the text,". According to Fairclough (1995: 2), a range of properties of texts is regarded as potentially ideological, including features of vocabulary and metaphors, grammar, presuppositions and implicatures, politeness conventions, speech-exchange systems, and generic structure, and style. Text analysis is concerned with the forms and their meanings. Furthermore, Fairclough also believed that texts include representational, relation, identity and information.

F. Discourse Practice

Discourse practice is found between text and sociocultural practice. The study of discursive practice focuses on text production, distribution, and consumption processes (Fairclough, 1995). The link between text, social, and cultural settings is mediated in discursive practice by various mobilizations of orders from discourse (Fairclough, 2003). Inter-discursive analysis was used to examine it, focusing on how the limits and tend to flow of commands shift the discourse in society. The three-dimensional framework for CDA's key feature is that "he strives to examine these limits, notably the second - to create clear linkages between the nature of the discourse process in certain circumstances, and the nature of their social practices" (Fairclough, 1992).

Text is created due to a discourse practice that determines how the text is created. On the other hand, intertextual chains relate to the production and consumption of texts that have a major base in the text. Furthermore, the text's obvious intertextuality leads to its interpretation, implying that the text has a layer of meaning. It contains the text's metadiscourse, presupposition, and irony. As a result, there is the description that plays an important role in the text's essence.

G. Social Practice

A text explanation included in the social practice. Sociocultural practice is the concept that a text's social context determines how speech is generated. Fairclough is a fictional character (2001). The described link is between social functions (interactions) and the social structures which shape and are affected by these occurrences. In discussing the examination of social practices, Fairclough separates it into three parts: circumstances, social, and institutions. After evaluating textual and discourse activities, stages of the social process will be visible. As a result, the researcher will be aware of the text's ideology, power, and identity. It can use text to study identity, ideology, and power.

H. Previous Studies

There has been some past research on the subject. For starters, Kalami (2017) used her research "*Power Representation in Satirical Humor Last Week Tonight with John Oliver*" to investigate the power that John Oliver possesses. In her studies, she

focuses on power as a central theme. Her research revealed and discovered that John Oliver used linguistic strategies to demonstrate his authority in front of the audience and discourse analysis in the processes of text consumption and production. The conclusion seeks to provide the viewer with competence, persuasion, and information management so that he may control them. He suggested that the next researcher analyze it using the same idea and various subjects because a new study is needed.

Katrine (2016) then investigates "*Women's Representation and Gender Gaps in Political Participation: Do Time and Success Matter in a Cross-National Perspective?*" She believes that gender gaps in political participation are unaffected by women's representation. Nonetheless, the number of women in government impacts the type of work done by the federal government. This study evaluated women's political ability rather than predicting their success. It demonstrated that more women inside the legislature have little effect on gender disparities. Legislative women might not have been able to modify their political perceptions. Nonetheless, they can boost the younger generation's understanding to close the gender gap in politics. The findings reveal that women's presence in politics in America has not altered.

Aazam F. et al. (2019) use the Fairclough model to explore the discourse, comprising textual, discourse, and social practice, in a book by Michael Wolff regarding the American president's power. An ideology is visible in a sentence and linguistics structure, and the researcher rated cohesion, vocabulary, and word. They

are approaching the data with qualitative research to analyze it. Their research focuses on Donald Trump's beliefs, which he discusses in his book. He represents ineligibility for someone who has had their power misused by others. According to their investigation, Wolff changed the structure of words and the philosophy of the book *Fire and Fury* to be anti-Trump. The study concludes that ideology could underestimate in any situation.

Finally, Andhita and Sofi (2017) look at Donald Trump's Presidential Campaign. They used Van Dijk's theories to look at Trump's dominance in the presidential campaign. They studied Donald Trump's campaign statements. Their research demonstrates how to communicate his viewpoint to get authority anywhere. Trump's political technique has garnered widespread support, allowing him as the Republican Party's presidential nominee. First, the researcher demonstrates four parts of their research. His remark exemplifies how he delivers his political message. Second, he uses informal language in his political discourse to make the viewer feel close to him. Third, Trump's every phrase serves a function in his public statements. Finally, he can persuade others to follow him and become his devoted supporters.

In conclusion, the researcher found that every discourse has power from all previous studies above. Afterwards, power shows differently in each previous research. The study analysis female power that combines with gender through Norman Fairclough's discourse analysis. The researcher will connect women's representation in discourse through a speech delivered by Nancy Pelosi by analyzing

female power using three dimensions of analysis. The researcher chose Nancy Pelosi as the subject of this research because she can represent her identity as a woman and power in her speech as one of the minorities of women speakers. And according to Lakoff's theory, men and women have different speaking styles, which this study supports.

CHAPTER III

FINDING AND DISCUSSION

This chapter explains the findings and discussion of the study to answer the problem of this study. It covers power and gender in producing discourse analysis. This study collects data from the utterance of Nancy Pelosi. The researcher identifies the sentence which represents power and gender. The researcher uses critical discourse analysis theory from Norman Fairclough to investigate the data. The researcher discusses to find the result of the analysis presented in the discussion.

A. Research Findings

The researcher found 17 data containing Nancy Pelosi's utterances in her speech as a native speaker in the United States of America. It lasts from September 25, 2019, until January 2020. To provide the data, the researcher names the data with data 1 and data 2. Each piece of data conveyed appropriately with the context of her speech in her utterances. The researcher analyzed the information on the stages of critical discourse analysis combined between power and gender. The process is to select the data that looks after finding her utterances containing control and gender of women representation. The researcher uses three dimensions of Norman Fairclough's theory to analyze data. There are discourse practice, sociocultural practice, and text practice. In-text approach, the researcher uses linguistic mechanisms. There are several steps to analyze the data: the speaker uses declarative statement (**DS**) use

when the speaker delivers a declaration to other people, Interrogative word (**IN**) to ask, Imperative verb (**IM**) used by the speaker, which is speaker clarifies or ordering people, Persuasion (**P**) it showed by the speaker when speaker want to persuade people, Coherence Statement (**CS**) used when the speaker was talking to the topic or not. Several steps indicate the data with description, interpretation, and explanation. The data are below:

Data 1:

Nancy Pelosi opened her speech on the impeachment of Donal Trump on 25 September 2019 as a native speaker house representative. She becomes the native speaker to deliver some announcements about the American president. There, many peoples follow the event on the information of Donal Trump because it is a crucial meeting for the American people. The American president impeaches in front of the American people for abusing his power, inconsistent with his article and duty as president. Therefore, this should deliver to people that their president uses his power.

“As the House speaker, I soundly and sadly opened the debate on the president's impeachment of the United States (DS). If we do not act (P) now, we would be derelict (IM) if our duty. Tragically, the president's reckless actions make impeachment necessary. He gave us no choice (DS). The American people have witnessed the president's further wrongs, which necessitate the second article of impeachment obstruction of congress. When the president's wrongdoing was revealed (IN), he launched an unprecedented indiscriminate and categorical defiance and obstruction campaign. Never before in our nation's history have we seen a

*president declare and active. He is above the law. The president goes even so far as to say and act on this absurdity when he says article 2 says **I can do whatever I want, no, it does not (DS).**"*

It is from the speech delivered by Nancy Pelosi. It shows some sentences included in the declarative statement. "I soundly and sadly opened the debate on the president's impeachment of the United " States "he gave us no choice" it shows categories of the declarative statement where is subject and predicate on the sentence. Nancy Pelosi's utterance explains that "he" refers to Donald Trump. Through the declarative sentences delivered by Nancy Pelosi, she shows her power as a woman. Nancy Pelosi points out the word "I" as the position of a speaker who must make a big decision for Donald Trump's impeachment. Although she will decide on the impeachment, she feels sad about the behaviour that Donald Trump has violated. Nancy Pelosi must make big decisions for society. She showed her role as a women's minority leader in representing her gender identity.

The second statement, "I can do whatever I want, no it does not," this sentence shows the declarative statement, which is a statement from Donald Trump. The sentence indicates that a misused power violates a rule and has a higher power. Using the word "I can" shows each person's power to do everything by themselves without help from others, and it presents that each person has control over themselves. Then, "do not act" shows persuasion, and "will be derelict" it categories of Imperative verb where Nancy Pelosi states that people must act decisively against the president's

wrongdoing about the impeachment of his power. If people do not act decisively, all peoples feel the impact of his power because the president can organize people, and people have opinions to state that it is a bad attitude that eliminates. After then, "when the president revealed the president's wrongdoing," it categories of Interrogative statement, which gives information to other people about the fact that the president abuses his power.

Data 2:

The second, Nancy Pelosi, was present in one of the meetings in America with other people. She became one of the native speakers in the event 100th year of women's right to vote. There is also attendance by the other native speakers of women from some positions in the American government. They also give their opinions in events like Nancy Pelosi, but Nancy Pelosi has the highest power of women to say something essential to others. This event happened in September 2019, which continues with the impeachment of Donal Trump.

"Two months ago, the American people spoke and demanded a new dawn. They called upon the beauty of our Constitution that our checks and balances system protects our democracy. I'm incredibly proud to be a woman Speaker of the House of this Congress, which marks the 100th year of women's right to vote (DS). I want to begin my remarks with some of the most beautiful words in our country's history. We are the people of the United States to form a perfect union (P), establish (IM) justice ensures domestic tranquillity, provide (IM) for the common defence, promote

*the general welfare, and **secure (IM)** the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution of the United States."*

The sentence "I'm particularly proud to be a woman Speaker of the House of this Congress marks the 100th year of women having the right to vote". Again, the speaker Nancy Pelosi uses "I" to explain that women represent her power. It includes a declarative statement with the statement of Nancy Pelosi's utterance. The word "I" describes that the Speaker is proud of the achievements that she has achieved. In commemorating the 100th year of women having the right to vote as human beings. Finally, American society opines that women are only housewives whose job is to do the house and take care of children.

However, women confront that they can also participate in a career to become a mother and career women. And then, "we the peoples of the United States of America to form a perfect union." It presents a persuasion in which the Speaker invites the people to create unity in a country, with differences of opinion that can make a county colourful and make people know their identity. The second, "establish, provide, and secure," is the imperative verb. The speaker gives a piece of advice and warning to American society in building a unity in government that is intact so that there is no division within their country. It shows that this sentence includes on coherence statement, which is the Speaker stating the relationship.

Data 3:

It presents Nancy Pelosi's utterance in Congress to impeach the President. The Republicans and the House Intelligence Committee also attended to open the Congress. This Congress happened after Nancy Pelosi extended the announcement about the impeachment of Donald Trump. There are Republicans silent about the problems, and it can make the speaker has many questions about their attitude. In contrast, the House Intelligence Committee has given honest opinions to other people who want to express their views.

*"I **doubt (IM)** anybody in this place, or anybody you know comes to Congress to take the oath of office comes to Congress to impeach the President of the United States unless his actions jeopardize our honoring our oath of office. Hence, I'm grateful to our committee chairs for all of the careful and thoughtful investigations they have been as this inquiry has proceeded. **Today the house takes the next step as we established the open hearings conducted by the House Intelligence Committee (CS).** We will have to decide whether to impeach the president. Decisions will make in the future. That's what the inquiry will **investigate (IM)**. Then we can make the decision based on the truth. I don't know **why the Republicans are afraid of the truth (IN)**. **Every member should support allowing the American people to hear the facts (CS)**. That is really **what this vote is. What it's about is the truth and what is at stake is what is at stake (IN)**. All of this is nothing less than our democracy. **I proudly stand next to the flag (DS)**."*

The first sentence, "I doubt anybody," represents that the verb "doubt" includes the imperative verb categories that show the speaker, Nancy Pelosi, feeling worried about anybody that attended Donald Trump's impeachment. And the speaker also stated, "I," which said I have the highest responsibility for himself or others. The

speaker is someone who provides information and organizes the debate. If there is an error in a discussion, the speaker must accept all risks. The second sentence, "today, the house takes the next step for it as we establish the procedures for open hearings conducted by the House Intelligence Committee," is included in the coherence statement where the Intelligence Committee provides security in the debate. Therefore, it relates to the speaker's feelings initially, which states the speaker is doubtful of the presence of anybody who participated in the discussion. The intelligence committee gives an opinion to anyone who participated in the debate. Because, in the debate, the must be shared about the problem and getting a solution.

The third "will proceed and will investigate" shows that the imperative verb belongs to a warning. Here the speaker states, "proceed and investigate" the aim is to determine the situation of the problem. The speaker invites anybody to participate in Donald Trump's impeachment to make decisions according to the truth that occurs because, in a crisis, there must be an attitude of cooperation to resolve the issue. Then, "why the Republicans are afraid of the truth member should support allowing the American people to hear the fact." It includes the category of interrogative statements. It also shows that coherence statement where the speaker questions why Republicans are afraid to give everyone the truth, whether there is a threat from the problems to make the Republicans silent. And the last sentence, "I proudly stand next to the flag," is included in the category of the declarative statement where the speaker says that she will stand by the problem because she is proud of the achievement she

has gained. The speaker expressed pride in standing next to the flag to provide a strong woman who can positively impact their country.

Data 4:

Nancy Pelosi's said campaign speech in one of the events to campaign for the new president in the United States America, namely Joe Biden. Joe Biden became one of the candidates chosen by Nancy Pelosi in her campaign because Joe Biden had many achievements in many areas. This speech took place after Donald Trump's reign ended as president of the United States of America. Therefore, Nancy Pelosi has the authority to campaign for the new president. Then, peoples are not wrong in determining their choices. Nancy Pelosi gives his character of the presidential candidate chosen by Nancy Pelosi.

“I do not need a lecture (IM) earth speech. Here's the thing. I have complete respect for a homie to movement. I have four daughters and one son, and there's a lot of excitement around the idea that women will be heard and listened to their (DS). There is also due process (IM), and Joe Biden is Joe Biden. There are statements from his campaign and his former employees who ran his offices. I am so proud that this week's happiest day was to support Joe Biden for President of the United States (P). He is a person of great integrity, a significant concern for the American people. He authored the Violence against women act (DS). Since he was the Judiciary Committee chair in the 90s, he has advocated for funding it. I believe that he will be a great President (P) of the United States. He is the personification of hope, optimism, and authenticity for our country, a person of great value. So I want to remove all doubt in anyone's mind (P).”

The first sentence shows the verb "do not a lecture." This sentence includes the imperative verb where Nancy Pelosi, as a speaker, warns the audience that the speaker does not need to explain again related to the question raised. Then, the speaker said, "I have four daughters and one son, and there's a lot of excitement around the idea that women will be heard and listened to." The categories of coherence statement related to the first sentence that states "do not need a lecture." The speaker asserts that a woman will be heard and will listen. It shows the emotional feeling of the speaker as a female speaker. She does not need to explain the related question that deviates from the topic of the conversation. But the speaker also respected the problem related by giving explanations that were more understandable and accepted. The second sentence from the "due process" belongs to the imperative verb. The speaker confirms that 'their' subject is direct to Joe Biden, that they have done the process and provided a reality to the people.

The speaker delivered the third sentence, "was to support Joe Biden for president of the United States," is provided by the speaker, " referring to the persuasion where the speaker invites or seduces the people. According to Nancy Pelosi, the speaker Nancy Pelosi is proud of the collaboration in the campaign because Joe Biden is a well-chosen candidate. Then, the speaker said, "He is a person of great integrity, a great concern for the American people. He authored the Violence against women act" the speaker gives an argument related to the new presidential

candidate's character. This sentence includes the declarative statement, which is a statement from the speaker.

The interesting thing here, the speaker emphasized that Joe Biden also supports or criticizes the Violence related to women. It is an essential point for the speaker because of her position as a woman. Therefore, as a woman, the speaker will choose someone to protect them, like Joe Biden as a woman. The speaker then emphasized that she "believes that he will be a great President," so he likes Joe Biden. This sentence belongs to the form of persuasion in which the speaker gives complete confidence to Joe Biden as the new president of America. "I want to remove all doubt in anyone's mind," Nancy Pelosi reiterated that it would change the mind of anyone hesitant to vote for Joe Biden. The speaker invited the public to elect Joe Biden as the new president and continue government in the United States.

Data 5:

Nancy Pelosi, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, announced the president's impeachment. It follows six government committees conducting an impeachment investigation. Their president needs to be held responsible for his behavior. It was associated with the American Revolutionary War. Circumstances have chosen us the times have found them to fight, writes Thomas Paine. As a result, the researcher displays Nancy Pelosi's statement.

*“Today, I’m **announcing (IM)** the House of Representatives moving forward with an official impeachment inquiry. **I’m directing our six committees to proceed with their investigations under the impeachment inquiry (CS) umbrella. The president must be held accountable (DS).** No one is above the law. Getting back to our founders in the darkest days of the American Revolution, Thomas Paine wrote that times had found us the times found them **to fight (IM)** for and **establish (IM)** our democracy. The times have seen us today not to place ourselves in the same category of greatness as our founders but to place in the urgency of **protecting (IM)** and **defending (IM)** our Constitution from all enemies, foreign and domestic, and the words of Ben Franklin **to keep (IM)** our Republic.”*

The speaker delivered the first sentence that she announced an official investigation of the president's impeachment. The verb "announcing" included the imperative verb that involved the speaker's category instructions to tell the study to the president United States. "I'm directing our six committees to proceed with their investigations under that umbrella of impeachment inquiry" this sentence includes in the coherence statement where the sentence relates to the first sentence delivered by the speaker. Nancy Pelosi ordered the six committees to investigate the president's impeachment. As a speaker, Nancy Pelosi announced to the public the issue. The second, "the president must be held accountable," is included in the speaker's declarative statement. The speaker emphasized that the president must give responsibility for his actions.

Then, the verb "to fight and establish" belongs to the imperative verb category. It shows a warning against referring to every human being must fight and

build a democracy in government. The next word, "protecting and defending," is also included in the imperative verb category. The speaker invites every human being to protect and maintain the integrity of the democracy implemented. If they cannot defend and protect their democracy, they will fight. Therefore, the speaker Nancy Pelosi reminded the community to work together. The word "to keep" also refers to the imperative verb where the speaker advises the community to keep or fill each other.

Data 6:

Nancy Pelosi's utterance continues that declared the President's impeachment. Nancy Pelosi feels sad about the attitude of their President. It presents her speech, which happened in front of the people in the United States. The researcher shows Nancy Pelosi's utterance as a house of representatives, and she is showing her statement as follows.

*"When our founders **declared (IM)** independence and established a new nation, they crafted a government system unlike one ever seen before, a Republic starting with the sacred words "we the people." For centuries, **Americans have fought and died to defend democracy for the people (CS)**, but, very sadly now, our founders' vision of a republic is under threat from actions from The White House. Today, as Speaker of the House, **I solemnly and sadly opened the debate on the President of the United States (DS)**. If we do not act **(P)** now, we will be **derelict (IM)** in our duty. Tragically, the president's reckless actions make impeachment necessary. He gave us no choice. **What we are discussing today (IN)** is the fact that the president violated the Constitution. It is a matter that **the president is an ongoing***

threat to our national security and our elections' integrity (DS), the basis of our democracy. Hundreds of historians, legal scholars, and formal prosecutors, regardless of party, have stated that the president committed impeachable offences (CS)."

The first, the verb "declared," is included imperative verb where the speaker conveys that "our founder" has announced independence, and "our founder" refers to who has fought for freedom. The word "America has fought and died to defend democracy for the peoples" is included in the coherence statement. It relates to the first sentence, which states that educators have declared American independence with struggle and sacrifice for democracy to people. Then, "as Speaker of the House, I solemnly and sadly opened the debate on the President of the United States" this sentence was delivered by speaker Nancy Pelosi herself. She stated that the actions taken by their President saddened her as Speaker of the House. The word "I" refers to Nancy Pelosi, who has the power as Speaker of the House of Representatives in America. She also represented the power of women in his leadership.

Furthermore, the "If we do not act now" includes persuasion, the people. There the speaker invites the people to participate in acting in making decisions. If they do not work now, there will be adverse effects in the future. "be derelict" this impact will be felt by every society, "be derelict" is included in the imperative verb where the speaker gives a warning to the people. "What we are discussing today." This sentence refers to the interrogative statement. The speaker asked what was to discuss in the meeting. and Then," the President is an ongoing threat to our national

security and the integrity of our elections." This sentence includes in the declarative statement. The speaker stressed that the actions taken by the President could hurt the integrity of the upcoming elections. It worries Nancy Pelosi about the President's impeachment actions that violate. The activities are not following the article about the President. Then, "Hundreds of historians, legal scholars, and formal prosecutors, regardless of party, have stated that the President committed impeachable offenses "this sentence relates to the previous sentence included in the coherence statement. There has been the fact President abused power. Hundreds of historians, law professors, and formal prosecutors have declared that the President breached article restrictions in writing, and this document validates their claims.

Data 7:

Nancy Pelosi's speech's utterance shows her statement. Her statement is about impeaching the president who says attitude eliminate, and history will always record. She explains that she does not know about his belief because he does not pray, and the people and Nancy Pelosi always prayed to him and established the United States. It presents her utterance as follows.

"You're never getting rid of that scar, and history will always record that you impeach for undermining the security of our country (DS), jeopardizing (IM) the integrity of our elections, and violating (IM) the constitution of the United States. I don't know if the president understands prayer or people who pray (IN). But we do pray for the United States of America. I pray for him, President Bush still, and president Obama because it's a heavy responsibility. I pray hard for him because he's

*so off the track of our constitution, our values, our country, the air our children breathe, the water they drink, and the rest. **He needs our prayers (CS).***"

The speaker, "You're never getting rid of that scar, and history will always record that you impeached for undermining the security of our country," includes in the declarative statement category, which is a statement from the speaker related to the United States president. Nancy Pelosi clarified her opinion that you have never removed a scar, and history records it all, the word "you" refers to Donald Trump as the current president. He impeached the power that he had. It can impact the integrity of elections and the security of the constitution in the United States. Donald Trump impeached his authority became the first in history in the United States because their president violated an article. The verb "jeopardizing and violating" is included in the imperative verb, and its aim is at the United States president.

Furthermore, "I don't know whether the president understands prayer or people who pray." This sentence included the interrogative statement in which Nancy Pelosi asks about religions believed by the president. However, the speaker, Nancy Pelosi, continues to pray to the president and the American government's future. The speaker then says, "He needs our prayers" this sentence includes the coherence statement, referring to the previous sentence. Nancy Pelosi invites people to pray for their president because they need prayer to help with the United States' problems.

Data 8:

Further data is still about the utterance of Nancy Pelosi. Nancy Pelosi serves in the House of Representatives, maintaining the United States of people's establishment. Nancy Pelosi remarks that there was some evidence that their president was the impeachment of the article about the president's power. It states in the article on presidential impeachment. Therefore, the researcher presents her utterance as follows.

*"This morning, the president **said (IM)** people **use (IM)** faith as an excuse to do. **I don't know if he said terrible things, but whatever he said, it was just so wholly inappropriate (DS)**. That was not a State of the Union. That was his state of mind. We **wanted (IM)** a State of the Union. **Where are we? Where are we going? (IN)** And the rest. Let me just **show (IM)** you how many guests I can draw. I feel very **liberated (IM)**. **I feel very independent (DS)**. I think that I have **extended (IM)** every possible courtesy. I've shown every level of respect. **I say to my members all the time: 'there's no such thing as eternal animosity.'**"(P) There are eternal friendships, but you never know what cause you may come together with somebody you may have perceived as your foe right now.*

The verb follows the first sentence, "said and use," included in the imperative verb, a category of advice the president gives to the people. There, the president expressed belief in his behavior, which makes the reason for the American president to impeach the president. Then, the sentence "I don't know if he said bad things, but whatever he said was just so completely inappropriate" is included in the declarative statement, which is a statement from Speaker Nancy Pelosi. The speaker said, "he," which refers to American president Donald Trump. Nancy Pelosi said that the words

of Donald Trump do not reflect someone who has excellent knowledge or reflects a wise and wise leader because the utterance of Donald Trump does not deserve to deliver in public.

Then, Nancy Pelosi said, " We wanted a State of the Union," The verb "wanted" includes the imperative verb in the category of warnings referring to the American president. The speaker represents the people's voice that they need a State of the Union. The second, "Where are we? Where are we going?" It includes in the interrogative statement. The statement expresses public disappointment towards their president, and they are disappointed with the actions or remarks delivered by their president. Furthermore, "let me show" includes the imperative verb, a category of warnings addressed to the American president.

The following sentence, "I feel very liberated," shows a declarative statement using the imperative verb. The word "liberated" shows the community's instructions, and they feel proud of the achievements they have been able to say "liberated" from the problems. Then, "I have extended" is included in the imperative verb, whereas the verb "extended" is included in the advice given by speaker Nancy Pelosi. The speaker then added, "I tell my members: "There's no such thing as eternal enmity." This persuasion involves the speaker inviting every member of the House of Representatives not to take hostility or retribution on other members. "There is no such thing as perpetual enmity," Nancy Pelosi added, demonstrating her kindness with her words and attitude.

Data 9:

It is a statement from Nancy Pelosi. She presented her career, which she had achieved to becoming chairman of the House of Representatives in the United States. She shows her power as a woman can also be a leader, and she believes that she can better impact women's equality in politics and the world. Here the researcher shows some utterances from Nancy Pelosi as follows.

*When **I was running for my first leadership position (DS)**, the last thing that anybody who was **supporting (IM)** me could say to somebody to get their vote was, "**You should vote for Nancy because she's a woman (P)**. I didn't run as a woman. I ran again as a seasoned politician and an experienced legislator. It just so **happens (IM)** that **I am a woman (DS)**, and we have been waiting a long time for this moment. So, I always say to people, "**Being a woman, yes, you're a woman. That's self-evident. Now show what else you have to offer (P)**. And that's why when women come here, and **I want them all to have a security credential, (P)** whether it Armed Services, Foreign Affairs, Intelligence, Veterans Affairs, Homeland Security, issues within other committees that focus on defense, because **that's an essential credential for a woman to have (CS)**. It's not just about related issues that you would think women's issues."*

The first sentence, "I was running for my first leadership position," is included in the declarative statement from the speaker Nancy Pelosi. Nancy Pelosi stated that she was running for the House of Representatives in America for the first time. Then the sentence "anybody who was supporting" included the imperative verb, whereas the verb "supporting" is included in the instructions for Nancy Pelosi. She felt proud

of the position she was currently running for because almost everyone supported her by being the first woman leader in politics in America. The speaker said that every community supported her by saying, "You should vote for Nancy because she's a woman.". Then, the sentence includes a persuasion where each person invites the other people to elect Nancy Pelosi as a leader in the House of Representatives because Nancy Pelosi is a woman. A woman is considered fairer to her community than a man.

Then, "I am a woman" is included in the declarative statement where the speaker says she is a woman. It is a statement from the speaker. The second, the speaker says that "Being a woman, yes, you're a woman. That's self-evident. Now show what else you have to offer" the sentence is a coherence statement that relates to the previous sentence, related to the speaker's announcement that she is a woman. This sentence is a persuasion, where the speaker invites every woman to show their abilities. The speaker believes that a woman can also be a leader, not just a housewife. Every woman has the power within herself and can develop what she has.

Furthermore, "I want them all to have a security credential" belongs to the category of persuasion. The speaker invites every woman to have security because almost all women cannot care for themselves. The speaker voiced every woman's heart that women are also human beings who need to give justice. Furthermore, "because that is an essential credential for women to have, " this statement from the speaker included a category of coherence statement. The sentence is related to the

speaker's previous sentence that every woman must have security for themselves. Therefore, credentials are essential for every woman to get the protection they deserve.

Data 10:

Furthermore, this data presents a statement from Nancy Pelosi, in which she offered the presence of women leaders for their country. She stated that it would be good for the country in every world, and she believed that it would significantly impact women. They can show that women also have power and knowledge to share with society. Therefore, the researcher presents the capacity of women through Nancy Pelosi's remarks. Nancy Pelosi can show the power of women because she is a leader in the House of Representatives.

“It will be soon when we have a woman president (P). it will not only be great for America. It will be great for the world (DS). I know my position as Speaker has done with girls and fathers of girls and moms, saying, “This means so much” because they see a path for themselves. But imagine the president of the United States. So, we should not be insecure about it all (DS). We have to be proud (I.M.) of what has happened, build on that, and we will. We will have a woman president. I don't know who it will be, but I know it will be soon (P), so I will no longer introduction as the most powerful woman in electoral history in America (CS).”

The first sentence is persuasion because the speaker said, "When we have a woman president, and it will be soon" this is an inducement for the people to be interested in the women's campaign as leader. Women as weak creatures, but the

Speaker states that "we have a woman president, and that will be soon" it is possible that the woman referred to by the Speaker is herself because she is a woman. As a candidate for chair of the House of Representatives in the United States, Nancy Pelosi has. It shows the power that women have that they can also rule. Furthermore, the "It will be great for the world" this sentence belongs to the declarative statement category, a statement from Speaker Nancy Pelosi. There Nancy Pelosi said that the impact of women presidents on society would be suitable for their country and the world.

The following sentence, "we should not be insecure about it all," is included in the declarative statement category. The speaker stated that "we should not feel insecure" This is a statement in which the subject "we" is addressed to society. The speaker then said, "We have to be proud," this verb includes the imperative verb, which shows advice to the people. They must be proud because there will be female candidates for their country. The speaker also said, "I don't know who it will be, but I know I hope it will be soon," the sentence included in the persuasion category where the speaker voiced herself to people. Nancy Pelosi had an optimistic mind in looking at the career she had gained. The phrase follows this, "I no longer will be introduced as the most powerful woman in electoral history in America" This sentence includes the coherence statement where Nancy Pelosi was previously unknown to many people. Now she is a respected person, the leader of the House of Representatives.

She said that she would not know as a strong woman but the most powerful woman who could voice every woman's opinions.

Data 11:

The following data related to the same problem is Donald Trump's impeachment. As a speaker, Nancy Pelosi is quite famous because she is a leader in the House of Representatives. Some people suggest that Nancy Pelosi will open or talk about the President's impeachment. Nancy Pelosi was honored to choose as a speaker regarding the President's impeachment and conveyed this in his speech. The researcher presents several remarks from Nancy Pelosi.

*“Today, I am **asking (IM)** our Chairman to **proceed (IM)** with articles of impeachment. I commend our committee chairs and members for their sombre approach to actions. I wish the President had not made it necessary to sign **the Declaration of Independence. Our four** firm reliance on divine providence Democrats as a female leader to our prayerful and we will **proceed (IM)** in a manner worthy of our offer though for the oath of office to support and defend the Constitution of the United States from all enemies foreign and domestic so help us.”*

The imperative verb follows the speaker's first sentence, "I am asking our Chairman to proceed with articles of impeachment," a verb that indicates the imperative verb, namely "asking and proceed." The verb is an order from the speaker to the Chair of Intelligent in the United States. The speaker asked to continue the issue of article impeachment to their President. The speaker is a chair of the House of Representatives, namely Nancy Pelosi. She has power as part of the American

government, and therefore, she can make orders regarding problems in the United States.

Secondly, the speaker said, "I wish the President had not made necessary in signing the Declaration of Independence our founders." She hoped that their President would not sign a statement regarding the Independence Declaration because it was inappropriate according to the public. The community stated that it was wrong to sign the President because he had abused his power by not following the article on presidential leadership. Third, the speaker speaks, "we will proceed in a worthy way of our offer." They will bargain in connection with the problems that are happening. The verb "proceed" belongs to the imperative verb category, an order from the House of Representatives chair. Nancy Pelosi has the power as a female leader to control the President's impeachment issues as a female leader.

Data 12:

Next, the researcher presents the data from Nancy Pelosi's remarks. Nancy Pelosi was a speaker at the Congress president's impeachment, and it made the president hate Nancy Pelosi. Nancy gives some facts about the president's impeachment because he was afraid of his position. There Nancy Pelosi provides the point to provide evidence to society. Therefore, researchers present a few words from Nancy Pelosi to investigate.

*"I want to explain **why we're on the floor today (IN)**, my colleagues on sides of the aisle. We are here today to cross a critical threshold in American history. On December 18th, the House of Representatives passed articles of impeachment of Donald Trump articles impeachment for **abuse (IM)** of power and **obstruction (IM)** of Congress by his admission. The president stated that yes, **he had that conversation with the president of Ukraine. Still, he didn't see anything wrong (CS) with it well. We disagree with that assessment, and yes, it is a fact that when someone impeaches, they are always impeached. It cannot be erased, so I stand by that comment. However, I know you don't like hearing it. I stand by this American flag picture of the American flag as I did the day that we introduced the articles of impeachment (DS) onto the floor because every day, all over America in classrooms and courtrooms and this Congress of the United States.**"*

The speaker said, "why we're on the floor today," the sentence includes in the interrogative statement. The speaker asked about the activities that will carry out on those days and what actions will carry out there. Then, Speaker Nancy Pelosi said, "Donald Trump articles impeachment for abuse of power and obstruction of Congress. "The verb "abuse and obstruction" categories the imperative verb delivered by Nancy Pelosi. Nancy Pelosi said that Donald Trump misused his power without obeying the article's rules on presidential leadership. According to Nancy Pelosi, the president's attitude could disrupt Congress's election for the next government.

Furthermore, the speaker said that the president gives his argument: "yes, he had that conversation with the president of Ukraine, but he didn't see anything wrong. " The sentence is a category of coherence statement in which the penalty relates to the previous information. The speaker said that Donald Trump had impeached his

leadership as American president, and his idea proved that he had held talks with the president of Ukraine. From his conversations with the Ukrainian president, Donald Trump did not realize something was wrong with their discussion. What they talked about violated the article about the attitude of the president's leadership.

Furthermore, the speaker said, "I stand by that comment although I know you don't like hearing it. I stand by this American flag picture of the American flag as I did the day that we introduced the articles of impeachment." The sentence included in the declarative statement is when the speaker makes a statement about the president's impeachment. Nancy Pelosi introduced an article about the president's impeachment to society. That made Donald Trump dislike Nancy Pelosi because she had given evidence to the community. Nancy Pelosi's attitude is correct with her leadership as the House People's Representative. Nancy Pelosi must monitor her leader's actions toward the president because it is related to their people. Nancy Pelosi's picture shows that women can also be influential in politics, and every woman also has power over themselves.

Data 13:

After then, the researcher provides the data related to the utterance of Nancy Pelosi in her speech. She rejected the call for the president's impeachment. For him, the president's attitude had violated articles related to the president. It was evident in the conversation of the United States president with the president of Ukraine. From

their discussion, without realizing it, the United States president violated the attitude as a leader. Therefore, the researcher presents some remarks from Nancy Pelosi related to these problems.

“I resisted the calls across the country for the president's impeachment for apparent violations of the Constitution that he had committed (DS) but recognized the divisive move. I held back (IM) frankly, I said this president isn't worth it, but when he acted the way he did in relationship to withholding funds from Ukraine in return for a benefit to him that was personal and political, I crossed (IM) a threshold he gave us no choice (CS). Hence, children, our Constitution is a vision of our founders. They were so brave that they declared independence they did in a time frame. It becomes necessary in human events that they declare independence (DS). They fought a war of independence and bravely succeeded. They wrote documents our founding documents, the Constitution (CS).”

The first sentence delivered by the speaker, "I resisted the calls from across the country for president impeachment for apparent violations of Constitution he had committed." The sentence included the declarative statement, where the speaker states she rejects the presidential impeachment. Nancy Pelosi said that the president had committed an offence, proving that he was proven guilty. Some countries will refuse presidential impeachment because it deems no right deed towards their leader. But people themselves know their president has violated the applicable article rules. Therefore, they want the impeachment of the president to continue.

The second sentence, "I held back. Frankly, I said this president," from the sentence shows the imperative verb that is " held back frankly." It includes the

category of warnings that refers to the president. Nancy Pelosi speaks like that because the attitude taken by the president does not reflect a good leader. As a fair and wise leader, he should set a good example for his people. Therefore, according to Nancy Pelosi, evidence needs to be given that someone who violates the article will provide sanctions against his actions.

The third, "He crosses the threshold," includes the imperative verb category intended as a warning. Nancy Pelosi threatened the attitude of their president. The perspective taken by their president has crossed the threshold. Furthermore, the speaker said that "He did not give us a choice." The sentence includes in the declarative statement category. He said that he was referring to the president not choosing the attitude he had taken. Hence, in the House of Representatives, Nancy Pelosi takes a definite attitude toward the president's actions.

Then, in the following sentence, "they declared independence they did in a time frame when in the course of human events, it becomes necessary they declared independence," the speaker said that sentence, which includes the declarative statement. The subject "they" refers to those who violate the rules of the government article. The information gives because those who broke the rules should not deserve to declare independence before the people. Furthermore, the speaker said that "they wrote our founding document of the Constitution," the sentence included in the coherence statement related to the previous sentence. Nancy Pelosi said that "those

who violate have signed documents on the state constitution." It should not be appropriate to sign because they violate the government article.

Data 14:

Furthermore, Nancy Pelosi was a speaker at several events, one of which was the new presidential candidate. She gives her opinion regarding the new president better than before. One of the candidates she chose was a woman, Hillary Clinton. Hillary Clinton became one of the candidates for several new presidential candidates. The researcher gives a few remarks from Nancy Pelosi, which follow.

*"And every time I introduce myself as the most powerful woman in American history, it breaks my heart (DS) because I think, "We should have a president. We could have had a president." (P) My disappointment goes back to 2016. Hillary Clinton was our nominee, one of the best-prepared people to be president of the United States in a long time (CS). President Bush - I love the Bushes, but she was better prepared. Her husband was better **prepared (IM)** for so many reasons. Probably go back to "Papa" Bush because he was a vice president and all these other things. Hillary Clinton **advanced (IM)** the ball way down the field. These candidates, each one of them, knew her purpose, her why, her what, her how. They all were excellent, **giving women the confidence that a woman could do this job (DS)** and gave the American people, beyond women, could do it."*

The speaker's first sentence was, "every time I introduce myself as the most powerful woman in the United States history. It breaks my heart ". That sentence belongs to the category of the declarative statement, which is a statement from Nancy Pelosi. Nancy Pelosi was disappointed at the statement that "she is known as the most

powerful woman in American history." According to Nancy Pelosi, she still could not be the most powerful woman. For her, there is always the most powerful woman who will become history in America but not her. Then, the second, "We should have a president. We could have had a president". There Nancy Pelosi gives a statement that includes the category of persuasion. Nancy Pelosi stated that "we should have a new president" because the current president has impeached the presidency.

Nancy Pelosi believes that the new president can provide a better chance for their country. The replacement of the United States' current president with a new president has a good impact on America's government system. Furthermore, in the speech, the speaker, "Hillary Clinton was our nominee, one of the best-prepared people to be president of the United States in a long time. " The sentence includes the coherence statement, which is related to the previous sentence. In the previous sentence, Nancy Pelosi gives her campaign that "we need a new president." Then, she proceeds with the following statement that Hillary Clinton became a candidate chosen by Nancy Pelosi. Hillary Clinton is a woman running for the United States president, but she lost in her campaign, so society preferred Donald Trump. And now Donald Trump is violating the article of leadership, and it makes people disappointed with their choices that are not as expected.

Then, the speaker said, "Her husband is better prepared for so many reasons." The sentence uses an imperative verb, indicated by the verb "prepared." It shows that the verb is a clue to society. According to speaker Nancy Pelosi the subject "her

husband" refers to the husband of Hillary Clinton. Therefore, Nancy Pelosi chose Hillary Clinton and her husband to become leaders of the American nation. The following sentence, "Hillary Clinton advanced the ball way down the field.". The sentence is a category of the imperative verb, indicated by the "advanced."

Hillary Clinton plays the ball way down the field in her campaign. Hillary Clinton is approaching society to tell her that she will run for the next president. The speaker wants to say, "I think giving women the confidence that a woman could do this job." The sentence includes the declarative statement, which is a statement from Nancy Pelosi as the speaker. Nancy Pelosi believes that women will feel valued when they consider being there. Women will feel confident if there is support aimed at them. They will be able to do work like men when many support them. Therefore, the role of women in work also has a good influence on the world.

Data 15:

Then, the researcher provided some remarks from Nancy Pelosi in the following data. Nancy Pelosi makes a case for a government in her speech, and she mentioned the situation at the government's impeachment hearing in her remarks. She provided evidence that the president had collaborated with the Ukrainian government. Therefore, the researcher presents some of the utterances from Nancy Pelosi as follows.

"We don't want this president or president to violate the Constitution (DS). We must see that the Constitution is central to who we are as a country. Our government system, our Constitution, so valued, respected (IM), and hopefully honored by everyone who takes an oath to support and defend it. I will see the Russians now hacking in Ukraine less (DS). It just came out yesterday, the day before. It reminds me that most Americans think voters in America should decide who our president is, not Vladimir Putin in Russia, who decides who our president (DS) is. I'm very concerned (CS) about whether it's withholding funds for the Ukrainians and creating a government to fight the Russians. Whether it's undermining our commitment to NATO, whether it's again making decisions of what happens in Syria (IN) of these of the turkey favoring the Russians that all roads lead to Russia all roads lead to Putin well some in the administration may think that's okay I don't. Still, we insist and wonder why this president and some in this Congress will not come to the defense of our electoral system (IN) by allowing that to happen to deny that it's happening to place the blame elsewhere."

A declarative assertion follows the first sentence. "We don't want this president, or any president, to ever break the law." That was a statement from Speaker Nancy Pelosi. She said that she was disappointed with their president. It was stated in her speech that any president could learn from their president's actions. If the president has violated the Constitution, the future system of government will turn into a mess. Leaders should set a good example for their society because society will follow their attitude. Nancy Pelosi said that "our Constitution so valued so respected in the second sentence." The sentence includes the imperative verb where the speaker uses "valued and respected." That is a reminder that a Constitution must guard. Therefore, Nancy Pelosi stressed that a system of government must obey.

Furthermore, "I'm going to see the Russians now hacking in Ukraine less," including the declarative statement. Nancy Pelosi uses the subject "I," which refers to herself that she has the power to convey information regarding the president's impeachment. Nancy Pelosi stated that the Russians were doing staging in Ukraine to become small, which shows a policy from Ukraine to reduce the population of Russia. Then, the following sentence is "that I think most Americans would think that voters in America should decide who our president is, not Vladimir Putin in Russia deciding who our president is." The sentence is a category of a declarative statement. There Nancy Pelosi said that any country does not need to interfere in selecting presidential candidates because they also have a constitutional system in their own country. Decisions about presidential elections must be made through a state order system, as stated in the government article.

The "I am very concern" sentence is a category in the coherence statement, which relates to the previous sentence about the presidential election, followed by other countries. Nancy Pelosi expressed her feeling that she was concerned about the attitude taken by the president. Furthermore, Nancy Pelosi said that "it's undermining our commitment to NATO whether it's again making decisions of what happens in Syria." It shows the sentence includes in the interrogative statement. Nancy Pelosi asked about the issue of cooperation that does with NATO. Then, proceeding with the following sentence, the speaker said, "why this president and some in this Congress will not come to the defense of our electoral system." The sentence includes the

interrogative statement, where the speaker asks about a problem that occurred. Nancy Pelosi said that the president and some congresspeople did not approve of the House of Representatives electoral system. It shows a debate between the leaders regarding the design set.

Data 16:

The researcher found some data from Nancy Pelosi's remarks. It shows that Nancy Pelosi, the speaker in the speech, is the House of Representatives. Nancy Pelosi provided information regarding the president's impeachment, and Nancy Pelosi is awaiting its problem because it involves the government system. It will be presented by the researcher as follows.

“The President of the United States takes an oath (DS) to preserve, protect, and defend (IM) the United States Constitution and the promise that he has blatantly violated. For this reason, the House of Representatives impeached him. For this reason, we thought it would be helpful (CS) to have not only the strong case for impeachment and removal that was put forth in this house and know that more was to come. We didn't make it go because we said we would wait until after Christmas (P) to send this over. They would like to have sent it over on Christmas Eve to dismiss it. Perhaps they don't realize that dismissal is a cover-up, but one of their thought dismissal chains is a cover-up. I was so disappointed with the other. (DS)”

The Speaker's first sentence, "The President of the United States takes an oath." The sentence classifies as a declarative statement, which is her statement. She said their president had taken a presidential oath of the attitude he had made, and this

attitude does not reflect that he is a president. Then, followed by the verb "protect and defend," the imperative verb category indicated by the verb "protect and defend." Nancy Pelosi said that the operative word used to give advice. Later, the speaker said that "for this reason, the House of Representatives impeached him, so we thought it would be helpful." The sentence includes the coherence statement related to the previous sentence. The president took an oath upon the judge to protect and defend himself from the prior sentence.

Then, followed by a statement from the speaker, it was the reason for the House of Representatives for the impeachment of the American president. Therefore, as the House of Representatives, it must provide security to its people. Then the speaker said, "We'll wait until after Christmas." She revealed this because she was in the House of Representatives. The sentence includes a persuasion where Nancy Pelosi persuaded the president to meet them. She said this and would wait until Christmas. Then, the speaker said, "I was so disappointed with the others." The sentence includes the category of the declarative statement, which is a statement from Nancy Pelosi. Nancy Pelosi expressed her disappointment at the president's actions and anyone who violated the article.

Data 17:

Finally, the researcher found some data from Nancy Pelosi's remarks regarding persuasion or invitations to the people to maintain the integrity of

democracy. Nancy Pelosi, a speaker at the palace, expressed several expressions to the people. Several parties also followed there in the political field. Therefore, the data will show as follows.

"I found every one of us in this room and in our country to pay attention to how we protect and defend (IM) the Constitution of the United States (IN), honoring the vision of our founders who declared independence from a monarch and established a country contrary to that principle honoring the men and women in uniform who fights for our flag and our freedom and our democracy and keeping the aspirations of our children (P) so that no president mayor whoever they may be in the future could decide that article two says they can do whatever they want again (DS) let us honor our oath of office allowed us to defend our democracy let us have a good vote today and have clarity (P) as to how we proceed why we proceed and again doing so in a way that honors the Constitution we must keep the Constitution and how we do this we must respect the institution we serve. We must heed the other words of our founders. (IN)."

The first sentence was delivered by Nancy Pelosi," how we protect and defend the Constitution of the United States." The speaker presents the interrogative statement, followed by the imperative verb. The subject "we" is addressed to every United States society, and the verb "protect and defend" is a warning that refers to the people maintaining the United States Constitution's unity. Second, the speaker speaks," honoring men and women in uniform who fight for our flag and freedom and our democracy and acknowledging the aspirations of our children. " It includes in the category of sentence persuasion. There was a show where the speaker invited the

people. They requested to honor their heroes who had fought for independence, and the speakers asked them to safeguard every outcome of the struggle for independence.

The role of the speaker in the matter of notification of information related to previous heroes is significant. Because the people will emulate any leader who can be fair to people, the people will be attracted by the speech from Nancy Pelosi because she can bring a peaceful atmosphere in her remarks. The power she has comes from herself. Furthermore, the speaker said that "they can do whatever they want again." The subject "they" are addressed to anyone who has violated or created damage in government. In the declarative statement category, the sentence includes the statement made by Nancy Pelosi to provide information for the people. Then the speaker said, "let us honor our oath of office to defend our democracy. Let us have a proper vote today and have clarity." The sentence includes the category of persuasion, where Nancy Pelosi invites some members to keep fighting. She conveyed this in several events so that the people could also participate in the struggle. Nancy Pelosi asks every member to maintain democracy to have a good view of the people because their voices will be necessary to preserve their government tenure.

Furthermore, "how we proceed, why we proceed and again doing so in a way that honors the Constitution, we must honor the Constitution. How we do this, we must respect the institution we serve, and we must heed the other words of our founders." The sentence delivers to the speaker and includes the interrogative statement category. There is a show where the speakers asked about the continuation

of the struggle of their previous heroes. The researcher also found persuasion in the sentence that persuaded the people to participate. Therefore, Nancy Pelosi's role as a female speaker can attract people to join in the struggle.

B. Discussion

The analysis results showed that Nancy Pelosi presented her power in the speech. The power that she had could influence the people through an analysis of three dimensions. The utterance from 17 data shows power and gender from Nancy Pelosi, and it presents the data examined using text analysis. Meanwhile, the representation of women's power by Nancy Pelosi shows the statement she delivers in the speech. The researcher also found women's power in analyzing social practices through observations in data analysis.

From each data analyzed by the researcher found, logical assumptions from Nancy Pelosi. Data She presents herself as a female leader and authority (someone who understands the facts) with the power to inform others. Nancy said, “*the president stated that yes, he had that conversation with the president of Ukraine, but he didn't see anything wrong with it. We disagree with that assessment, and yes, it is a fact that it cannot be erased (Data 12)*”. Nancy Pelosi said that Donald Trump had impeached his leadership as American president. His statement proved that he had held talks with the president of Ukraine. From his conversations with the Ukrainian president, Donald Trump did not realize something was wrong with their discussion.

She uses language to represent her utterance to present the power of women she has. Nancy also uses mechanical linguistics to convey information to people. The power of women that she showed became one of the peoples' interests in following her speech to obtain information.

The power of mechanical linguistics in women's power shows Nancy Pelosi, who aims to control every piece of information delivered. The submission of a report by Nancy Pelosi is the show to persuade the people and inform authorities to realize an ideology that she has more power than others. She showed her power to influence people, portraying her as a minority leader in the United States government system. She became a minority woman leader in the field of the House of Representatives. Also, from every mechanical linguistic statement, declarative statement, interrogative statement, persuasion, and coherence statement. Nancy Pelosi uses more declarative statements to dominate her speech, followed by the imperative verb. Nancy Pelosi described the power of women in her speech delivered using standard language. Providing the common language is to show that she has power. The use of standard language is also categorized as formal events to convey information. She uses the imperative verb in her speech, which is delivered to forbid, give advice, and give instructions. Nancy said, “*We wanted **(IM)** a State of the Union. Where are we? Where are we going? And the rest. Not let me just show **(IM)** you how many guests I can draw. I feel very liberated **(IM)**. I feel that I have extended **(IM)** every possible*

courtesy” (**Data 08**). Nancy shows several imperative verbs in her speech, and the imperative verb has a meaning to forbid and give advice.

The researcher looks at the text's production process from Nancy Pelosi's remarks in analyzing the discourse practice. She represented the House of Representatives in Donald Trump's question regarding his impeachment. she was becoming a speaker conveying information related to Donald Trump's impeachment. It shows that she plays an essential role in delivering information to audiences. The information it gives can also affect the audience in hearing or seeing. The researcher Found that Nancy Pelosi was one of the United States' new presidential campaign speakers. She said that Joe Biden had been one of the candidates for president in the United States. According to Nancy Pelosi, *“I am so proud that my happiest day this week was to support Joe Biden for President of the United States. He is a person of great integrity and a great concern for the American people. He authored the Violence against women act”* (**Data 04**). She showed that Joe Biden was someone who had extensive knowledge. Joe Biden also highly appreciates women for having a career in the United States. It makes Nancy Pelosi interested in campaigning for Joe Biden as the new president because, according to Nancy Pelosi, Joe Biden can bring recent changes to women. The researcher also found that Nancy Pelosi linked Hillary Clinton talks, who had previously been elected president. Still, she lost the ballot to Donald Trump. Nancy Pelosi is more interested in campaigning for Hillary Clinton because she feels women can feel more desires. Therefore, in delivering information

to Nancy Pelosi's audience, there were many inducements for Donald Trump's problems to be resolved soon and replaced by a new president.

The researcher found that Nancy Pelosi used negative and positive strategies to deliver her speech in consuming text. Both tend to provide negative and positive comments about Donald Trump. Nancy Pelosi realizes that Donald Trump is a respected leader, but Nancy Pelosi also criticized the consultants made by Donald Trump. The power of women possessed by Nancy Pelosi can provide enlightenment about the problem in the United States. Nancy Pelosi always makes a negative comments that can bring down Donald Trump. Nancy said, *“You're never getting rid of that scar, and history will always record that you impeach for undermining the security of our country, jeopardizing the integrity of our elections, and violating the constitution of the United States (Data 07).”*

It stated that she's never erased a scar and that history had recorded everything; the words "you" refer to President Donald Trump. Meanwhile, She also uses positive comments to build enthusiasm for Donald Trump and the government system. Nancy said, *“When we have a woman president, it will be soon. It will be great for America. It will be great for the world” (Data 10).* It shows the power women have that they can also rule. Nancy Pelosi always agreed with the aspirations of opinions members and audiences, and she disagrees with matters relating to Donald Trump. Most Nancy Pelosi points out the weaknesses of Donald Trump.

Therefore, Nancy Pelosi uses her power to give negative or positive free comments without objection.

Furthermore, an analysis of socio-cultural practices based on assumptions from the text's social context builds discourse analysis. It includes the three aspects analyzed in the text: situation, social, and institutions. All text can explore through knowledge and research related to the topics discussed, and the reader can give rise to an understanding. However, to the contribution of the environment, there are two aspects of shape and are formed. The circumstances and socio-cultural structure are present in the text's production and consumption.

The first aspect of the situation supports the text to be analyzed. The text shows that the case in the United States has a presidential impeachment. This aspect is one of the researchers' interests in diagnosing why the text product. Its text considers when the issue of presidential impeachment. Thus, the text's situation significantly influences consuming and producing the text. Nancy Pelosi uses aspects of the problem in producing and consuming texts. Nancy said, *"It speaker of the house, I soundly and sadly opened the debate on the President's impeachment of the United States. If we do not act now, we will be derelict in our duty. Tragically, the president's reckless actions make impeachment necessary. He gave us no choice. The American people have witnessed further wrongs of the president, which necessitate the second article of impeachment obstruction of congress"* (Data 01). It is the utterance of Nancy Pelosi which explains that subject with the statement "he" refers

to Donal Trumps. Through the declarative sentences delivered by Nancy Pelosi, she shows her power as a woman. Nancy Pelosi points out the word "I" as the position of a speaker who must make a big decision for Donald Trump's impeachment. Although she will decide on the impeachment, she feels sad about the behavior that Donald Trump has violated. Nancy Pelosi must make big decisions for society. She showed her role as a women's minority leader in representing her gender identity. She has the opportunity to influence the audience with the information she provides. The researcher shows the power of women. She presents as a speaker in the presidential impeachment.

The second aspect is socio-cultural; this aspect also supports the produced in the text. In the social area, Nancy Pelosi was the speaker of the House of Representatives. Nancy Pelosi is the first woman who serves as a minority leader in America. She was declared the most powerful woman. Nancy said, *"Being a woman, yes, you're a woman. That's self-evident. Now show what else you have to offer". And that's why when women come here, and I want them all to have a security credential, whether it Armed Services, Foreign Affairs, Intelligence, Veterans Affairs, Homeland Security, issues within other committees that focus on defense, because that's an essential credential for a woman to have"* (Data 09). The speaker believes that a woman can also be a leader, not just a housewife. Every woman has the power within herself and can develop what she has. In the United States, there is no gender equality between women and men. Men are considered more able to lead than a

woman. Then, beginning the feminism movement aimed at women who did not yet get their rights. Therefore, Nancy Pelosi represents women showing their power to get the rights they deserve. Nancy Pelosi supported the people's actions in fighting for their rights, so Nancy Pelosi persuaded the people to choose the chosen presidential candidate.

Overall, in conclusion, this study provides a complete analysis through the utterance of Nancy Pelosi. Nancy Pelosi can influence and control people to describe her power through linguistic mechanisms with three-dimensional analysis, including descriptions, interpretations, and explanations. Nancy Pelosi represents women's power through the linguistic mechanism. The researcher shows that the results obtained have similarities and differences from previous studies. Similarities with previous research use Norman Fairclough's theory to analyze the data. However, there are also differences in the linguistic analysis of the analyzed data. It demonstrates that Nancy Pelosi's strength and representation of women in politics can alter women's roles in the United States, although she can represent a minority in women's politics.

CHAPTER IV

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter explains the conclusion and suggestions of the study. It concludes the data finding and discussion in the previous chapter to answer the research problem. It also provides suggestions to the reader, specifically to the next researcher who wants to conduct a similar topic or continue this study.

A. Conclusion

The study examines the representation of power and gender in Nancy Pelosi's speech. It chose the data from Nancy Pelosi's remarks in her speech, showing women's power during her position in the House of Representatives in the United States. This study uses analysis from Norman Fairclough's theory with three dimensions. The approach taken in this study is through a discourse analysis approach. Classifying the data found that Nancy Pelosi represented her power as a woman to persuade and provide a fact. Based on this study, the researcher discovered how Nancy Pelosi showed her power as a woman. In Nancy Pelosi's remarks in her speech, she used her position in the House of Representatives position and contributed to her success. It presents that the factor of social very important in classifying who people are who have power. Nancy Pelosi has the authority to speak to others and also be a significant influence on the listener.

The researcher found that Nancy Pelosi used a linguistic mechanism in her speech. The linguistic mechanism proposed by Norman Fairclough is a strategy for showing power and gender in speech. Several linguistic mechanisms are present in this study. The linguistic mechanism that Nancy Pelosi often performs is a declarative statement using the imperative verb. His speech expressed this strategy, although not all speeches contained the process. Nancy Pelosi uses linguistic mechanisms to represent her power and gender. The technique she uses shows the power of persuasion and warning.

The text production process from Nancy Pelosi tends to show support for the new president rather than Donald Trump because Donald Trump has done article impeachment. In her speech, Nancy Pelosi pointed out Donald Trump's mistakes. With her power as a minority leader in the government system, Nancy Pelosi has the right to make decisions. Overall the linguistic mechanism used by Nancy Pelosi to influence and unite ideology.

B. Suggestion

The researcher concludes that this research can provide information in linguistics, especially in critical discourse analysis. The researcher offers advice to the following researchers to enrich this research on the language phenomenon. The researcher provides advice to improve the analysis in critical discourse analysis through advertising and news media. This research can influence the following researchers to obtain different results. The researcher advises further researchers to

enrich information related to critical discourse analysis from Norman Fairclough's theory to be developed. Therefore, the next researchers can find new results from the data obtained.

REFERENCES

- Andhita and Sofi. (2017). *Critical Discourse Analysis in Donald Trump Presidential Campaign to Win American's Heart*. TELL: Universitas Muhammadiyah Surabaya.
- Aazam, F., Baig, F. Z., Baig, T., Khaliq, S., Azam, A., Shamshad, S., & Aslam, M. Z. (2019). A Critical Discourse Analysis of 'Fire and Fury: Inside the Trump White House by Michael Wolff. *International Journal of English Linguistics*, 9(4), 192-199.
- Beasley, C. (1999). *What is Feminism? An Introduction to Feminist Theory*. London: Sage.
- Coulmas, F. (2005). *Sociolinguistics: The study of speakers' choices*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Dittmar, Kelly, Kira Sanbonmatsu, Susan J. Carroll, Debbie Walsh, and Catherine Wineinger. (2017). *Representation Matters: Women in the U.S. Congress*. New Brunswick, NJ: Center for American Women and Politics, Eagleton.
- Eckert, Penelope, and Sally McConnell-Ginet. (2003). *Language and Gender*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Fairclough, N. (2001). *Language and Power*. Oxon: Routledge.

- Fairclough, N. (2003). *Analyzing Discourse*. London & NY: Routledge.
- Fisker, S. L. M. (2009). *Power in discourse: A Critical discourse analysis of the concluding democratic presidential debates 2008*. Retrieved June 8, 2016.
- Halliday, M. A. (1994). *An Introduction of Functional Grammar* (2nd.ed) London. Edward Arnold. Critical Discourse Analysis, 28.
- Kalami, S. M. (2017). *Power Representation in Satirical Humor Last Week Tonight with John Oliver*. Thesis: UIN Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang.
- Katrine, B. (2016). *Women's representation and gender gaps in political participation: do time and success matter in a cross-national perspective*. Routledge: Australian National University
- Rahimi, F., & Riasati, M. (2011). *Critical Discourse Analysis: Scrutinizing Ideologically-Driven Discourses*. International Journal of Humanities and Social Science, 1(16), 107-112.
- Paltridge, B. (2006). *Discourse analysis*. London: Continuum.
- Philips, A. (2004). *Defending equality of outcome*. Journal of Political Philosophy, 12, 119

- Sadeghi, B & Ghorbani, R. (2015). Towards a Discursive Analysis of Cyrus's Charter and His Will: A Critical Discourse Analysis. *Journal of Language Teaching and Research*, 6(8).
- Santoso, A. (2009). *Bahasa Perempuan Sebuah Potret Ideology Perjuangan*. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara.
- Van Dijk, T. A. (1993). *Principles of Critical Discourse Analysis*. Discourse & society. London: SAGE, 4(2).
- Van Dijk, T. A. (1995). Aims of Critical Discourse Analysis. *Japanese Discourse*, 1(1), 17-28.
- Van Dijk, T. A. (2001). Multidisciplinary CDA: A plea for diversity. *Methods of critical discourse analysis*, 1, 95-120.
- Van Leeuwen, T. (2008). *Discourse and practice: New tools for critical discourse analysis*. Oxford University Press.



Maulidatun Nadia was born in Malang on July 15, 1998. She graduated from Man 1 Kabupaten Malang in 2016 years. Since she studies in senior high school, she has been active in extracurricular. Afterward, She started her higher education at Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang. She chose English Letters Department to study. She not only studies but is also active in the University's organization. She uses her time to join an English village in Pare on the holiday campus.

| No | The Data | DS | IN | IM | CS | P |
|----|---|----|----|----|----|---|
| 1. | <p><i>“It speaker of the house, I soundly and sadly opened the debate on the president's impeachment of the United States (DS). If we do not act (P) now, we will be derelict (IM) in our duty. Tragically, the president's reckless actions make impeachment necessary. He gave us no choice (DS). The American people have witnessed the president's further wrongs, which necessitate the second article of impeachment obstruction of congress. When the president's wrongdoing was revealed (IN), he launched an unprecedented indiscriminate and categorical defiance and obstruction campaign. Never before in our nation's history have we seen a president declare and active. He is above the law. The president goes even so far as to say and act on this absurdity when he says article 2 says I can do whatever I want no, it does not (DS).”</i></p> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ |
| 2. | <p><i>“Two months ago, the American people spoke and demanded a new dawn. They called upon the beauty of our Constitution that our checks and balances system protects our democracy. I'm incredibly proud to be a woman Speaker of the House of this Congress, which marks the 100th year of women's right to vote (DS). I want to begin my remarks with some of the most beautiful words in our country's history. We, the people of the United States, to form a perfect union (P) to establish (IM) justice ensures domestic tranquillity, provide (IM) for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure (IM) the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution of the United States.”</i></p> | ✓ | | ✓ | | ✓ |

| | | | | | | |
|----|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | |
| 3. | <p><i>“I doubt (IM) anybody in this place, or anybody you know comes to Congress to take the oath of office, comes to Congress to impeach the President of the United States unless his actions jeopardize our honoring our oath of office. Hence, I'm grateful to our committee chairs for all of the careful and thoughtful investigations they have been as this inquiry has proceeded. Today the house takes the next step as we established the procedures for open hearings conducted by the House Intelligence Committee (CS). We will have to decide whether to impeach the president. That decision has not been made in the future. That's what the inquiry will investigate (IM). Then we can make the decision based on the truth. I don't know why the Republicans are afraid of the truth (IN). Every member should support allowing the American people to hear the facts (CS). That is really what this vote is. What it's about is the truth and what is at stake is what is at stake (IN). All of this is nothing less than our democracy. I proudly stand next to the flag (DS).”</i></p> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 4. | <p><i>“I do not need a lecture (IM) earth speech. Here's the thing. I have complete respect for a homie to movement. I have four daughters and one son, and there's a lot of excitement around the idea that women will be heard and listened to (DS). There is also due process (IM), and Joe Biden is Joe Biden. There have been statements from his campaign or not his campaign but his former employees who ran his offices and the rest. I am so proud that this week's happiest day was to support Joe Biden for President of the United States (P). He is a person of great integrity, a significant concern for the</i></p> | ✓ | | ✓ | | ✓ |

| | | | | | | |
|----|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| | <i>American people. He authored the Violence against women act (DS). Since he was the Judiciary Committee chair in the 90s, he has advocated for funding it all along since then. I believe that he will be a great President (P) of the United States. He is the personification of hope, optimism, and authenticity for our country, a person of outstanding values. So I want to remove all doubt in anyone's mind (P)."</i> | | | | | |
| 5. | <i>"Today, I'm announcing (IM) the House of Representatives moving forward with an official impeachment inquiry. I'm directing our six committees to proceed with their investigations under the impeachment inquiry (CS) umbrella. The president must be held accountable (DS). No one is above the law. Getting back to our founders in the darkest days of the American Revolution, Thomas Paine wrote that times had found us the times found them to fight (IM) for and establish (IM) our democracy. The times have found us today not to place ourselves in the same category of greatness as our founders but to place in the urgency of protecting (IM) and defending (IM) our Constitution from all enemies, foreign and domestic, and the words of Ben Franklin to keep (IM) our Republic."</i> | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 6. | <i>"When our founders declared (IM) independence and established a new nation, they crafted a government system unlike one ever seen before, a Republic starting with the sacred words "we the people." For centuries, Americans have fought and died to defend democracy for the people (CS), but, very sadly now, our founders' vision of a republic is</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

| | | | | | | |
|----|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| | <p><i>under threat from actions from The White House. Today, as Speaker of the House, I solemnly and sadly opened the debate on the President of the United States (DS). If we do not act (P) now, we will be derelict (IM) in our duty. Tragically, the president's reckless actions make impeachment necessary. He gave us no choice. What we are discussing today (IN) is the fact that the president violated the Constitution. It is a matter of the fact that the president is an ongoing threat to our national security and the integrity of our elections (DS), the basis of our democracy. Hundreds of historians, legal scholars, and formal prosecutors, regardless of party, have stated that the president committed impeachable offenses (CS).”</i></p> | | | | | |
| 7. | <p><i>“You're never getting rid of that scar, and history will always record that you were impeached for undermining the security of our country (DS), jeopardizing (IM) the integrity of our elections, and violating (IM) the constitution of the United States. I don't know if the president understands prayer or people who pray (IN). But we do pray for the United States of America. I pray for him, President Bush still, and president Obama because it's a heavy responsibility. I pray hard for him because he's so off the track of our constitution, our values, our country, the air our children breathe, the water they drink, and the rest. He needs our prayers (CS).”</i></p> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 8. | <p><i>“This morning, the president said (IM) people use (IM) faith as an excuse to do. I don't know if he said terrible things, but whatever he said, it was just so completely inappropriate (DS). That was not a State</i></p> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|--|---|--|---|---|---|
| | <p><i>of the Union. That was his state of mind. We wanted (IM) a State of the Union. Where are we? Where are we going? (IN) And the rest. Not let me just show (IM) you how many guests I can draw. I feel very liberated (IM). I feel very liberated (DS). I feel that I have extended (IM) every possible courtesy. I've shown every level of respect. I say to my members all the time: "there's no such thing as eternal animosity." (P) There are eternal friendships, but you never know what cause you may come together with somebody you may have perceived as your foe right now. "</i></p> | | | | | |
| 9. | <p><i>"When I was running for my first leadership position (DS), the last thing that anybody who was supporting (IM) me could say to somebody to get their vote was, "You should vote for Nancy because she's a woman" (P). I didn't run as a woman. I ran again as a seasoned politician and an experienced legislator. It just so happens (IM) that I am a woman (DS), and we have been waiting a long time for this moment. So, I always say to people, "Being a woman, yes, you're a woman. That's self-evident. Now show what else you have to offer" (P). And that's why when women come here, and I want them all to have a security credential, (P) whether it Armed Services, Foreign Affairs, Intelligence, Veterans Affairs, Homeland Security, issues within other committees that focus on defense, because that's an essential credential for a woman to have (CS). It's not just about related issues that you would think women's issues."</i></p> | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 10. | <p><i>"When we have a woman president, it will be soon</i></p> | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|--|---|---|---|---|--|
| | <i>(P). it will not only be great for America. It will be great for the world (DS). I know my position as Speaker has done with girls and fathers of girls and moms, saying, "This means so much" because they see a path for themselves. But imagine the president of the United States. So, we should not be insecure about it all (DS). We have to be proud (IM) of what has happened, build on that, and we will. We will have a woman president. I don't know who it will be, but I know it will be soon (P), so I no longer will be introduced as the most powerful woman in electoral history in America (CS)."</i> | | | | | |
| 11. | <i>"Today, I am asking (IM) our Chairman to proceed (IM) with articles of impeachment. I commend our committee chairs and our members for their somber approach to actions, which I wish the President had not made necessary in signing the Declaration of Independence. Our founders (DS) invoked a firm reliance on divine providence Democrats to our prayerful, and we will proceed (IM) in a manner worthy of our offer though for the oath of office to support and defend the Constitution of the United States from all enemies foreign and domestic so help us."</i> | ✓ | | ✓ | | |
| 12. | <i>"Now I want to go to the purpose of why we're on the floor today (IN). My colleagues on both sides of the aisle are here today to cross a critical American history threshold. On December 18th, the House of Representatives passed articles of impeachment of Donald Trump articles impeachment for abuse (IM) of power and obstruction (IM) of Congress. The president stated that he had that conversation with Ukraine's president by his admission. Still, he didn't see anything wrong (CS) with it. We disagree with that assessment, and yes, it is a fact that when</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| | <p><i>someone is impeached, they are always impeached. It cannot be erased, so I stand by that comment. However, I know you don't like hearing it. I stand by this American flag picture of the American flag as I did the day that we introduced the articles of impeachment (DS) onto the floor because every day, all over America in classrooms and courtrooms and this Congress of the United States."</i></p> | | | | | |
| 13. | <p><i>"I resisted the calls from across the country for the president's impeachment for apparent violations of the Constitution that he had committed (DS) but recognizing the divisive Nosov. I held back (IM) frankly, I said this president isn't worth it, but when he acted the way he did in relationship to withholding funds from Ukraine in return for a benefit to him that was personal and political, I crossed (IM) a threshold he gave us no choice (CS). Hence, children, our Constitution is a vision of our founders. They were so brave that they declared independence they did in a time frame. It becomes necessary that they declare independence (DS). They fought a war of independence and bravely succeeded. They wrote documents our founding documents, the Constitution (CS)."</i></p> | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 14. | <p><i>"And every time I'm introduced as the most powerful woman in American history, it breaks my heart (DS) because I think, "We should have a president. We could have had a president." (P) My disappointment goes back to 2016. Hillary Clinton was our nominee, one of the best-prepared people to be president of the United States in a long time (CS). President Bush - I love the Bushes, but she was better prepared. Her husband was better prepared (IM) for so many reasons. Probably go back to "Papa" Bush because he was a vice president and all these other</i></p> | ✓ | | ✓ | | ✓ |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| | <i>things. Hillary Clinton advanced (IM) the ball way down the field. These candidates, each one of them, knew her purpose, her why, her what, her how. They all were excellent, giving women the confidence that a woman could do this job (DS) and gave the American people, beyond women, could do it. ”</i> | | | | | |
| 15. | <i>“We don't want this president or president to violate the Constitution (DS). We must see that the Constitution is central to who we are as a country. Our government system, our Constitution so valued, so respected (IM) hopefully so honored by everyone who takes an oath of office to support and defend it. I will see the Russians now hacking in Ukraine less (DS). It just came out yesterday, the day before. It reminds me that most Americans think voters in America should decide who our president is, not Vladimir Putin in Russia, who decides who our president (DS) is. I'm very concerned (CS) about whether it's withholding funds for the Ukrainians and creating a government to fight the Russians. Whether it's undermining our commitment to NATO, whether it's again making decisions of what happens in Syria (IN) of these of the turkey favoring the Russians that all roads lead to Russia all roads lead to Putin well some in the administration may think that's okay I don't. Still, we insist and wonder why this president and some in this Congress will not come to the defense of our electoral system (IN) by allowing that to happen to deny that it's happening to place the blame elsewhere.”</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 16. | <i>“The President of the United States takes an oath (DS) to preserve and defend (IM) the United States Constitution and the oath that he has blatantly violated. For this reason, he was impeached by the House of Representatives. For this reason, we</i> | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|--|----|---|----|----|----|
| | <i>thought it would be helpful (CS) to have not only the strong case for impeachment and removal that was put forth in this house but to know that more was to come. We didn't make it come because we said we would wait until after Christmas (P) to send this over. They would like to have had a sent it over on Christmas Eve so they could dismiss it. Perhaps they don't realize that dismissal is a cover-up, but one of their thought dismissal chains is the cover-up. I was so disappointed with the other. (DS)”</i> | | | | | |
| 17. | <i>“I found every one of us in this room and in our country to pay attention to how we protect and defend (IM) the Constitution of the United States (IN), honoring the vision of our founders who declared independence from a monarch and established a country contrary to that principle honoring the men and women in uniform who fights for our flag and our freedom and our democracy and honoring the aspirations of our children (P) so that no president mayor whoever they may be in the future could decide that article two says they can do whatever they want again (DS) let us honor our oath of office let us defend our democracy let us have a fair vote today and have clarity (P) as to how we proceed why we proceed and again doing so in a way that honors the Constitution we must honor the Constitution and how we do this we must respect the institution we serve. We must heed the other words of our founders. (IN).”</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ |
| | | 17 | 8 | 17 | 10 | 10 |

Information of Symbols ;

1. **DS** ; **Declarative Statement**
2. **IN** ; **Introductory Statement**
3. **IM** ; **Imperative Verb**
4. **CS** ; **Coherence Statement**
5. **P** ; **Persuasion**