

**SWEAR WORDS USED IN *SUICIDE SQUAD* MOVIE:
A SEMANTICS PERSPECTIVE**

THESIS

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FACULTY OF HUMANITIES
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI MAULANA MALIK IBRAHIM
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THESIS

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2020

STATEMENT OF AUTHORSHIP

I state that the thesis entitled “Swear Words Used in *Suicide Squad* Movie : A Semantics Perspective” is my original work. I do not include any materials previously written or published by another person, except those ones that are cited as reference and written in the bibliography. Hereby, if there is an objection or claim, I am the only person who is responsible for that.



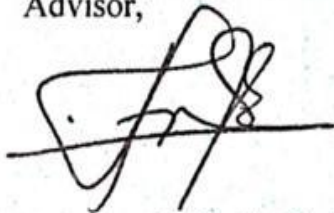
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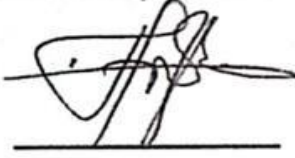
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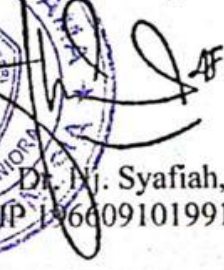
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MOTTO

Literature is a toil and a snare, a curse that bites deep

D.H Lawrence

DEDICATION

This thesis is proudly dedicated to me, Zulfikar and my parents for the endless love, infinite prayer, and unlimited support.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillahirabbil Alamin....

All praises are due to Allah SWT, the most gracious and Merciful, the one who always guides and blesses us, without him the researcher is nothing. Therefore, the researcher could finish this thesis because of his help and guiding. God's mercies and blessings may always be poured down upon our beloved prophet Muhammad, the greatest figure in the world, who guides us to the right way (Islam).

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I am eternally grateful to Bapak and Ibu, who always believe in me and tirelessly support me in every decision I take. Their endless prayer makes me become a person I am today. For my precious *Betina Rempong*, thanks for your existence since my first year in the college. Hereby, this thesis would not be perfect work without the constructive suggestions from all readers. The writer

expects this thesis would give a valuable contribution as an empirical bases in the study of swear words and especially for the next the researcher who are interest in discussing the similar topic.

ABSTRACT

Sari, Putri R Anindita. (2020) *Swear Words Used In Suicide Squad movie: A Semantics Perspective*. Undergraduate Thesis. Department of English Literature, Faculty of Humanities, Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang. Advisor: Mazroatul Ishlahiyah, M. Pd.

Keywords: *Swear word, Suicide Squad, Reference*

Swear words are one of the most interesting problems to study in sociolinguistic or semantic studies because the use of swear words in society is increasing even though there are many debates about their use. This study focuses on semantic study and analyzes the properties of swear words by Jay (1992), the reference of swear words by Jay (2009), and then the function of swear words by Andersson and Hirsch (1985). This research was conducted because the use of certain languages by certain people will provide different meanings and functions. Previously, when humans communicated, they had certain goals that their speakers wanted to convey to their listeners.

This study uses a qualitative descriptive research method because this research requires the selection of swear word data from conversational texts by the characters in the Suicide Squad film. The data were taken from the Suicide Squad film script which was selected based on the criteria needed for this research. There are three theories used in this research to analyze the whole data. First, the researcher uses Jay's (1992) approach in classifying the properties of swear words, after that it is followed by the reference of swear words using Jay's (2009) approach, and the function of swear words that appear in conversations between characters in the Suicide Squad film using Andersson's and Hirsch (1985).

From 62 collected curse data, the researcher categorized seven properties, such as Cursing, Profanity / Blasphemy, Obscenity, Vulgarity, Ephetet, Insult, Scatology. Then the researcher found 7 reference of swear words from 9 categories of reference of swear words by Jay (2009), such as profane or blasphemous, scatological and disgusting objects, animal names, psychological-physical-social deviations, ancestral allusions, substandard vulgar terms, and offensive swear words. Finally, the researcher categorized 5 functions of swear words by Andersson and Hirsch (1985), such as expletive, abusive, humoristic, habitual, euphemistic. The results of the analysis show that all examples of swear words are found, and it can be seen that each swear word uttered by a character has a different reference and a different function.

The conclusion of this research is that the use of swear words in the film can describe their use in social life. From the research results of the properties of swear words, the reference of swear words and the function of swear words used by the characters of the Suicide Squad film, the researcher knows that each use of swear words has a different reference word and function.

ABSTRAK

Sari, Putri R Anindita. 2020. *Swear Words Used In Suicide Squad movie: A Semantics Perspective*. English language and literature. Faculty of Humanities. Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang. Advisor. Mazroatul Islahiyah, M.Pd.

Keywords : *Kata umpatan, Suicide Squad, referensi*

Kata-kata umpatan merupakan salah satu permasalahan yang menarik untuk dikaji dalam kajian sosiolinguistik atau semantik karena penggunaan kata makian di masyarakat semakin meningkat meskipun masih banyak perdebatan tentang penggunaannya. Penelitian ini berfokus pada kajian semantik dan menganalisis sifat-sifat kata makian Jay (1992), referensi kata makian Jay (2009), dan kemudian fungsi kata makian oleh Andersson dan Hirsch (1985). Penelitian ini dilakukan karena penggunaan bahasa tertentu oleh orang tertentu akan memberikan arti dan fungsi yang berbeda. Sebelumnya, ketika manusia berkomunikasi, mereka memiliki tujuan tertentu yang ingin disampaikan pembicaraannya kepada pendengarnya.

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode penelitian deskriptif kualitatif karena penelitian ini memerlukan pemilihan data kata umpatan dari naskah percakapan oleh para tokoh dalam film *Suicide Squad*. Data diambil dari naskah film *Suicide Squad* yang dipilih berdasarkan kriteria yang dibutuhkan untuk penelitian ini. Ada tiga teori yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini. Pertama, peneliti menggunakan pendekatan Jay (1992) dalam mengklasifikasikan properti kata umpatan, setelah itu ekspresi dengan referensi kata-kata umpatan menggunakan pendekatan Jay (2009), dan fungsi kata-kata umpatan yang muncul dalam pengatur waktu antar karakter dalam film *Suicide Squad* menggunakan pendekatan Andersson dan Hirsch (1985).

Dari 62 data kutukan yang terkumpul, peneliti mengkategorikan tujuh sifat, seperti umpatan, sumpah serapah, cabul, vulgar, julukan, hinaan, dan hinaan, scatology. Kemudian peneliti menemukan 7 referensi kata makian dari 9 kategori referensi kata makian Jay (2009), seperti profan atau hujatan, objek scatologis dan menjijikkan, nama binatang, penyimpangan psikologis-fisik-sosial, sindiran leluhur, istilah vulgar di bawah standar, dan kata-kata makian yang menyinggung. Terakhir, peneliti mengkategorikan 5 fungsi kata makian menurut Andersson dan Hirsch (1985), seperti sumpah serapah, kasar, humoristik, kebiasaan, eufemistik. Hasil analisis menunjukkan bahwa semua contoh kata makian ditemukan, dan dapat diketahui bahwa setiap kata makian yang diucapkan oleh seorang tokoh memiliki acuan dan fungsi yang berbeda.

Kesimpulan dari penelitian ini adalah penggunaan kata umpatan dalam film yang dapat menggambarkan penggunaannya dalam kehidupan sosial. Dari hasil penelitian sifat kata-kata swera, referensi kata-kata umpatan dan fungsi kata-kata umpatan yang digunakan oleh karakter film *Suicide Squad*, dapat dilihat bahwa setiap penggunaan kata umpatan memiliki referensi kata dan fungsi yang berbeda.

مستخلص

ساري، فوتري ر. أنينديتا. 2020. كلمات سب في فيلم الفرقة الانتحارية (*Suicide Squad*). بحث جامعي. قسم الأدب الإنجليزي. كلية العلوم الإنسانية. جامعة مولانا مالك إبراهيم الإسلامية الحكومية مالانج. المشرفة: مزرعة الإصلاحية، الماجستير.
الكلمات الرئيسية: كلمة سب، فرقة انتحارية، مصدر

كانت كلمات سب قضية من القضايا التي يمتنع البحث فيها عند دراسة اللسانية الإجتماعية أو الدلالية باستناد إلى ارتقاء استخدامها في المجتمع. وقام هذا البحث في تحليل أوصاف كلمات سب لجاي (1992)، مصادر لكلمات سب لجاي (2009)، وفوائد كلمات سب لأندريسون وهيرش (1985). رأى البحث على أن استخدام اللغة المعينة عند الشخص المعين يؤدي إلى المعنى والفائدة المختلفين. لقد بدأ الشخص في تعبير الكلمات أو الألفاظ عند العملية الإتصالية بالنظر إلى أنه يريد إلى الهدف المعين نحو المتكلم إلى المخاطب.

استخدم هذا البحث طريقة البحث الوصفي الكيفي لأنه يحتاج إلى جهود الاختيار على كلمات سب في نص الحوار بين الأشخاص في فيلم الفرقة الانتحارية. والبيانات المستخدمة في هذا البحث بيانات التي تناسب بالشرائط المكتوبة والمحتاجة لهذا البحث. والنظرية المستخدمة في أداء هذا البحث تتكون من ثلاث النظريات. الأولى، النظرية لجاي (1992) يعتمد عليه البحث في تصنيف أنواع كلمات سب. الثانية، النظرية لجاي (2009) يعتمد عليه البحث في تحليل مصادر كلمات سب. الثالثة، النظرية لأندريسون وهيرش (1985) يعتمد عليه البحث في تحليل فوائد كلمات سب عند الحوار بين الأشخاص في فيلم. من 62 بيانات التي تم جمعها، صنفت الباحثة تلك البيانات إلى سبعة أنواع وهي سب، لعنة، بذينة، إباحية، لقب، إهانة، وبرازي. ونظرا إلى ذلك الأنواع، وجدت الباحثة سبعة أنواع التي تناسب بست مصادر كلمات سب عند جاي (2009) نحو الأجامد المحرومة أو الإهانة، المنتشرة والمقرفة، اسم الحيوان، الاستطراد السيكولوجي-الجسمي-الاجتماعي، مجاز الأسلاف، المصطلح البيئي، وكلمة السب الهجومي. والأخر صنفت الباحثة البيانات المجموعة على خمس فوائد كلمات سب عند أندريسون وهيرش (1985) وهي لعنة، شتيمة، نكتة، طبيعة، تلطيفة. نتائج هذا البحث يدل إلى أن كلمات السب الموجودة في الحوار بين الأشخاص لها مصدر مختلف وفائدة مختلفة.

والخلاصة من هذا البحث هي استخدام كلمات سب في فيلم الفرقة الانتحارية يصور الأشخاص في الحياة الاجتماعية. وتأكيدا لذلك، كان البحث في أوصاف كلمات سب، مصادرها وفوائدها المستخدمة عند الأشخاص في فيلم الفرقة الانتحارية يدل إلى أن استخدامها حسب المصادر والفوائد المختلفة.

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

This chapter contains several units. Those are the background of the study, then proceed with the formulation of the research questions and the objectives of the study. There is the significances of the study, scope and limitation, definition of key terms, previous studies, and finally the research method in which will be further divided into several parts such as research design; data and data source; research instrument; data collection; and data analysis.

A. Background of the Study

In latest years, the phenomenon of swearing usage is overgrowing. In adulthood, swearing usage in various languages ever more use in language activities, both in oral and written communications such as Instagram, YouTube, TV series, and also movie. An example of the swear words phenomenon in the TV series is explained by Abidin (2009). The researcher states that in 2007, Child Welfare Media Foundation and eighteen tertiary institutions in Indonesia investigated teenage soap operas that aired in 2006 and 2007 which included 92 soap opera titles with 362 episodes throughout 464 hours. The concepts explored are violence, mysticism, sex, and morality. From this research, it can be seen that teenage soap operas cannot be separated from violence including physical, psychological, financial, sexual, spiritual, and other violence. However, the most dominant violence is verbalic violence up to 56%.

From those phenomena, it can be seen that teenage soap operas are not free from violence, including physical, psychological, financial, sexual, spiritual, and others. Besides, TV series and movies also display swear words in every

conversation. According to Kusmawati (2016), moral messages in movies represent reality. Movie is a communication product that can represent a society where the movie is made. As a representation of reality, movies shape and reproduce reality based on codes, conventions, and ideologies from the culture. Swear words, which are described both explicitly and implicitly in a movie, significantly affecting the audience, and often the audience tends to use the swear words in their daily lives. From some of these phenomena, it can be seen that swear words have become part of the communication style, although the use of swear words themselves is still widely debated by some people.

The phenomenon of swear words is still being debated in society. For most people, swear words that have negative connotations are accepted as inadequate, inappropriate, and associated with low social class. In this modern era, the coexistence of swear words has been proven and it is widely used in social media, movies, rap music, and video content, including YouTube. Swearing is always regarded as an uneducated, obsessed, rude, and disrespectful language in society. According to Allan and Burrige (2001), swear words are something to insult and denounce the misuse of objects, as well as using other properties of dysphemism.

Swear words is something that aims to ridicule and insult others with harsh words. However, swearing also seems to meet the needs of many people who find that the nature of abusive and offensive swearing makes it an ideal tool to add emphasis to what is said. As a result, some people use swear words in their daily conversations. This statement is in line with Ljung (1986). Swearing is considered to reflect the lack of education and linguistic behaviors. However, people are very tempted to swear because swearing is also associated with some

positive qualities. It can be concluded that the use of swear words aims to express one's feelings and serves unique flexibility.

According to Jay (1992), swear words are the words that invoke harm to others through the use of certain words or phrases. Swear words can be a social marker, such as showing a solidarity relationship with a group who has the same habit. However, in some cultures, the use of swear words is often used to express praise, wonder, and create an atmosphere of intimate conversation (Allan, 1986). In other words, other than to express an anger, revenge, disappointment, regret, astonishment, and humiliation, swear words can also be a sign of intimacy and expressions of taste like this can be conveyed in written or spoken language such as in movie.

Movie, in this case, is one of the factors that significantly influence the attitude of the Indonesian language community when using swear words. According to Sara (2017), historically, the swear words in the movie were increasingly felt in 1939, the winner of the significant Academy Award "Gone with the Wind". Swear words that are seen by Indonesians as a form of verbal violence and often appear in the movie or on television can endanger the children. Technological developments pushed the movie as one part of the electronic media, which has a major influence on the lifestyles of modern society. Especially, to provide the latest information about the language and speaking styles such as the Suicide Squad movie, which also presents many language styles and swear words. Finally, the researcher makes the Suicide Squad movie as an object of this study.

The researcher chooses the Suicide Squad movie to be analyzed because of the exciting storyline. Suicide Squad is a 2016 US superhero movie produced from the antihero DC Comics of the same name. The movie was written and directed by David Ayer and starring Will Smith, Jared Leto, Margot Robbie, Joel Kinnaman, Viola Davis, Jai Courtney, Jay Hernandez, Adewale Akinnuoye-Agbaje, Ike Barinholtz, Scott Eastwood, and Cara Delevingne. Suicide Squad tells the story of an intelligence officer forming a team of super-criminals who are jailed, to carry out dangerous missions. Suicide Squad is a movie that produced a new box office record, becoming the best-selling movie category that reached the tenth highest in 2016. Plots, directions, and characters created are very identical to swear words. Besides, the dialogues in this movie contain many swear words spoken by all characters in the movie such as *fuck*, *shit*, *asshole*, *gosh*, *ass*. The researcher wants to analyze the properties of swear words by Jay (1992), the reference of swear words by Jay (2009) and also the function of swear words by Andersson and Hirsch (1985) spoken by all the characters in the movie.

There are some previous studies related to swearing words in various contexts. Evadewi and Jufrizal (2018) and Rohayani (2018). Those earlier studies identify the properties and characteristics of swear words used in the songs. This study uses the theory of Abadi (2009) about characteristics swear words. This study uses qualitative descriptive methods. The other researchers are Gishella (2017) and Fitrawati (2018), who investigated the emergence of swear words in the movie, and the use of swear words expresses human thoughts and feelings. For the next previous study from Wulandari (2017), this study discusses the use of swear words spoken by PewDiePie in its YouTube Video, which aims to show

properties of swear words and to show samples of the dominant swear words based on meaning and oath without sense. And the last, Kristiano (2018), this study analyzes the properties of swear words and the semantic reference of the swear words in the Bad Boys II movie.

From some previous studies, the researcher found a gap in this study. In the present study, the researcher has different swear words analysis patterns used by the characters in the Suicide Squad film with previous research with a more detail description of properties used by Jay (1992), the reference of swear words by Jay (2009) and also the function of swear words by Andersson and Hirsch (1985).

B. Research Questions

The researcher has formulated the research problem supported below:

1. What are the properties of swear words used by the characters of the Suicide Squad movie?
2. What is the reference of swear words used by the characters of the Suicide Squad movie?
3. What is the function of swear words used by the characters of the Suicide Squad movie?

C. Objectives of the Study

1. To analyze the properties of swearing usage by the characters of the Suicide Squad movie.

2. To find out the reference of swear words by the characters of the Suicide Squad movie.
3. To find out the function of swear words used by the characters of the Suicide Squad movie.

D. Significances of the Study

Theoretically, this research is expected to contribute to enrich knowledge about various properties, reference and the function of swear words as well as how the characters in the Suicide Squad movie use the properties of swear words by Jay (1992), the reference of swear words by Jay (2009) and the function of swear words by Andersson and Hirsch (1985).

Practically, this research provided information for readers and further researcher. For readers, this research can help increase knowledge about various properties, reference and the function of swear words as well as how these properties reference and the function are used. This research is expected to be a reference for further analysis with various objects and theories.

E. Scope and Limitation of the study

The scope of this research is the field of semantics. The researcher only limits this research to analyze the properties reference, and the function of swear words used by the characters in the Suicide Squad movie because of the exciting storyline, and it presents many language styles and swears words. Besides, the researcher also defines each properties, reference and the function of swear words. Then, the researcher identifies the properties of swear words by Jay (1992), the

reference of swear words by Jay (2009) and the function of swear words by Andersson and Hirsch (1985).

F. Definition of Key Terms

- 1. Swear words** : the reliable language that is expressed by a person to their powerful emotion.
- 2. Suicide Squad** : 2016 US superhero movie produced from the antihero DC Comics of the same name.
- 3. Reference** : language elements that are closely related to objects or ideas and which can be explained by component analysis.

G. Previous Studies

This research exists concerning previous research. There are several previous studies relating to swear in various contexts, such as in YouTube video Wulandari (2017), in the movie by Gishella (2017), in the songs Evadewi and Jufrizal (2018) and Rohayani (2018), Rahmayani and Fitrawati (2018), Kristiano (2018), Claudia (2015).

Wulandari (2017) expresses the same focus as Evadewi and Jufrizal's research. The research object that is used in these studies is about the speech, but it is more emphasis on uttering in the youtube video. This study discusses the use of swear words spoken by PewDiePie in its YouTube Video, which aims to show properties of swear words and to show models of the dominant swear words based on meaning. The object of this research is five videos from the Pewdiepie channel which are collected based on the majority of videos seen on his YouTube

channel. The researcher uses a note as instruments to get valid data. The findings show that there are five properties of swear words used in the PewDiePie's video. They are 14 dysphemistics data, 38 data Idiomatically, one rough information, 24 emotional data, 27 Cartrama data.

Gishella (2017) and Fitrawati (2018). The first study analyzes the emergence of swear words in the movie *Bad Boys II*, spoken by Mike Lawrey as the main character. The use of swear words expresses the speaker's thoughts and feelings. This study aims to observe how Mike Lawrey uses the swear words when speaking in the movies. This study uses content analysis method, based on the results of the analysis. The researcher found that the properties of swear words in this movie grouped into six groups, such as profanity or blasphemy, cursing, vulgarity, obscene, nickname, insult or insult, and scatology. Then Mike uttered the swear words in five ways: descriptively, idiomatically, insulting, asserting, and cathartic. The second previous study found properties of swear terms as well as the functions contained in every utterance used by characters in western movies "The Wolf of Wall Street". The data of this research is the form of sentences or sayings containing swear words spoken by each character in the movie. The data collected from the movie "The Wolf of Wall Street". Both previous studies looked at how the characteristics of the movie use swear words when talking about movies.

Furthermore, the next research was written by Evadewi and Jufrizal (2018), and Rohayani (2018) identified the properties and characteristics of swear words used in songs. This first previous study used Abadi's theory (2009) about the attributes of swear terms. This study used descriptive qualitative method. The

author found that the total data of swear words in the song Eminem was 47 swear words. There are 13 creativity data, 27 insolent data, five new data, and two onomatopoeic data. The most dominant swear words used in Eminem's songs are Flippant. The second previous research used the referencial analysis technique as the data analysis, where the obtained data were analyzed using the reference theory. This study used descriptive qualitative method. Triangulation is used to confirm the validity of the data to achieve trust, resources, and sympathizers. Both studies used qualitative methods.

Kristiano (2018) analyzes the properties of swear words and semantic reference of swearing in *Bad Boys II*. Movie. There are two problem formulations discussed, such as the properties of swear words based on its function from Ljung (2011) and the classification of semantic reference to swear words by Jay (2009). This research is a qualitative research using content analysis method. Swear properties and semantic reference to swear words are classified using a table. In conducting data analysis, the researcher uses qualitative data analysis procedures by Creswell (2009). The movie uses three properties of swearing, such as standalones, slot fillers, and replacive swearing. Two sub-categories of stand-alones, such as oaths and ritual insults, and one sub-category of slot fillers, such as anaphoric use of epithets. *Bad Boys II* uses the nine categories of swear semantic reference that Jay (2009) proposes. Sexual reference and scatological and disgusting objects were the most frequently used, while ancestral allusions were the least.

And the last, Claudia (2015) The purpose of this research is to identify and classify the swear word categories as well as to analyze and describe the

function of swear words. This research uses a descriptive method. The author uses two theories, such as McEnery's (2006: 27) theory to identify and classify swear word categories and Andersson and Hirsch's (1985: 53-56) theory to analyze and describe the function of swear words. According to McEnery's theory (2006: 27) , there are fifteen categories of swear words, but there are only seven categories of swear words found in this film, such as Cursing Expletive, Emphatic Adverb, Figurative Extension, General Expletive, Idiomatic, 'Pronominal' Form, and Personal Insult. Furthermore, the functions of using swear words in this film are Expletive, Abusive, Humoristic, Euphemistic, and Habitual. The findings of this study support McEnery's theory and Andersson and Hirsch's theory. In the present study, the researcher has different swear words analysis patterns used by the characters in the Suicide Squad film with previous research with a more detailed description of properties used by Jay (1992) i.e., Cursing, Profanity / Blasphemy, Obscenity, Vulgarity, Ephetet, Insult, Scatology, the reference of swear words by Jay (2009) and also the function of swear words by Andersson and Hirsch (1985).

H. Research Method

This chapter clarifies the method used by the researcher that presents numerous points. The first is a research design that presents a detailed outline. The second part is a research instrument that explains what instruments are used and how they are used. The third part is the data and data source that describe the definition of research data. The fourth part is data collection which describes how

research data is collected. And the last part is data analysis, which explains the process of analyzing data.

1. Research Design

This study uses descriptive qualitative research method to analyze the properties reference, and the function of swear words in the *Suicide Squad* movie. This research is categorized as qualitative descriptive design because of the data is in the form of swear words rather than numbers. According to Strauss and Corbin (2003), descriptive qualitative research is referred to as properties of research whose findings are not obtained through statistical procedures or other forms of calculation. Furthermore, qualitative research was chosen because qualitative can provide more intricate details about phenomena that are difficult to express by quantitative methods.

2. Research Instrument

In this study, the researcher is the key instrument. The researcher analyzes and interprets the data that has been selected without involving other devices. Therefore, the researcher is the only one who did this research on gathering information and interpreting swear words and speech acts in the suicide Squad movie.

3. Data and Data Source

Data of this research is the words spoken by the characters in the *Suicide Squad* movie, which is consisting of swear words spoken by the characters of Suicide Squad movie. The data source is the transcript Suicide Squad movie by David Ayer. The researcher

found data sources from https://sublikescript.com/movie/Suicide_Squad-1386697.

4. Data Collection

In collecting data, the researcher took the data through several steps. First, the researcher opened the channel <https://bioskopxxi.com/suicide-squad-2016/play/>. Second, the researcher began watching the movie. Third, the researcher downloaded the transcript of the conversation from https://sublikescript.com/movie/Suicide_Squad-1386697. Fourth, the researcher rearranged the transcript of each character in the *Suicide Squad* movie. Next, the researcher printed the transcript, and then underlined the utterances which contain swear words. The last, the researcher displayed the code for every conversation data found.

5. Data Analysis

In analyzing the data, the researcher explained the swear words in the movie. After the researcher has collected data, the researcher had several steps to analyze data:

- a. The researcher included the code at the end of the finding sentence as a quote in the form of (SSM/scn/mnt/scnd). *SSM* which means *Suicide Squad Movie*, *scn* which means *scene*, *mnt* which means *minute* and the last one *scnd* which means *second*.
- b. The researcher classified the properties of swear words by Jay (1992) such as cursing, profanity, obscenity, vulgarity, epithet, insult and slur and also scatology.

- c. The researcher explained the reference of swear words by Jay (2009).
- d. The researcher explained the functions of swear words by Andersson and Hirsch (1985).
- e. The researcher concluded all analysis that have been done.

BAB II

REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

This chapter explores the review of related literature, which contains several theories to guide the research process. It consists of several parts: Semantics, Definition of Swear Words, Properties of Swear Words, Reference of Swear Words, The function of Swear Words, Suicide Squad Movie.

A. Semantics

Semantics is part of the structure of language that deals with the meaning of expressions and with the meaning structure of speech. Meaning is the purpose of conversation, the influence of language units in understanding perceptions, as well as human or group behavior (Kridalaksana, 2001). The meaning of the word is the field of study discussed in semantic science. Another opinion puts forward by Chaer (1989) which states that in the semantics, it discussed is the relationship between words with the concept or meaning of the word, as well as objects or things that are referenced by those meanings that are outside of language. The meaning of a word, expression or discourse is determined by the existing context. According to Tarigan (1985), semantics examines symbols or signs that state meaning, the relationship of meaning to one another, and its influence on humans and society. So semantics are always related to the meaning used by the speaker community.

Semantics is a science that specifically studies meaning in language. Each form of expletive certainly has meaning, especially expletive contains curses or prayers that tend to be bad. Therefore, an analysis related to the meaning of expletives needs to be done. Expletives relates the feelings of the speaker. Pateda

(2001) expresses some of the meanings commonly found in expletives. First, emotive meaning is the meaning that arises due to the speaker's reaction or the speaker's attitude about / what is thought or felt. For example, the word *died* could contain emotive meaning. The value of death and death is different. The word *died* is more suitable for animals or humans whose behavior is like that of an animal. Thus, it can be concluded that the emotive meaning is the meaning contained in words that cause emotion. Second, connotative meaning is the meaning associated with the "sense value" of language users, both positive and negative. The taste value is present because of the additional meaning that applies in a society. So, the connotative meaning of a word can be different from one community group to another community group, the difference is in accordance with the outlook on life and the norms of the assessment of the community group (Chaer, 2009). Another opinion is put forward by Chaer (1989) which states that in the semantics discussed is the relationship between the word and the concept or meaning of the word, as well as objects or things that are referred to by that meaning which are outside the language. The meaning of the word is a field of study that is discussed in semantics. Semantics is a branch of linguistics that studies the meaning of a word in language, while linguistics is a science that studies spoken and written language which has systematic, rational, empirical characteristics as a description of the structure and the rules of language (Nurhayati, 2009). Based on the above opinion, it can be concluded that the meaning of a word or in the context of the present study is called swear words in linguistics which can be known on the basis of semantics.

B. Definition of Swear Words

Swear words are expressions that can be seen as channels for the emotions and attitudes of speakers who use taboo words in non-technical and freeways. Swear words can be interpreted into several characteristics such as referring to taboo or a sign of social unacceptability in a cultural environment, cannot be understood literally, and can also be used to manifest strong emotions and attitudes (Andersson and Hirsch, 1985). The forms of swear words come from several reference, such as animal names, limbs, physical state, and also mental state. The concept that can be categorized as a swear word is when used freely. Ljung (1984) gives an example in the following sentence. Generally, "*bitch*" (female dog) is best pronounced the first time after stepping on the adult age, it was not given before her period. The word "*bitch*" above is interpreted as a female dog, and it is used in the literal sense. So, it is not including the swear words. However, if the words "*You fucking bitch!*", "*bitch*" is the phrase that refers to a non-technical person, and it includes the swear words.

Futhermore, another definition of the reason for swearing usage expressed by Edward (1983), that swear words are a phrase to offend others' self-esteem or because of unclear needs so that sometimes speakers do not know the true meaning contained in the name. In line with that statement, Hughes (1991) states that swear words are obscene or abusive words used to swear words and are considered indecent in a society. These words are used to insult, swear words, hurt, or to mock something when the speaker feels powerful emotions. The swear words are often used when someone is upset, annoyed, mocked, and reviled. The swearing usage has various forms of words that are vulgar, dirty, wear animals as

a cuss object. The use of swear words is a complicated phenomenon to understand (Hughes, 1991). According to Partridge (1984), the purpose of the swear words are humiliation, ridicule, condemn, and also to ridicule someone with obscene words.

Swear words can be categorized based on their usage. In this context, some experts expressed their opinions about the function of using swear words. Based on Bolton and Hutton (1997) distinguish the swear words into four properties such as a habit or group rule, to be used intentionally to insult, revile, threaten, surprise, and hurt/disturb, indecent language used as a joke or aiming at jokes and swear words used to express strong emotions, such as surprise. The swear words can be understood as a means of expressing feelings that have various functions, both personal and social. Rosidin (2010) states that the purpose of using swear words such as expresses resentment, to express strong, severe, or extreme emotions, as a joke, to insult, to express frustration and annoyance, voicing astonishment. Feldmen (1985) adds some statements that there are six kinds of human emotions, which are happy, surprised, sad, angry, afraid, and hateful. In its development, the word swear words, besides spoken to express feelings of anger, is also used as other expressions, such as when amazed, surprised. Usually, the swear words were used as greeting and jokes to people who have close relationships.

Jay (2000) explains that a word which man uttered not born on his own, the swear words in various languages according to the culture and belief of the nation using the language. It is usually considered to be very ordinary or expressed as an insult or a rough by people who are equally living in such a

cultural and trusting environment. Various properties of swear words are strictly prohibited in every conversation, both formal and informal. However, the terms of the swear words are not only used when someone is angry but also when someone likes a thing to use the words in his conversation. In the present study, the researcher wants to show the reader a variety of swear words that appear in the Suicide Squad movie expressed by the characters.

C. Properties of Swear Words

Swear is one of the language problems that exist in the daily conversation of society, although some people may consider those words unacceptable to use. People may have something that they refuse to talk about, or they are not talking about directly. They may have some words that we know but never used because they are too emotionally good for them or others (Austin, 1962). However, it cannot resist that swearing is part of linguistics, which is also useful for language learning. According to Mercury (1992), it is still helpful for learners to understand, for practical reasons, why a speaker would choose to use the swear words, and when he would not choose to say. Jay (1992) categorizes the swear words to 7, such as:

1. Cursing

According to Jay (1996), one of the categories of the swear words that most common is cursing. He determines the "swear words" based on an attempt to hurt the feelings of others by using a particular word or phrase. Medieval religions put high power on the use of language. If the words could be part of the power of godliness, then the swear words could directly hurt people. The purpose of the

oath and swear words are also considered different. Montagu (1967) notes that the swear words are more "poisoned and harmful" to his victims compared to the oath, which arises from a person's feelings at the time (1967). It is not a strange thing if someone is screaming at his enemy, "May the Lord swear words you," for the man secretly hopes that their victims will be sworn words in hell. Example: *damn you, goddamn you, damn your hide, to hell with you.*

2. Profanity/Blasphemy

The power of religion is underestimated again by the category of other swear words by Jay, referred to as Profanity. This word or phrase is based on the distinction given by the Church between secular and religious preaching (Jay, 1996). Jay writes, Profanity means the world or does not know or is intolerant of the instructions of specific ethical rules. However, infidelity is not a direct attack on religion or the Church (1996). An example of using Profanity is "For the love of Christ, get off the phone!" (Jay, 1996). Jay mentions that such language has become a standard and soft thing. "We so often listen to Profanity so that we no longer pay attention to it and do not recognize how often it is pronounced (1996). He also mentions that Profanity consists of half of all the languages that existed and questioned in television and movies that might be heard by children. (1996). Whereas, according to Montagu, "profane" is "abuse of all Things Sacred" (1967). The word has no social sanction and then enters in the swear words power of terms. Example: *Jesus, Jesus Christ.*

3. Obscenity

According to Jay (1992), obscenity moves to the legal term "obscenity," which is referred to as "unprotected talk." Jay writes, "If thoughts about taboos are

limiting or preventing what speakers will say, obscenity serves to protect listeners from endangered language (1996). He states that mentioning the word obscene means that the word cannot be used freely and has restrictions. Also, using such words means taking the risk of sanctions from the court. Jay notes that swearing has more power in "speaker content" to protect speakers (1996). Obscenity is considered the most offensive and rarely used in public media. Taking the example of America, as in many other cultures, obscenity is usually associated with sex, taboo, or the most obscene word is the word 'fuck' (1996). Examples: *fuck, motherfucker, cunt, tits.*

4. Vulgarity

Vulgarity means "the language of ordinary people" (Jay, 1996). This definition refers to what Jay called "linguistic snobbery" at the time of King William, who published French as the language of power. They continued to change the term so that people from the lower classes would not be able to understand its meaning. In the late 19th century, the vulgar language was associated with sex. The coarse term that is currently often used includes "snot, bloody, up yours, boobs, slut (Jay, 1996). Vulgarity is a socially structured phenomenon and it is considered as a marker of social status (1996). The word vulgar depends on the context "some societies might produce more vulgarity than other nations, depending on the prevailing culture, intelligence, economic conditions and values prevailing in the community (Jay, 1996). Example: *snot, bloody, up yours, booger, slut, piss, crap, kiss my ass, snatch, on the rag, puke.*

5. Epithet

According to Jay (1992), the epithet is disparaging or abusive words or phrases that accompany someone's name or something. He also adds that the epithet is a short but powerful explosion of emotional and strong language in the presentation (loudness or duration). Epithets are pronounced due to frustration, hatred, or replacement of physical aggression. Epithet may also be frequent; for example, someone always says the same word or phrase when someone injures themselves. Case: *shit, damn, hell, son of a bitch, goddamn it, up yours, fuck you, fuck off, piss off.*

6. Insult and Slur

Jay (1992) says that insults and slurs are verbal attacks or words to hurt others. He also added that the two functioned to injure the person directly through a specific word or phrase. According to Jay, slurs may be racial, ethnic, or social and demonstrate a racist speaker; meanwhile, insults can describe the physical, mental, or psychological qualities of the target and are usually heard at the school playground. Example: *pig, dog, bitch, son of a bitch, jackass, sow, whore, slut, bastard, homo, queer.*

7. Scatology

According to Jay (1992), scatology is something related to dirt or spreads. Jay states that scatology refers to the product and process of human waste. He also adds that scatology is a science that learns about dust or interest or treatment of lewd things. Examples: *poop, turd, crap, shit, shit ass, shit for brains, piss, piss pot, piss off, fart.*

D. Reference of Swear Words

There are three elements of language of semantics such as form, meaning, and reference. Forms of linguistics have a relationship with the stated meaning. The relationship between form and meaning is arbitrary and conventional. Arbitrary nature contains the sense that there is no causal, logical, natural, or historical relationship, and so on between form and meaning. While conventional nature suggests that the relationship between form and language and meaning is realized on the basis of convention or mutual agreement (Wijana and Rohmadi, 2011).

Referential meanings hint at us about reference that directly refer to something, can be real objects, events, processes, symptoms, traits, and so on. A few example of this reference when we say 'mountain', then this symbol refers to a very large hill land in which there is hot lava or no lava. The denotation of the meaning of a lexem can point to a reference and can point to the result of conceptualization. The denotation of the meaning of a word or lexem that refers to a basic referendum in accordance with the fact is called referential meaning, while the denotation of the meaning of the word resulting from the conceptual use is called conceptual.

Cursed animals based on animal reference are certain characteristics of animals that have similarities or similarities with individuals or conditions that are subject to cussing and also disgusting forms of animals that are often used for cursing. In this case, not all animal names can be used as a means of cursing in the use of language. Supernatural creatures based on animal reference are spirits that often disrupt human life. There are three words related to spirits which are

commonly used to hurl insults, such as ghosts, demons. Body parts commonly pronounced limbs that are closely related to sensitive body parts because these parts are very personal and will make people feel offended when cursed using these sensitive body parts. Kinship Curses based on kinship reference are a number of kinship words referring to respected individuals or individuals who usually teach good things to the next generation (children and grandchildren), such as mothers, fathers, grandfathers, grandmothers and so on. As respected individuals, like the words taboo to be mentioned out of place. Profession A person's profession, especially a low profession and which is forbidden by religion, is often used by language users to swear or express their annoyance.

Jay (2009) mentions and distinguishes swear words reference into nine categories. They are sexual reference, profane or blasphemous, scatological and disgusting objects, animal names, ethnic-racial-gender slurs, psychological-physical-social deviations, ancestral allusions, substandard vulgar terms, and offensive swear words.

1. Sexual Reference

Sexual reference is good sources for many swear words (Jay, 2000). Sexual reference and excretions are ambiguous legal concepts that are misunderstood by society and are often used in public places or in the mass media. Some examples are technical expressions (*penis, vagina*), latent sexual terms (*behind, goose*), and euphemistic expressions (*make love, go to bed*). Euphemisms are also often used to soften swear words that are sexually related, such as *making love* or *little willy*. Sexual terms (e.g., *dick*) are specifically considered too gross for formal speech, and informal swear words, but clinical

sexual reference (e.g., *penis*) are acceptable in formal speech.

Jay (2009) also divides sexual reference into three sections, such as sexual acts (e.g. *fuck, suck*), sexual anatomies (e.g. *cock, dick, cunt*), and sexual deviations (e.g. *motherfucker, cocksucker*). The swear word *motherfucker* does not only contain the word *fuck*, but is also considered a deviant sexual act. (Jay, 1992).

2. Profane or Blasphemous

Profane or Blasphemous refers to abusive language or acts of insult that show contempt or lack of respect refer to religious denotation. (Jay, 2009). Some examples of profane and blasphemous reference are *God, Jesus Christ*, and *goddamn*. There are also some euphemism expressions in this reference, such as the word *gosh, gee, and jeez*. *Gee and jeez* were substitutions for the use of the word *Jesus* to substitute the word *God*. Such euphemisms are often used when speakers avoid using the words *Jesus* and *God* in swearing for fear they will feel inappropriate.

3. Scatological and Disgusting Objects

Scatology refers to faeces, excretion organs, and excretion processes. Meanwhile, disgusting objects refer to body products (Jay, 2000). Excretion organs and other things that are considered to be disgusting by most people are also included in this reference. The words containing this reference were *ass, butthole, crap, piss, shit, and shithole*. Scatology has a strong relation with disgusting objects and represents the universal disgust item (Jay, 2000). Euphemisms are often used to substitute inappropriate words of this reference. The example of the euphemisms are *poop, pee-pee, and poo-poo*.

Scatology refers to feces, excretory organs, and excretory processes while objects that are disgusting refer to body products (Jay, 2000). Excretory organs and other things that most people find disgusting are also included in this reference. The words that contain these references are *ass*, *butthole*, *crap*, *piss*, *shit*, and *shithole*. Scatology has a strong relationship with objects disgusting and represents universal object repulsion (Jay, 2000). Euphemisms are often used to replace the inappropriate words of this reference. Examples of euphemisms are *poop*, *pee-pee*, and *poo-poo*.

4. Animal Names

The animal name chosen for swearing is usually influenced by the behavior of the recipient (Allan & Burrige, 2006). Swear words often come from animal names. The words *bitch*, *cow*, or *monkey* are examples and may have different contexts when used as a curse. Different words of animal names were also found between British and American English because the ancient British tended to use the word *swine* instead *pig* which was usually preferred in America (Hughes, 2006).

5. Ethnic-Racial-Gender Slurs

Ethnic, racial, and gender insults result from cultural pride and xenophobia (Mohr, 2013). Terms, such as *nigger*, *fag*, or *dago* are usually considered highly offensive to the person whose identity is referred to. In addition, this insult can also be considered as an act of hate speech and discrimination (Jay, 2000). Addressing a boy by *little girl* or *princess* as an insult may also be included in this reference.

6. Psychological-Physical-Social Deviations

Deviance describes actions or behaviors that violate social norms, including formally enforced rules and informal violations of social norms (Linda,2010). Psychological states, physical appearances or conditions, and actions against the norm are often used in insults. Examples of psychological states are *moron* or *weirdo*. Reference to physical appearance is a condition that refers to physical attractiveness (e.g. *fat ass*), physical disability (e.g. *blind*), disease (e.g. *pox, sick*), to death (Jay, 2000). Some terms, such as *prostitute, slut and whore* fall under the theme of social deviation because they represent immoral behavior. Jay (1992) states that this reference is often used as an insult. He adds that they serve to harm the person directly through certain words or phrases. There are also some uses of this reference to explain things.

7. Ancestral Allusions

Swear words referring to family members and ancestors are common in English. The recipient's mother or sister is those whom the speaker usually refers to. The phrase *son of a bitch*, for example, gives the impression of the mother of the recipient. Jay (1992) argues that it is usually aimed at the man it is addressed to. Jay's argument is demonstrated by the finding that ruffians were only used among male characters in this film. Another example is taunts that start with *your momma* or *your mother* (Ljung, 2011) which is often used in verbal duels or insult rituals.

8. Substandard Vulgar Terms

Substandard refers to the construction of words that fall below satisfactory language standards. Jay (1992) describes vulgarity as the language of ordinary

people, people on the street, or people who are unsophisticated, unsocial, or less educated . Meanwhile, Wardhaugh (2006) states that a speech can be said to be less fluent if it sounds like bad English to the listener. Vulgar terms are often related to sexual acts, body parts, products, and processes. Jay (2000).Vulgarity is considered obscene and usually inappropriate or offensive to people belonging to a higher class (Jay, 2017). Some examples of sub-standard vulgar terms are *up yours*, *fartface*.

9. Offensive Swear words

Jay (1992) stated that swear words as a new vocabulary was developed to facilitate communication, swear words is used as a new label or a new name for something that already exists. To make communication easier, certain subgroups (eg teenagers, soldiers, gangs) develop their own vocabulary (Jay, 1992). This new vocabulary is understood as swear words. Because it is used for ease of communication, swear words is conversational and cannot really be accepted in formal use, meaning that swear words is considered substandard speech (Jay, 2017). Swear words can be in the form of an abbreviation or a more complex word, such as *smoke a sausage* or *blue waffle*. Swear words is also used to refer to people with certain attributes, such as the word *bimbo* for an attractive but stupid woman, *gangbanger* for street gang members, and *ruffian* for an unpleasant person. In other uses, *scumbag* also means contraception.

E. Functions of Swear words

The main function of public abuse is as a means of expressing anger can also be used as an expression of resentment, disappointment, regret, amazement,

humiliation and as a means to maintain intimacy or close atmosphere in a relationship. It is also to express extreme emotions. This is in line with the opinion of Feldman (1985). There are six kinds of emotions in human beings, such as joy, surprise, sadness, anger, fear and hate. In its development, the word curse besides spoken to express emotions of anger, is also used as other expressions, such as when amazed, surprised. The word curse also functions as a form of greeting and jokes to people who have close relationships. To show expressions of anger, hate and surprise people usually use swear words because swear words can be used to express one of these emotion.

Andersson and Trudgill (1983: 15) make a classification of the use of curse by suggesting four categories of the function of curse, such as expletive means the use of cursing to express emotions and is not aimed directly at others. Abusive means the use of curse that is directly aimed at other people. For example, You Asshole !; You bastard !; Go to hell !. Humorous means the use of swearing that refers directly to another person, but not with the intention of insulting. Auxiliary means the use of curses that do not directly refer to other people, but simply a way of speaking (lazy speaking) which is often not serious. For example, This fucking X; Bloody Y.

Andersson and Hirsch (1985) say that there are several functions behind someone's use of swear words. These functions are, *expletive* means the use of curse in which the speaker expresses emotions and attitudes in the form of exclamations or throws. This function is basically a speaker's reaction to something and is not aimed directly at other people, *abusive* means curse that is used deliberately to hurt, insult, revile, curse, threaten, or slander another person,

humoristic means the use of cursing that aims to joke or as a joke. Euphemistic means curse that is pronounced using a smoothing expression, or in other words, the swear word is transformed into a word that can be said to be smoother than the actual form, *habitual* means the use of curse that has become a habit. Based on observations in the film A Good Day to Die Hard, there are three characters who often say swear words, such as McClane, Jack, and Alik, so that they can be categorized into habitual functions.

Andersson and Hirsch (1985) say that there are several functions behind someone's use of swear words. These functions are as follows :

1. Expletive

Most swearing is an emotional reaction to frustration, the unexpected, disappointment, or anger. This is a function of curse which is the use of swear words to release tension. Expletive means the use of curse where the speaker expresses emotions and attitudes in the form of exclamations or throws. This function is basically a speaker's reaction to something and is not aimed directly at other people. Expletive words are a properties of exclamation point, and like any other exclamation word, they have an expressive function and are conveyed reflexively. However, curse is not only limited to expressing negative emotions, but expletives can also be used to express positive emotions.

2. Abusive

Abusive is a curse that is usually passed directly to the recipient in order to verbally injure them. Abusive means curse that is used deliberately to hurt, insult, revile, curse, threaten, or slander another person. Abusive can be used to talk about things that frustrate or upset them, things they disagree with and want

to humiliate, despise and destroy. This Curse usually includes the calling of names or the use of swearing words that could cause offense. Verbally abusing someone means abusing them by attacking them with swear words that may contain an element of pride.

3. Humoristic

Swear it doesn't have to be emotional. This can be found in funny scenes that are directed at other people but not necessarily insulting. Humoristic, means the use of curse that aims to joke or as a joke. Most take the form of harsh swearing but have the opposite function where playfulness is the key and not the offense. It tends to be idiomatic, fun, funny, and not serious.

4. Euphemistic

Euphemisms are words (or phrases) that take the place of other words that are considered offensive to avoid losing face. Euphemistic, means curse that is pronounced using a smoothing expression, or in other words, the swear word is transformed into a word that is arguably smoother than the actual form. In many ways, euphemisms have existed throughout recorded history. It is used as an alternative to unwelcome expressions, to avoid offending. In English, however, many of the so-called 'taboo terms' are avoided because their use is considered unpleasant in certain social contexts. (Allan and Burridge, 2006)

5. Habitual

Habitual, means the use of curse that has become a habit. Based on observations in the film *A Good Day to Die Hard*, there are three characters who often say swear words, such as McClane, Jack, and Alik, so that they can be categorized into habitual functions. Wilson (2005) states that many people

perceive swearing as an instinctive response to pain and unexpected or something frustrated and irritated. This is the most common use of swearing, and many the researcher believe that it can help reduce stress and be as soothing as crying for young children. Thus, curse is an instinctive response to events that are painful, torturous, and disturbing and unwanted. Swearing serves as a common conduit for people to escape stress. It is like the crying function for young children when they face or experience something they don't want.

F. Suicide Squad Movie

A movie is a communication medium that is audiovisual to convey a message to a group of people who gather in a particular place (Effendy, 1986). The word of the Film in mass communication can be anything depending on the mission of the Film. However, generally, a film can include a variety of messages, be they messages of education, entertainment and information. The news in the Film is to use the mechanism of symbols in the human mind in the form of the contents of the message, sound, speech, conversation, and so on. The Audio and visuals in the movie work just as well, so that it makes the audience less bored and more comfortable to remember. According to the Film Art Appreciation Center, a compelling medium, more than any other media, is a film. In a movie, there are a lot of conversations and speeches between players. The meaning of a discussion will be better understood by listing the context of the statement. Suicide Squad Movie is one of those films that have a lot of conversation or speech.

Suicide Squad is a movie in the action genre, adventure, fantasy. It was directed by David Ayer. Suicide Squad is a D.C. Comic antiheroes film featuring a lot of supervillains in one of his movies, distributed by Warner Bros Pictures with an action genre directed by David Ayer. The movie is taken from the 2014 Antiheroes DC comic titled "Suicide Squad" by John Ostrander with the original version of cartoons titled "The Brave and The Bold," which was released in 1959. That movie was portrayed by Will Smith, Jared Leto, Margot Robbie, Joel Kinnaman, and Viola Davis (Josh, 2016).

White House is being feared for its security for the U.S. President, a secret government agent managed by Amanda Waller (Viola Davis) names A.R.G.U.S forming a special team consisting of supervillains named "Suicide Squad." The group is tasked with carrying out dangerous tasks and saving the world from unknown threats in exchange for a lightened prison. The team consists of hazardous criminals with the ability above ordinary people. They are an elite murderer of Deadshot, former psychiatrist Harley Quinn, former pyrokinetic gangster, opportunistic thief Captain Boomerang, and unique killer Slipknot. Placed under the command of Colonel Rick Flag, they are used as assets in high-risk missions for the United States Government (Holmes, 2016).

CHAPTER III

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

This chapter aims to present the results of research that have been analyzed in the manner described in the methodology. In this study, there are two sections, such as findings and discussion, where the findings are divided into 3 sections such as properties of swear words, reference of the swear words and the function of swear words. The first section presents the properties of swear words by Jay (1992) found in the Suicide Squad movie to answer the first research question. Meanwhile, to explain the second findings, the researcher reduces the reference related to Jay's theory (2009) and also the function of swear words related to Andersson and Hirsch (1985) used by the characters in Suicide Squad movie. The findings are discussed based on the appearance data in the form of swear words used by the characters in Suicide Squad movie. After that the researcher discusses the data findings.

A. FINDINGS

In this research, the researcher found 62 data containing swear words spoken by characters in the Suicide Squad movie based on Jay (1992). The researcher put each data into 7 properties of swear words such as cursing, profanity, obscenity, vulgarity, epithet, insult and slur, and also scatology. Besides, the researcher analyzed the data by explaining the reasons for each category based on the theory used.

The researcher analyzed the rough data from the conversation transcript by the characters in the Suicide Squad movie and discovers the use of a swear words model spoken by the characters repeatedly. In displaying the data, the researcher

included the code at the end of the finding sentence as a quote in the form of (SSM/scn/mnt/scnd). *SSM* which means *Suicide Squad Movie*, *scn* which means *scene*, *mnt* which means *minute* and the last one means *scnd* which means *second*. And from these findings, the researcher focused on simplifying the transformation of the raw data that emerged from the researcher's notes.

Finally, the results of data analysis from the conversation transcript by the characters in the *Suicide Squad* movie do not use swear words in a manner. In general, all data samples selected by the author are classified as very minimal, but all data can meet the standards of the study.

1. Properties of Swear Words Uttered by The Characters of Suicide Squad Movie

The properties of swear words by Jay (1992) consist of 7 properties such as cursing, profanity, obscenity, vulgarity, epithet, insult and slur and also scatology. Detailed explanation is as follows:

a. Cursing

Jay (1992) defines cursing as the use of certain words or phrases that intend to incur losses on others and often cause harm through physical and psychological punishment from a group or individual and can be harmful to a speaker. There are several examples of this kind, as seen in the following dialog:

Datum 1

Setting :

Task Force X or called as *Suicide Squad* and the armies start entering one of the buildings to check on the enemies and carry out other

missions. It turned out that the building had many enemies and one by one began to come out. Small battles took place and enough to overwhelm Task Force X and the armies to defend the fortress.

Participants :

Deadshot : An experienced killer and shooter. He was a contract shooter by day and a father by night. He is a conflict criminal who loves to hunt, but still tries to be nice to his daughter.

Chato : El Diablo or Chato Santana is a former member of the Los Angeles gang who has the power to put out fire. He tries to stay away from the fight and doesn't say much, when the other team members want to come out and kill. played by Jay Hernandez.

Conversation :

Deadshot : *You don't stand for **shit**. You ain't about shit!*

Chato : *Don't touch me man! (SCM/scn28/mnt74/scnd4)*

Analysis :

The expletives uttered by Deadshot fall into the category of cursing, because shit in that context is intended to suppress Chato and underestimate him so that Chato is annoyed. Chato is very emotional and ends up releasing all his strength in the form of fire that can burn enemies to show that he is not a loser, as Deadshot said. In this study, there were 7 data that contained swearing. Only 1 curse data is exposed because it represents all data, and the rest of the data will be shown in the appendix.

b. Profanity

Jay (1992) states that profanity is based on religious differences, which means profane, a word from a particular religion but not related to spiritual goals. It behave outside the customs of religious beliefs and be ignorant of specific ethical guidelines. Here are some examples of profanity in the Suicide Squad movie:

Datum 2

Setting :

In the evening at a restaurant, Amanda has a meeting with Kennedy who serves as the National Security Council. They talk about Supermen's death and discuss. Task Force X. Amanda introduces several civilians who will become candidates for the Suicide Squad to fight the enemy.

Participants :

Kennedy : National security council is called as Tufford Kennedy.

Amanda : Amanda Waller is an ambitious and cunning government official. He has big plans and he is very intense about giving orders to the Suicide Squad.

Conversation :

Kennedy : *Oh, Jesus. What the hell is that?*
Amanda : *His name is Waylen Jones*
(SSM/scn3/mnt16/scnd12).

Analysis :

The words "Oh, Jesus. What the hell is that?" that is said by Kennedy is classified as profanity, Kennedy is surprised to see one of the

Suicide Squad candidates who looked like a crocodile demon, and spontaneously pronounced profanity words. Amanda tries to introduce a candidate from a supervillain who is imprisoned for a dangerous black ops mission. Amanda, however, remains adamant and intends to bring Task Force X to the Pentagon. Amanda meets with Kennedy who serves as commander of the SOCOM (Special Operations Command). Amanda tries to introduce a candidate to discuss the proposition of Task Force X. In this study, it is found that 1 data contained profanity.

c. Obscenity

Jay (1992) states that the function of obscene words is to forbid the behavior of a speaker and preserve social cohesion. Here are some examples of taboo words:

Datum 3

Setting :

In a private room owned by Amanda, Flag complains about Amanda's idea of recruiting criminals to become part of a criminal extermination group. Flag looks very emotional and disappointed with Amanda but Amanda remains on her stance to continue her big mission.

Participants :

Flag : Flag is a soldier and leader of the Suicide Squad, she carries out Amanda Waller's orders, but doesn't always agree with her goals or methods.

Amanda : Amanda Waller is an ambitious and cunning government official. He has big plans and was very intense about giving orders to the Suicide Squad.

Conversation :

Flag : *They warned me about you. My **Dumbass** didn't believe the stories.*

Amanda : *Nobody does(SSM/scn11/mnt31/scnd4).*

Analysis :

Flag's disappointment is "They warned me about you. My Dumbass didn't believe the stories." classified in obscenity because the swear words express feelings of disappointment, anger, and foolishness because they do not listen to other people's criticism about Amanda's bad character. In this study, 2 data were found that contained obscenity. These words appeared when Flag argued with Amanda because of her worries. Flag feels that the villain set up for the mission is an antisocial psychotic lunatic, and that doesn't make any sense. Hearing a wave of protests, Amanda turns things around by cornering Flag's position and threatening to injure her boyfriend if Flag withdrew from the mission.

d. Vulgar

Jay (1992) states that vulgarity is generally used or accepted in society, so they have an understanding of the usual sense to be used. Being vulgar is very common and is not always harmful or evil (Jay, 1992).

The researcher only exposed 1 data and the rest of the data will be displayed in the appendix.

Datum 4

Setting :

In the afternoon with a storm, the helicopter carrying Amanda and Flag's group arrives at Belle Reve. Amanda and Flag are planning to expand the candidate for Task Force X, also known as Suicide Squad.

Participants :

Flag : Flag is a soldier and leader of the Suicide Squad, she carries out Amanda Waller's orders, but doesn't always agree with her goals or methods.

Griggs : The head of Belle Reve Security Guard including accomplices of Joker

Conversation :

Flag : *Why you don't kiss her ass? She's in charge.*

Griggs : *Welcome ma'am. How are you?(SSM/scn13/mnt24/scnd20).*

Analysis :

In this study, there are 3 data containing vulgarity. The sentence "Why don't you kiss her ass? She is in charge." pointed out by Flag to Griggs when Flag, Amanda, and Dr. June arrives at the Belle Reve (Special Security Barracks) to see jailed civilians. The swear words fall into the vulgarity category because the satire that Flag says is spontaneous and vulgar in nature. As the three of them got off the plane, Griggs greeted them with glee. Flag responded to Griggs' greeting with a flat face. because Flag thinks Griggs is just an apple rub, in other words, why

Griggs doesn't try to get Amanda's attention because Amanda is the boss

e. Epithet

Jay (1992) epithet is a word for belittling or rude or a phrase that accompanies the name of someone or something. He also adds that the epithet arises because of frustration or hostility so that it can replace physical aggression. Epithet will also become a habit, for example, always saying the same word or phrase when someone hurts himself (Jay, 1992). The four sentences below are considered nicknames:

Datum 5

Setting :

At night in the city center, the Enchantrees wreaks havoc in the city center and caused many buildings to be destroyed. All the members of Suicide Squad and the Armies go around to find the center of destruction. On the way, they meets the Enchantrees stealth army. There are a few attacks but they were resolved in the end.

Participants :

Deadshot : An experienced killer and shooter. He was a contract shooter by day and a father by night. He is a conflict criminal who loves to hunt, but still tries to be nice to his daughter.

Harley : Harley Quinn is the lover of Joker, one of the female convicts who is recruited into the suicide squad, he is a crazy super

villain and also a former psychiatrist. In Suicide Squad, Harley is the most manipulative member and she is very obsessed with Joker.

Conversation :

Deadshot : *What the **hell** are they?*
Harley : *You want to tell me **what the hell** is going on then? Because, I smell rat(SSM/scn27/mnt69/scnd17).*

Analysis :

Two words of "hell" above is a form of epithet for epithet serves as a nickname or a pronoun that has become a habit to do. The words, "What the hell are they?" What Deadshot says is an epithet, which is a new word and becomes a habit of a group when they ask a question because the sentence often appears in their communication activities. The words are expressed by speakers not to harm or curse someone, but the word has naturally arisen from several social groups and it is used everyday. In this study found 39 data containing epithet. 2 data is displayed and the remaining data will be displayed in appendix.

f. Insult and Slur

Jay (1992) states that insult and slur are verbal or word attacks to harm others. He also added that they both functioned to hurt people directly through certain words or phrases. In this study, 9 data are found containing insult and slur. 2 data is shown in the findings and the remaining data will be shown in the appendix. There are several examples below considered insult and slur:

Datum 6

Setting :

At night in the middle of a highway, Harley chases a car driven by Joker and he stops his motorcycle in the middle of the road. This makes Joker furious and there is a dispute in the middle of the road. The passing truck driver cannot continue the journey due to Harley and Joker. This makes a the truck drivers furious and swore at them.

Participants :

The driver : A truck driver who finds Harley and Joker fighting in the middle of the road.

Conversation :

The driver : *Hey, dickface! Mind screaming at your bitch somewhere else*(SSM/scn26/mnt66/scnd36).

Analysis :

The sentence "*Hey, dickface! Mind screaming at your bitch somewhere else*" uttered by the driver is included in the insult and slur category because the word *dickface* is an insult that the driver uses to mock Joker and Harley who are fighting. This situation occurs at night when Harley and Joker clash because of their love problems. A few moments later, a truck is about to pass by and continued to honk Harley and Joker's horns. The driver has repeatedly warned with his horn, but both of them are ignored and made the driver feel sick. Harley, annoyed by the sneer, shoots at the driver, and in the end, the insult does her own thing.

g. Scatology

Jay states that the term scatology is related to human waste. He also adds that scatology is an indecent study, especially things that use shit to swear to others.

Datum 7

Setting :

The beginning of their meeting is filled with tension and hatred, which made the couple often get into disputes. Harley, who used to be a doctor, began to fall in love with Joker and was very crazy about Joker. At night in the middle of a highway, Harley chases a car driven by Joker and he stops his motorcycle in the middle of the road. This makes Joker furious and there is a dispute in the middle of the road.

Participants :

Joker : Joker plays Batman's enemy. In the Suicide Squad movie, this psychopathic supervillain is played by Jared Leto. Even though he does not have super powers, Joker always acts with mind games or often referred to as psychological games.

Conversation :

Joker : *You, you, you are a pain in the ass*
(SSM/scn26/mnt65/scnd57).

Analysis :

The very upset Joker said, "you are a pain in the ass" to Harley. And "the ass" is categorized as scatology because it is nonsense that Joker tells Harley as a sign of his frustration. Jay has said that the term scatology is related to human waste. The "ass" that we know of is a

sensitive part of the human body. Joker and Harley are a couple from the town of Gotham. The above conversation occurs when Harley chases Joker and asks him not to leave him. The researcher only found 1 data containing scatology.

2. Reference of Swear Words Uttered by The Characters of Suicide Squad Movie

In the present study, the researcher considers the entire swear word as swear word, not word for word, there are more swear words to be analyzed than swear words. These swear words are based on lists and books used in the data collection process.

The researcher found that Suicide Squad movie used 64 different swear words. The researcher categorized reference to swear words from suicide squad movies into nine categories based on Jay's theory (2009). There are sexual reference, profane or blasphemous, scatological and disgusting objects, animal names, ethnic-racial-gender slurs, psychological-physical-social deviations, ancestral allusions, substandard vulgar terms, and offensive swear words.

a. Profane or Blasphemous

Datum 8

Setting :

In the evening at a restaurant, Amanda had a meeting with Kennedy who served as the National Security Council. They talked about Superman's death and discussed Task Force X. Amanda introduced

several civilians who would become candidates for the Suicide Squad to fight the enemy.

Participants :

Kennedy : National security council and called as Tufford Kennedy.

Amanda : Amanda Waller is an ambitious and cunning government official. He had big plans and was very intense about giving orders to the Suicide Squad.

Conversation :

Kennedy : *Oh, Jesus. What the hell is that?*
Amanda : *His name is Waylon Jones. Evolution took a step backwards with this one(SSM/scn3/mnt16/scnd12).*

Analysis :

Profanity and blasphemy refer to religious terms or reference (Hughes, 2006). There are 11 reference swear words. The example of the word "Oh jesus" is one of eleven examples of other sentences the researcher found in the Suicide Squad movie. All of these serve as dirty words or with no intention of attacking a particular religion or belief. Swear words that fall into this category are. Oh Jesus is a substitution for the use of the word Jesus. The word is used by speakers to avoid using the words Jesus and God in swearing because it may feel inappropriate. Profane use or blasphemous reference varies from injections, curses, contradictions, name callings, adjectives, dislike adjectives, and emphases. The word jesus itself is very commonly used when speakers are amazed or surprised by something.

b. Scatological and Disgusting Objects

Datum 9

Setting :

Task Force X or called as Suicide Squad and the armies started entering one of the buildings to check on the enemies and carry out other missions. It turned out that the building had many enemies and one by one began to come out. Small battles took place and enough to overwhelm Task Force X and the armies to defend the fortress.

Participants :

Deadshot : An experienced killer and shooter. He was a contract shooter by day and a father by night. He is a conflict criminal who loves to hunt, but still tries to be nice to his daughter.

Chato : El Diablo or Chato Santana is a former member of the Los Angeles gang who has the power to put out fire. He tries to stay away from the fight and doesn't say much, when the other team members want to come out and kill which is played by Jay Hernandez.

Conversation :

Deadshot : *Where've you been, homie?*
Chato : *This ain't my fight!*
Deadshot : *You know what?*
Deadshot : *You don't stand for **shit**. You ain't about **shit**!*
Chato : *Don't touch me, man!*
Deadshot : *Don't touch you?*
Chato : *Don't touch me!*
Deadshot : *What you gonna do? I'm touching you! I'm touching you! Do something.*
Chato : *Don't touch me!(SSM/scn28/mnt74/scnd1).*

Analysis :

The 24 swear words found by researcher in the Suicide Squad movie refer to Scatological and Disgusting Objects. This reference is the swear word most commonly used in this film especially the word. Scatological objects and Disgusting Objects refer to excretion and body products (Jay, 2000). The words containing these reference are ass, bullshit, crap, piss and shit. The high number of these words found in the dialogue may be explained by Ljung (2011) that "dirt is a very useful word used as an expletive injection and as an expletive nickname in words and also in other expressions". The word in Suicide Squad movie has a flexible function. Deadshot used the reference to the word "expletive" as an expletive, contradictory, unfriendly suggestion expressed to Chato. The above sentence is one of twenty-four examples of sn'all sentences that appear in the Suicide Squad movie.

c. Animal Names

Datum 10

Setting :

After learning that their enemy was not human, Suicide Squad gathered and expressed their disappointment and feeling of being belittled. Amanda promised a reduced sentence with the inmates of the Suicide Squad, but the mission that was given made no sense. Suicide

Squad was very angry and stated that they wanted to give up the mission, then they went into an abandoned bar.

Participants :

Chato : El Diablo or Chato Santana is a former member of the Los Angeles gang who has the power to put out fire. He tries to stay away from the fight and doesn't say much, when the other team members want to come out and kill. played by Jay Hernandez.

Harley : Harley Quinn is the lover of Joker, one of the female convicts who is recruited into the suicide squad, he is a crazy super villain and also a former psychiatrist. In Suicide Squad, Harley is the most manipulative member and she is very obsessed with Joker.

Deadshot : An experienced killer and shooter. He was a contract shooter by day and a father by night. He is a conflict criminal who loves to hunt, but still tries to be nice to his daughter.

Conversation :

Chato : *Flag had you chasing a carrot on a stick, homie, you don't know that?*

Harley : *I love this guy.*

Chato : *You played yourself, **dog**.*

Deadshot : ***Bitch**, I'm having a drink. I'm breathing fresh air(SSM/scn37/mnt94/scnd14).*

Analysis :

Some animal names are also used as swear words in suicide squad movie conversations. There are 7 swear wordings containing this reference. The animal's name is bitch, dog, pussy, and rat. The words bitch means female dog, while pussy refers to cats and rats refer to rodents. The name of the animal selected for the swear word is usually influenced by the behavior of the recipient (Allan, Burridge, 2006). An example is the word rat, which is often considered a pest, Harley uses the word "rat" as a sign that there are some enemies who are causing problems in the city. In the film, the animal's name is used as swear words only in vows to call names. Although there is a dog word used as a verb in dialogue, it is considered a swear word.

d. Psychological-Physical-Social Deviations

Jay (1992) assumes that "this reference is often used as an insult and serves to hurt the person directly through a particular word or phrase". In the film, researcher found that the use of these reference primarily the word freak and stupid is not limited to direct insults. It is also used to describe a third party, which means it does not directly insult the person. Here are some examples found in the Suicide Squad movie.

Datum 11**Setting :**

At night, Harley and Joker drive home from the bar. Amanda, who has been eyeing Harley for a long time, orders Batman to catch her.

Amanda plans to imprison Harley, and then frame her in Amanda's Suicide mission.

Participants :

Harley : Harley Quinn is the lover of Joker, one of the female convicts who is recruited into the suicide squad, he is a crazy super villain and also a former psychiatrist. In Suicide Squad, Harley is the most manipulative member and she is very obsessed with Joker.

Conversation :

Harley : *Stupid bat, you're ruining date night! Puddin'. Puddin', I can't swim!*(SSM/scn8/mnt13/scnd49).

Analysis :

There are 2 swear words with reference from this Suicide Squad movie. The swear words in the Suicide Squad movie with this reference are freak and stupid. These words indicate a psychological state and a level of intelligence. It was found in the Suicide Squad movie that the crazy word is used as the head of a noun phrase that calls names. In addition, researcher found that crazy people are labeled as offensive words in the Cambridge Dictionary for their use. This is a consideration of why this word is included as a swear word. In the example of the above words, swear words of psychological and social deviation are used in some proprieties of vows in this film. They are used as stern oaths, name-calling, dislike adjectives, and stern. Swear words with this reference are also used as adjectives in some name callings and substitute vows.

e. **Ancestral Allusions**

Datum 12

Setting

There is a battle between the Suicide Squad and the Enchantrees stealth army. The soldiers always target Flag because he is the leader of the Suicide Squad. However, Deadshot realizes and orders everyone to protect Flag.

Participants

Flag : Flag is a soldier and leader of the Suicide Squad, she carries out Amanda Waller's orders, but doesn't always agree with her goals or methods.

Deadshot : An experienced killer and shooter. He was a contract shooter by day and a father by night. He is a conflict criminal who loves to hunt, but still tries to be nice to his daughter.

Conversation :

Flag : *Hey. Get off me! Get off me, you son of a bitch*

Deadshot : *Harley! He dies, we die(SSM/scn28/mnt73/scnd27).*

Analysis :

There are two swear words containing this reference in the Suicide Squad movie, and it is the least used reference in the film which also means the bastard is generally intended for male addressees. Jay's argument is evidenced by the finding that the bastard was only used between male characters in the film. This phrase shows a picture of the relationship between the male recipient and his mother. This swear

word for semantic reference is used in two properties of vows. Two of them are as sworn and the other as name calling like.

f. Substandard Vulgar Terms

Datum 13

Setting :

In a private room owned by Amanda, Flag complained about Amanda's idea of recruiting criminals to become part of a criminal extermination group. Flag looks very emotional and disappointed with Amanda but Amanda remains on her stance to continue her big mission.

Participants :

Flag : Flag is a soldier and leader of the Suicide Squad, she carries out Amanda Waller's orders, but doesn't always agree with her goals or methods.

Amanda : Amanda Waller is an ambitious and cunning government official. He had big plans and was very intense about giving orders to the Suicide Squad.

Conversation :

Flag : *They warned me about you. My **Dumbass** didn't believe the stories*

Amanda : *Nobody does(SSM/scn11/mnt31/scnd1).*

Analysis :

10 sub-standard vulgar terms found in the Suicide Squad movie. The swear words with this reference are the suffix –ass. These words are

considered sub-standard because their use in sentences cannot be taken as correct grammar. In the example above, Joker says "you are a pain in the ass" addressed to Harley due to Joker's discomfort with Harley's behavior. In line with Wardhaugh's opinion (2006) that sub-standard English sounds like poorly regulated speech. In addition, these swear words contain vulgar terms often associated with sexual acts and body parts.

g. Offensive Swear words

Datum 14

Setting :

At night in the middle of a highway, Harley chases a car driven by Joker and he stops his motorcycle in the middle of the road. This made Joker furious and there was a dispute in the middle of the road. The passing truck driver cannot continue the journey due to Harley and Joker. This made the truck drivers furious and swore at them.

Participants :

The driver : A truck driver who finds Harley and Joker fighting in the middle of the road.

Joker : Joker plays Batman's enemy. In the Suicide Squad movie, this psychopathic supervillain is played by Jared Leto. Even though he does not have super powers, Joker always acts with mind games or often referred to as psychological games.

Conversation :

The driver : *Hey, dickface! Mind screaming at your bitch somewhere else.*

Joker : *I was going to say, "I wouldn't do that if I were you" (SSM/scn26/mnt66/scnd35).*

Analysis :

Many of the swear words found in the Suicide Squad movie, 23 of them are Offensive Swear words. As Jay stated (1992) that swear words as a new vocabulary was developed to facilitate communication, swear words is used as a new label or a new name for something that already exists. The film uses swear words swear words in name calling and swearing. Swear words is used in substitutes for name calling such as dickface. However, offensive swear words is also often used when a person is very fed up with the behavior of their interlo7rant as the example above.

3. Function of Swear Words

The main function of the public curse expression is as a means of expressing anger, it can also be used as an expression of resentment, disappointment, regret, astonishment, humiliation and as a means of maintaining intimacy or a familiar atmosphere in an association. Apart from that, it is also a means of expressing extreme emotions. Swear words certainly have great power and can sometimes have effects that are difficult to produce in a normal way. Andersson and Hirsch (1985) say that there are several functions behind someone's use of swear words. In this data analysis, the function of the swear expression in Suicide Squad

movie was found 5 functions of the swear expression obtained from 64 swear expressions. categories of swear expressions in the form of functions are as follows:

a. The use of Swear Words with the Function: Expletive

Datum 15

Setting :

Amanda is discussing workers Together with Commander Kennedy, Amanda presented the candidates for Task Force X that she plans to fight against the country's enemy. Then Kennedy is surprised to see Killer Choc who looks like a crocodile demon.

Participants :

Kennedy : National security council and called as Tufford Kennedy.

Amanda : Amanda Waller is an ambitious and cunning government official. He had big plans and was very intense about giving orders to the Suicide Squad.

Conversation :

Kennedy: Oh, Jesus. What the hell is that?

Amanda: His name is Waylen Jones(SSM/scn3/mnt16/scnd12).

Analysis :

Expletive means the use of curse in which the speaker expresses emotions and attitudes in the form of exclamations or throws. This function is basically a speaker's reaction to something and is not aimed directly at other people. The word *jesus* used by Kennedy serves as a sign of his surprise at Killer Choc, who looks like a crocodile demon.

b. The use of Swearing Words with the Function: Abusive

Datum 16

Setting :

Task Force X's troops are in a precarious state because the number of enemies attacking is far greater. Deadshot is annoyed with Chato because Chato doesn't use his power of fire to help attack the enemy. Deadshot makes Chato feel cornered by his insults to lure Chato to release all his strength.

Participants :

Deadshot : An experienced killer and shooter. He was a contract shooter by day and a father by night. He is a conflict criminal who loves to hunt, but still tries to be nice to his daughter.

Chato : El Diablo or Chato Santana is a former member of the Los Angeles gang who has the power to put out fire. He tries to stay away from the fight and doesn't say much, when the other team members want to come out and kill. played by Jay Hernandez.

Conversation :

Deadshot : *You don't stand for shit. You ain't about **shit!***

Chato : *Don't touch me man!*(SSM/scn28/mnt74/scnd4)

Analysis :

The dialogue above is a dialogue containing swear words that are deliberately uttered by the characters in the film to express their emotional feelings based on abusive functions. Abusive means curse that is used deliberately to hurt, insult, revile, curse, threaten, or slander another person. The sentence **You don't stand for shit. You**

ain't about shit! classified as swear because it has a negative meaning used to insult someone. The word shit is used intentionally by Deadshot to refer to Chato, who is silent.

c. The use of Swearing Words with the Function: Humorous

Datum 17

Setting :

When Flag and Amanda give a little direction for all the members of Task Force X, Deadshot taunts Flag by comparing Flag and Amanda's words. These words are used by Deadshot to Flag to mock him and just for fun.

Participants :

Flag : Flag is a soldier and leader of the Suicide Squad, she carries out Amanda Waller's orders, but doesn't always agree with her goals or methods.

Deadshot : An experienced killer and shooter. He was a contract shooter by day and a father by night. He is a conflict criminal who loves to hunt, but still tries to be nice to his daughter.

Conversation :

Flag : There's her pep talk.

Deadshot : Compared to your shit, she killed it. So that's it? What, we some kind of suicide squad?(SSM/scn27/mnt48/scnd47).

Analysis :

Humorous, means the use of cursing that aims to joke or as a joke.

The sentence **Compared to your shit, she killed it** above is a

dialogue containing swear words that are used by characters in the film to joke or as a humorous material. In English, the word shit is often used to express annoyance with others. But in the context of this film, the word is used without feeling upset towards anyone but is used as material for jokes. In this case, Deadshot intends to mock Flag.

d. The use of Swearing Words with a Function: Euphemistic

Datum 18

Setting :

Flag has gathered all the Task Force X members to prepare for the rioting in the city center. When all the members of Task Force X gather, Flag and Amanda give peptalk for their assignment. McClane and Jack decide to head to Chiapep for.

Participants :

Harley : Harley Quinn is the lover of Joker, one of the female convicts who is recruited into the suicide squad, he is a crazy super villain and also a former psychiatrist. In Suicide Squad, Harley is the most manipulative member and she is very obsessed with Joker.

Flag : Flag is a soldier and leader of the Suicide Squad, she carries out Amanda Waller's orders, but doesn't always agree with her goals or methods.

Conversation :

*Harley : Huh? What was that? I should kill everyone and escape? **Sorry, The voices. I'm kidding. Jeez.** That's not what they really said.*
Flag : What do we got here? 12 pounds of shit in a 10-pound sack(SSM/scn27/mnt44/scnd8).

Analysis :

Euphemistic, means curse that is pronounced using a smoothing expression, or in other words, the swear word is transformed into a word that is arguably smoother than the actual form. The sentence **Sorry, The voices. I'm kidding. Jeez. That's not what they really said** is a dialogue containing swear words uttered by the characters in the film using a smoothing expression. The word jeez is a smooth word or expression of the word Jesus which is usually expressed by someone when they are angry, shocked or depressed. Words like jeez are commonly used by English speakers as a smoothing form of the word Jesus. As previously explained, the word Jesus is classified as a swear word because it is used with a negative connotation from its true meaning, in this film it means "oh my god".

e. The use of Swearing Words with the Function: Habitual

Datum 19

Setting :

Harley whispers questions to Deadhot about nanite detonation, which is an expletive device that has been implanted in the heads of each member of Task Force X.

Participants :

Harley : Harley Quinn is the lover of Joker, one of the female convicts who is recruited into the suicide squad, he is a crazy super villain and also a former psychiatrist. In Suicide Squad, Harley is the most manipulative member and she is very obsessed with Joker.

Deadshot : An experienced killer and shooter. He was a contract shooter by day and a father by night. He is a conflict criminal who loves to hunt, but still tries to be nice to his daughter.

Conversation :

*Harley : What about the **shit** in our necks?*
Deadsho : Your friend gonna help us out with that, right?(SSM/scn26/mnt54/scnd31).

Analysis :

Habitual, means the use of curse that has become a habit. Based on observations in the Suicide Squad movie, all characters utter swear words, so they can be categorized into habitual functions. The dialogue between Harley and Deadshot is one such example contains swear words that are used by characters in the film based on habitual functions. The word **What about the *shit* in our necks** is used by Harley to replace the sentence (nanite detonation) when she is asking Deadshot. This shows the habits of the characters in the Suicide Squad movie in the swear words usage.

B. DISCUSSION

In the sixty-four data above, according to Jay (1992), the nature of swearing is divided into seven parts, such as swearing, cursing, obscenity, vulgarity, nicknames, insults and insults, and distribution. Then, Jay (2009) mentions and distinguishes swear words reference into nine categories, such as sexual reference, profane or blasphemous, scatological and disgusting objects, animal names, ethnic-racial-gender slurs, psychological-physical-social deviations, ancestral allusions, substandard vulgar terms, and offensive swear words. And the last, the researcher describes the function of swear words using theories from Andersson and Hirsch (1985) such as expletive, abusive, humoristic, euphemistic, habitual. The researcher classifies all the data based on each properties of swear words. This study found that the characters in the Suicide Squad movie. In rarely used the properties of profanity mostly use the kind of epithet, epithet itself is a new word or attribute in swear words, and the word that often appears is "shit."

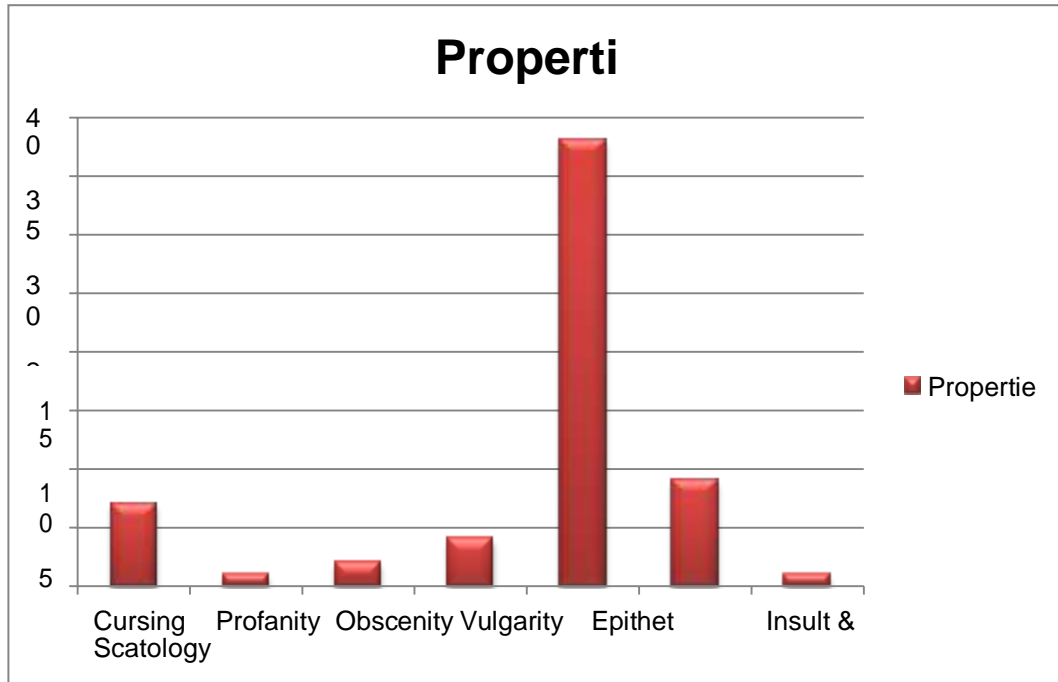
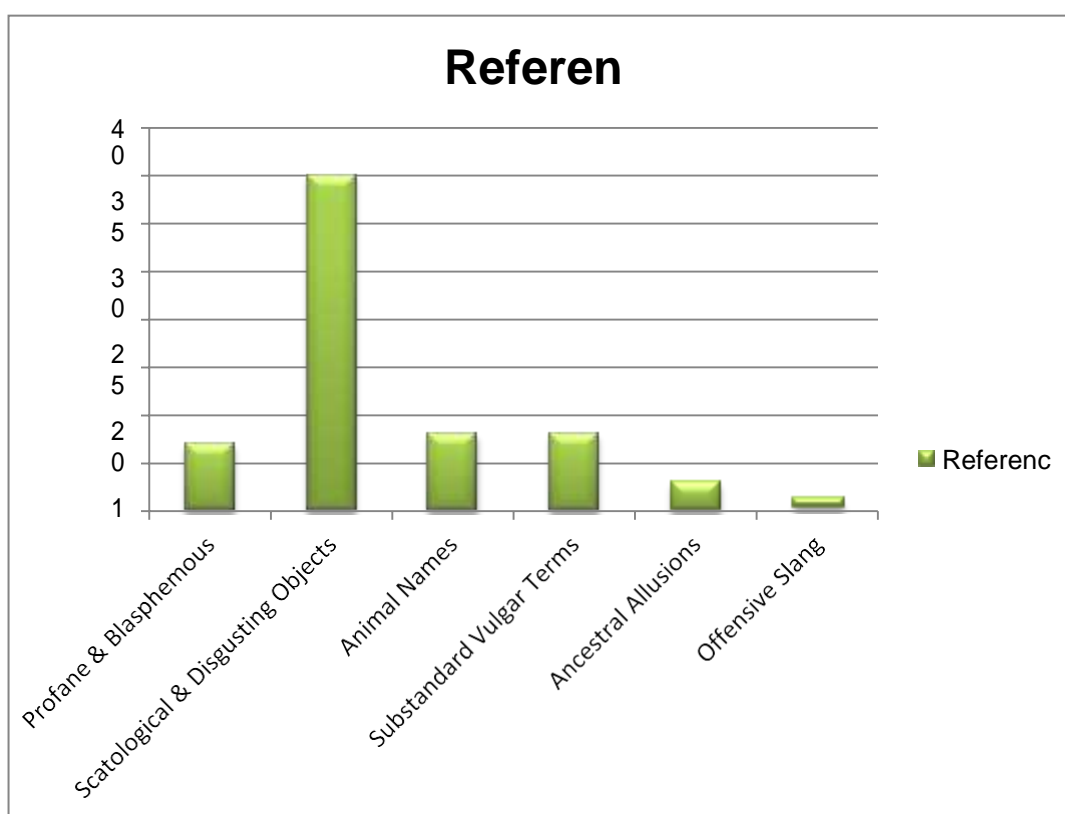


Chart 1.1 Properties of Swear Words Used in Suicide Squad Movie

From the display of chart 1.1 it can be seen that the most dominant properties used is epithet. According to Jay (1992) become a habit, for example, always saying the same word or phrase when someone hurts himself. He also added that the epithet arises because of frustration or hostility so that it can replace physical aggression. Besides, not often found the properties of profanity. Because, the culture of the Suicide Squad movie seems not accustomed to using profanity that refers to a term that is sacred, which implies something worthy of respect, but is used to eliminate the purity of the speech. This research was obtained from the Suicide Squad movie script. The storyline, circumstances, and environment that make the characters in the film bring up many swear words for various purposes especially when the characters are experiencing pressure, really admire others, or even just because they are accustomed to using these properties of swear words.

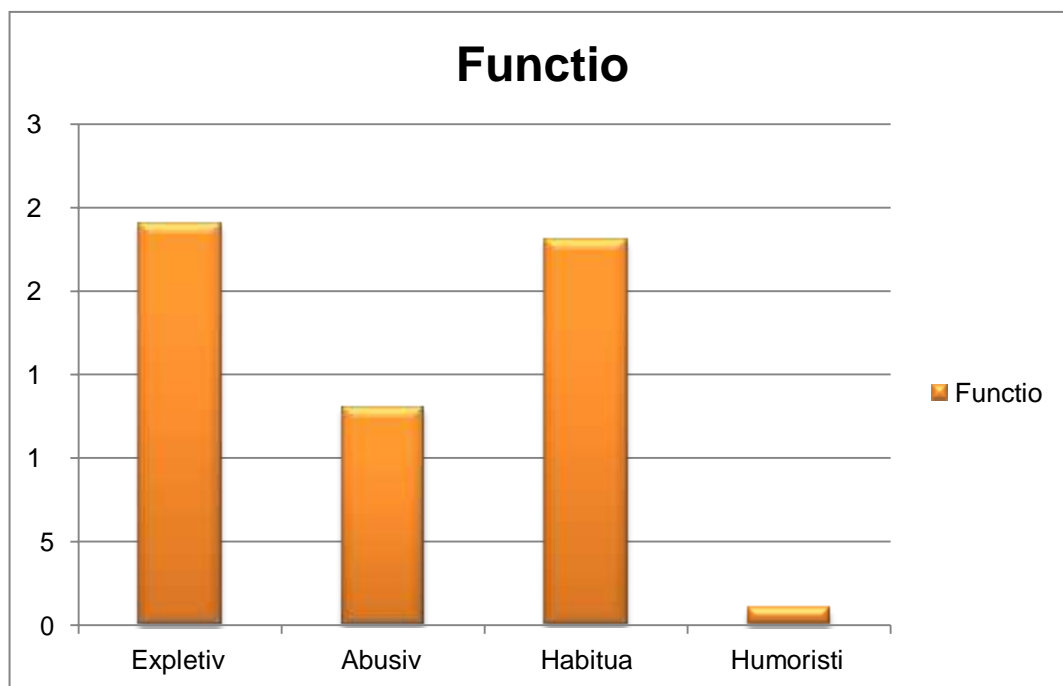
The findings of the present study are in line with Gishella (2017) for the properties of swear words. This study makes the emergence of swear words in the Bad Boys II movie spoken by Mike Lawrey as the primary character use Jay's (1992) theory. The use of swear words expresses the speaker's thoughts and feelings. This study uses the content analysis method based on the results of the analysis, and the researcher found that the properties of swear words in this movie was grouped into seven properties, such as cursing, profanity, obscenity, vulgarity, epithet, insult or insult, and scatology.



1.2 Reference of Swear Words Used in Suicide Squad Movie

The second finding of this study is to describe the reference to swear words. This research is in line with Kristiano (2018) who describes the reference of swear words in the Suicide Squad movie. Previous findings used the theory of Creswell (2009). The display of reference of swear words in this study uses a

table, in contrast to the present study which presents research results with details of setting, participants, conversation and the analysis of reference itself.



1.3 Function of Swear Words Used in Suicide Squad Movie

In the third finding, namely the function of swear words, the researcher concluded that Humoristics most often appeared in the data findings as shown in chart 1.3. In the present study, there are several properties of findings that are the least used, such as Scatology from the properties of swear words by Jay (1992), Profane and Blasphemous from the reference of swear words by Jay (2009) and then Humoristic from the function of swear words by Andersson and Hirsch (1985).

CHAPTER IV

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter presents conclusions and suggestions dealing with the finding of analysis. It concludes that the results that are discussed in the previous section and provides recommendations for the reader.

A. CONCLUSION

From these findings, the researcher found 64 data on swear words uttered by characters in the Suicide Squad film, each data being analyzed and categorized into seven forms of swear words, according to Jay (1992). Seven properties of swear words used by the characters in the film Suicide Squad, such as: swearing, cursing, obscenity, vulgarity, nicknames, insults and insults and scatology based on Jay's theory (1992). After analyzing the properties of swear words, the researcher analyzed the reference of swear words by Jay (2009) and also the function of swear words by Andersson and Hirsch (1985). From the 123-minute film, many of the same properties were found, such as nicknames with the words "shit" and "hell" as examples. The nickname itself is a nickname or a pronoun that has become a habit, for example, always saying the same word or sentence when someone hurts himself.

Based on the theory used in this study, the researcher found 7 reference of swear words from 9 categories of reference of swear words by Jay (2009), the reference of swear words that were not found in this study were sexual reference and ethnic racial gender. Then the researcher found all the functions of swear words by Andersson and Hirsch (1985), while the 7 properties of swear words by Jay (1992) are all found in the Suicide Squad movie.

B. SUGGESTION

This study concentrates on the use of swear words in the Suicide Squad film, starting from the properties of swear words, reference of swear words and the last the function of swear words. After completing this research, the researcher wants to convey several points for further research. The researcher hopes that this thesis can help readers as a reference for further research. Therefore, a further research should add an innovation of the research on the use of swear words combined with other theories. The researcher also suggested that the following research should investigate other subjects such as speech, direct speech by foreigners, or in other fields such as the military, economics, education, for different swear patterns. The researcher hopes that this research can provide contributions and new ideas for further the researcher, especially on rare topics.

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CURRICULUM VITAE



Putri Rohmah Anindita Sari was born in Batang on November 25, 1996. She was graduated from Darussalam Gontor Boarding School in 2015. During her study, she actively participated in English club and arts as a member. She started her higher education in 2016 at Department of English Literature Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang and finished in 2020. During her study, She joined Departmental Students Association.

Appendix (Swear Words Used in Suicide Squad Movie:A Semantics

Perspective)

NO	Swear Words uttered by Character of "Suicide Squad" Movie	Properties of Swear Words	Reference Swear Words	Function of Swear Words
1	(Flag) God damn it! June... June! June, I'm sorry.	Cursing	Profane Blasphemous	Expletive
	(Griggs) Do not fire that goddamn weapon! Damn it!	Cursing	Profane Blasphemous	Expletive
	(Flag) Those assholes here yet?	Cursing	Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Abusive
	(Amanda) Damn it.	Cursing	Profane Blasphemous	Expletive
	(Katana) Damn it.	Cursing	Profane Blasphemous	Expletive
	(Deadshot) You don't stand for shit. You ain't about shit!	Cursing	Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Abusive

	(Amanda) Do your worst, bitch!	Cursing	Animal Names	Abusive
2	(Olsen) Oh, Jesus . What the hell is that?	Profanity	Profane and Blasphemous	Expletive
3	(Flag) My dumbass didn't believe the stories.	Obscenity	Substandard Vulgar Terms	Expletive
	(Deadshot) Get up there, smack on her ass , and tell her knock this shit off.	Obscenity	Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Expletive
4	(Griggs) Whoop his ass!	Vulgarity	Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Expletive
	(Belle Reve officers) Sector C! Pull your heads out of your ass!	Vulgarity	Substandard Vulgar Terms	Expletive
	(Flag) Why don't you kiss her ass? She's in charge.	Vulgarity	Substandard Vulgar Terms	Abusive
	(Deadshot) Oh, you deaf. You one	Vulgarity	Substandard Vulgar Terms	Abusive

	of them deaf hoes.			
5	(Griggs) Rat shit.	Epithet	Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Habitual
	(Flag) You son of a bitch.		Ancestral Allusions	Abusive
	(Monster T) You got a bad bitch.		Animal Terms	Abusive
	(Amanda) Making-shit-disappear witch.		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Habitual
	(Griggs) Hey! Shit.		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Habitual
	(Griggs) Aw, shit. What?		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Habitual
	(Griggs) Shit.		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Habitual
	(Deadshot) But her stank ass boyfriend can't come.		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Expletive
	(Harley) What the hell's going on, man?		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Expletive

(Griggs)		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Habitual
Shit! Go!			
(Flag)		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Habitual
There's your shit .			
(Deadshot)		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Humoristic
Compared to your shit , she killed it.			
(Flag)		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Habitual
You know, usual shit .			
(Harley)		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Habitual
What about the shit in our necks?			
(Flag)		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Habitual
Shit! Amanda, we have hostiles up ahead.			
(Deadshot)		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Expletive
What the hell are they?			
(Flag)		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Expletive
What the hell is wrong with you people?			
(Deadshot)		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Habitual

	While there is the puppet master, you ain't got shit to hook me up with.			
	(Croc) Hell, no.		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Expletive
	(Harley) What the hell is going on then?		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Expletive
	(Flag) What the hell.		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Expletive
	(Deadshot) God damn it.		Profane and Blasphemous	Expletive
	(Deadshot) That's shit crazy.		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Habitual
	(Deadshot) This dude better cure cancer after all of this shit.		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Habitual
	(Flag) Yeah, I told you to get on the damn truck.		Substandard Vulgar Terms	Expletive
	(Deadshot) Damn. That is just... A mean lady.		Profane and Blasphemous	Expletive

<p>(Deadshot)</p> <p>She ain't to do shit to me.</p>		<p>Scatological and Disgusting Objects</p>	<p>Habitual</p>
<p>(Amanda)</p> <p>Shit!</p>		<p>Scatological and Disgusting Objects</p>	<p>Habitual</p>
<p>(Chato)</p> <p>Like that shit went hand in hand.</p>		<p>Scatological and Disgusting Objects</p>	<p>Habitual</p>
<p>(Harley)</p> <p>Own that shit. Own it!</p>		<p>Scatological and Disgusting Objects</p>	<p>Habitual</p>
<p>(Deadshot)</p> <p>I'm gonna carry your ass if I have to.</p>		<p>Scatological and Disgusting Objects</p>	<p>Expletive</p>
<p>(Deadshot)</p> <p>And my daughter is gonna know that her Daddy is not a piece of shit.</p>		<p>Scatological and Disgusting Objects</p>	<p>Habitual</p>
<p>(Flag)</p> <p>I left a big ass demo charge down there in that subway.</p>		<p>Scatological and Disgusting Objects</p>	<p>Habitual</p>
<p>(Deadshot)</p> <p>Well, you need to handle this shit,</p>		<p>Scatological and Disgusting Objects</p>	<p>Habitual</p>

	alright?			
	<p>(Flag)</p> <p>While we're fighting, that thing is laying waste to the whole damn world.</p>		Substandard Vulgar Terms	Habitual
	<p>(Deadshot)</p> <p>Hey, oh shit.</p>		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Habitual
	<p>(Harley)</p> <p>So, we did all of this and we don't get shit?</p>		Scatological and Disgusting Objects	Habitual
	<p>(Deadshot)</p> <p>He's like the gold standard, okay? Triangle, bitch.</p> <p>(Griggs)</p> <p>Open the goddamn gate!</p>		Animal Names	Abusive
	<p>(Deadshot)</p> <p>That's bullshit. Thing is, he owned a \$3000 watch. Is that person?</p>	Insult and Slur	Animal Names	Expletive
6	<p>(Truck Driver)</p> <p>Hey, dickface! Mind screaming at your bitch somewhere else.</p>	Insult and Slur	Offensive Slang	Abusive

	<p>(Deadshot)</p> <p>I will knock your ass out. I do not care that you're a girl.</p>	Insult and Slur	Substandard Vulgar Terms	Habitual
	<p>(Flag)</p> <p>Son of bitch!</p>	Insult and Slur	Ancestral Allusions	Abusive
	<p>(Harley)</p> <p>Bullshit.</p>	Insult and Slur	Animal Names	Expletive
	<p>(Deadshot)</p> <p>You played yourself, dog.</p>	Insult and Slur	Animal Names	Abusive
	<p>(Deadshot)</p> <p>Bitch, I'm having a drink.</p>	Insult and Slur	Animal Names	Abusive
	<p>(Flag)</p> <p>We get in it's face and distract the hell out of that son of a bitch so the swimmers can blow the bomb.</p>	Insult and Slur	Ancestral Allusions	Abusive
	<p>(Deadshot)</p> <p>And I thought love was bullshit, getting serious.</p>	Insult and Slur	Animal Names	Expletive
7	<p>(Joker)</p> <p>You, you, you are a pain in the ass.</p>	Scatology	Substandard Vulgar Terms	Expletive

