ABSTRACT

Anastasia, Nur Fresi. 2013. The Implementation of Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) of in Waste Management Perspective of Fiqih Method (Study at PT Kertas Basuki Rachmat Banyuwangi). Thesis. Sharia Business Law Department. Sharia Faculty. The State Islamic University of Maulana Malik Ibrahim of Malang. Supervisor Musleh Herry, S.H., M.Hum.

Keywords: Corporate Social Responsibility, company, environment, waste management.

The development of industrialization in Indonesia does not only give positive impacts on the economy but also increase the environmental pollution caused by waste. PT Kertas Basuki Rachmat Banyuwangi as a company in its business activities generate waste, based on proper assessment get lower rank because of a lack of concern for environmental issues. The responsibility of PT KBR to social and environmental issues related to waste management needs to be investigated. In addition to positive law, Islamic law also obliges the people to protect the environment because of keeping the environment same as keeping the five cases in maqasid sharia. Therefore, this issue is also studied based on fiqih method.

This study aims at determines the responsibility of PT Kertas Basuki Rachmat towards social and environmental waste management and determines the utility of waste management toward business activities of PT Kertas Basuki Rachmat in terms of fiqih method *jalbu al-mashâlih wa dar'u al-mafâsid*.

The authors used a qualitative approach, supported by data obtained from interviews, observation and documentation. Then the data were analyzed using qualitative descriptive methods.

From this research result shows that PT KBR has implemented an environmental management program based on the Environmental Protection and Management Act and proceeded the waste according to the standard that have been set. However, PT KBR is not maximized in implementing CSR, especially in the field of the environment because there are some provisions in the Company Law and the Investment Law of CSR that have not conducted by PT KBR. The existence of environmental management activities with good waste management show responsibility of PT KBR to the environment in which means that there is an effort from PT KBR to prevent harm in accordance with the fiqih method *jalbu almashâlih wa dar'u al-mafâsid*. PT KBR cooperate with the parties having permission to reprocess waste with hire contract then PT KBR pays wages for services such parties. It is also done to prevent harm, because of submit waste to the parties who does not have permission have an impact to the environment.