

ABSTRACT

Siti Fatimah. 05210073. 2011. Application Perspective of Marriage Kafa'ah Kiai Kiai Pesantren and academics in the district of Pare, Kediri. Thesis. Programs Al-ahwal Al-Syahsiyah. Faculty of Sharia Islamic University (UIN) Malang Maulana Malik Ibrahim.

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Kafa'ah marriage is an attempt to balance several things between the future husband and future wife before marriage, so that does not happen kekecawaan from various parties in the absence of such a balance when after marriage. Kafa'ah marriage was not addressed by society, especially today's parents prefer their children to free choice of candidates. But the Islamic scholars and academic scholars still maintain that the Apostle guidance in the family.

In a comparison, there must be equality. Therefore in this study aims to determine the similarities kafa'ah understanding and application of marriage between Islamic scholars and academic scholars. Because, they have several different educational backgrounds, and different social communities. Kiai boarding school, teaching only for students-santrinya with, and give lectures on the surrounding community. Likewise, academic scholars who are also very high religion of science, but he taught in college without having a boarding school in his home. And this research is a sociological (empirical), the research based on social facts to prove anything that happens in society. With naturalistic paradigm or social definitions that have a purpose in doing research with comprehension (understanding), depiction (descriptive) and then the comparison (comparative). And with descriptive qualitative data analysis.

The results showed Ulama pesantren and the kiai academics in the district of Pare, Kediri kafa'ah have equality in marriage is a balanced understanding between prospective husbands and wives of candidates in four cases that exist in the hadith kafa'ah, property or wealth, beauty and good looks , nasab or his descendants, and his religion. However, there is a difference in their application in prioritizing the elements kafa'ah. Pesantren kiai kafa'ah apply in choosing potential husband or wife for their children the main priority is religion, then nasab, treasure or richness and beauty or good looks last. Unlike academic scholars that more emphasis is on education issues, further the balance of thinking, religion, nasab, property or wealth and beauty or good looks last.