

PSYCHOPATHY OF DAVE'S MOTHER IN DAVID J. PALZER'S *A CHILD CALLED IT*

THESIS

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2019

PSYCHOPATHY OF DAVE'S MOTHER IN DAVID J. PELZER'S *A CHILD CALLED IT*

THESIS

Presented to

Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang

In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of *Sarjana Sastra*

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2019

STATEMENT OF ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

I stated that the thesis entitled "Psychopathy of Dave's Mother in David James Pelzer's *A Child Called It*" is my original work. I do not include any materials previously written or published by another person except those that are cited as references and written in the bibliography. Hereby, if there is an objection or claim, i am the only person who is responsible for that

Malang November 5 2019

The Researcher



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APPROVAL SHEET

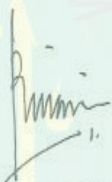
This is to certify that Firdaus Azali's thesis entitled Psychopathy of Dave's Mother in David J. Pelzer's *A Child Called It* has approved by the thesis advisor for further approval by the Board of examiners.

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Malang, November 5 2019

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MOTTO

وَمَنْ جَاهَدَ فَإِنَّمَا يُجَاهِدُ لِنَفْسِهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَغَنِيٌّ عَنِ الْعَالَمِينَ

And whosoever striveth, striveth only for himself, for lo! Allah is altogether Independent of (His) creatures.

(*Surah Al-Ankabut 29: 6*)



DEDICATION

This thesis is proudly dedicated to my family, especially for my beloved Father and Mother who always support me. Also, all of my beloved friends and my lecturers at Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang.



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim

I would like to express my best gratitude to Allah SWT who has given me great knowledge to complete this thesis. Peace and salutation be upon the greatest prophet, Muhammad SAW, who has delivered the truth to human beings all over the world. Despite the struggle, I am finally able to finish my thesis entitled *Psychopathy of Dave's Mother in David James Palzer's A Child Called It* as the requirement for the degree of *Sarjana Sastra* (S.S) in Department of English Literature, Faculty of Humanities at Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang.

Here, the researcher would like to take this opportunity to say big thanks to all people who make any valuable contributions in making this thesis:

1. I would like to thank my supervisor, Dr. Syamsudin, M.Hum for his guiding, support, motivation and suggestion in doing this thesis.
2. I would like to express the deepest gratitude for my beloved father and mother who always support, give suggestion and motivation, also for reminding me to do this thesis in any condition.
3. Also, thanks to all my beloved friends in Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang who always accompany and help me to complete my thesis.

Finally, i realize that this thesis is far from perfect because no one or nothing is perfect in the world. Therefore, to make it perfect, suggestions and critics are welcome to the readers. I hope this thesis will be useful to all of the readers.

Malang, November 5 2019



The researcher



ABSTRACT

Azali Firdaus. 2019. Psychopathy of Dave's Mother in David J. Palzer's *A Child Called It*. Thesis. English Literature, Faculty of Humanities, Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang.

Advisor: Dr. Syamsudin.M.Hum

Keywords: Psychopath, Psychopathy, Psychopathy Check List (PCL).

This research purposes to find psychopathy character on Dave's Mother in the novel *A Child Called It*. This novel tells about child abuse on her children. Dave's Mother is a character in the novel who always abuse her child, Dave and many behaviors that cause harm to other people. So, the researcher wants to analyze psychopathy on Dave's Mother. In finding psychopathy character on Dave's Mother, the researcher has two ways, that are 1) finding the causes of psychopathy on Dave's Mother in the novel *A Child Called It* and 2) finding the effects of psychopathy on Dave's Mother in the novel *A Child Called It*.

This research is literary criticism. The researcher uses psychoanalytic literary criticism in analyzing the data. It is analyzing and interpreting the literary work. The object of this research is Novel *A Child Called It* by David James Palzer. The researcher uses psychology approach that is psychopathy from Robert D. Hare who explains about 20 psychopath characters and Stephan Verstappen theory about the effect of psychopathy.

From this research, the researcher finds many findings. The first, the causes of psychopathy on Dave's Mother are brain function damage and social environment. It caused that Dave's Mother has problems, there are controlling emotion on her brain and the relation within her family is bad. The second is the effects of psychopathy on Dave's Mother have 7 from 20 traits characteristic of psychopathy. there are Callous and Lack Of Empathy, Impulsive, Criminal Versatility, Superficial Charm, Poor Behavior Control, Irresponsible and Pathological Lying or Manipulative.

ABSTRAK

Azali Firdaus. 2019. Sifat Psikopat Pada Ibunya Dave dalam novel *A Child Called It* David J. Palzer . Skripsi. Sastra Inggris, Fakultas Humaniora, Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang.

Pembimbing : Dr. Syamsudin.M.Hum

Kata kunci : Psikopat, Sifat Psikopat, *Psychopatic Check List* (PCL).

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menemukan karakter psikopat pada ibunya dave di dalam novel *A Child Called It*. Novel ini menceritakan penyiksaan anak terhadap anak-anak dari ibunya Dave. Ibunya Dave adalah karakter dalam novel yang selalu melakukan penyiksaan terhadap anaknya, dan banyak perilaku yang merugikan orang-orang lain. Sehingga, peneliti ingin menganalisis psikopat pada ibunya Dave. Dalam menemukan karakter psikopat pada ibunya Dave, peneliti mempunyai 2 cara yaitu 1) menemukan penyebab psikopat pada ibunya Dave dalam novel *A Child Called It* dan 2) menemukan akibat psikopat pada ibunya Dave di dalam novel *A Child Called It*.

Penelitian ini adalah kritik sastra. Peneliti menggunakan psikologi kritik sastra dalam menganalisa. Penelitian ini lebih kepada analisis dan interpretasi pada karya sastra. Objek dari penelitian adalah novel *A Child Called It* karya David James Palzer. Peneliti menggunakan pendekatan psikologi terutama psikopat dari Robert D. Hare yang menjelaskan 20 karakter psikopat dan teori Stephan Verstappen tentang akibat psikopat.

Dari penelitian ini. peneliti menemukan banyak penemuan pada penelitian ini. Pertama, penyebab psikopat pada ibunya Dave yaitu gangguan otak konslet dan sosial dan lingkungan. Itu di sebabkan bahwa ibunya Dave mempunyai permasalahan yaitu pengontrol emosi pada bagian otak dan hubungan antara keluarga yang buruk. Kedua, akibat psikopat pada ibunya Dave mempunyai 7 dari 20 karakter psikopat yaitu kurang empati atau tidak mempunyai perasaan, impulsif, kriminal, mempesona, perilaku jelek, tidak bertanggung jawab, manipulasi atau berbohong.

ملخص

فردوس أزي. 2019. سيكولوجية لأم ديف في رواية A Child Called It دافيت ج. فلزير. البحث الجامع. أدب إنجليزية. كلية الإنسانية. جامعة الإسلامية الحكومية مولانا مالك إبراهيم مانج.

المربي:الكلمات الرئيسية: مختل العقل، طبيعة مختل عقليا ، قائمة فحص الاعتلال النفس (PCL).

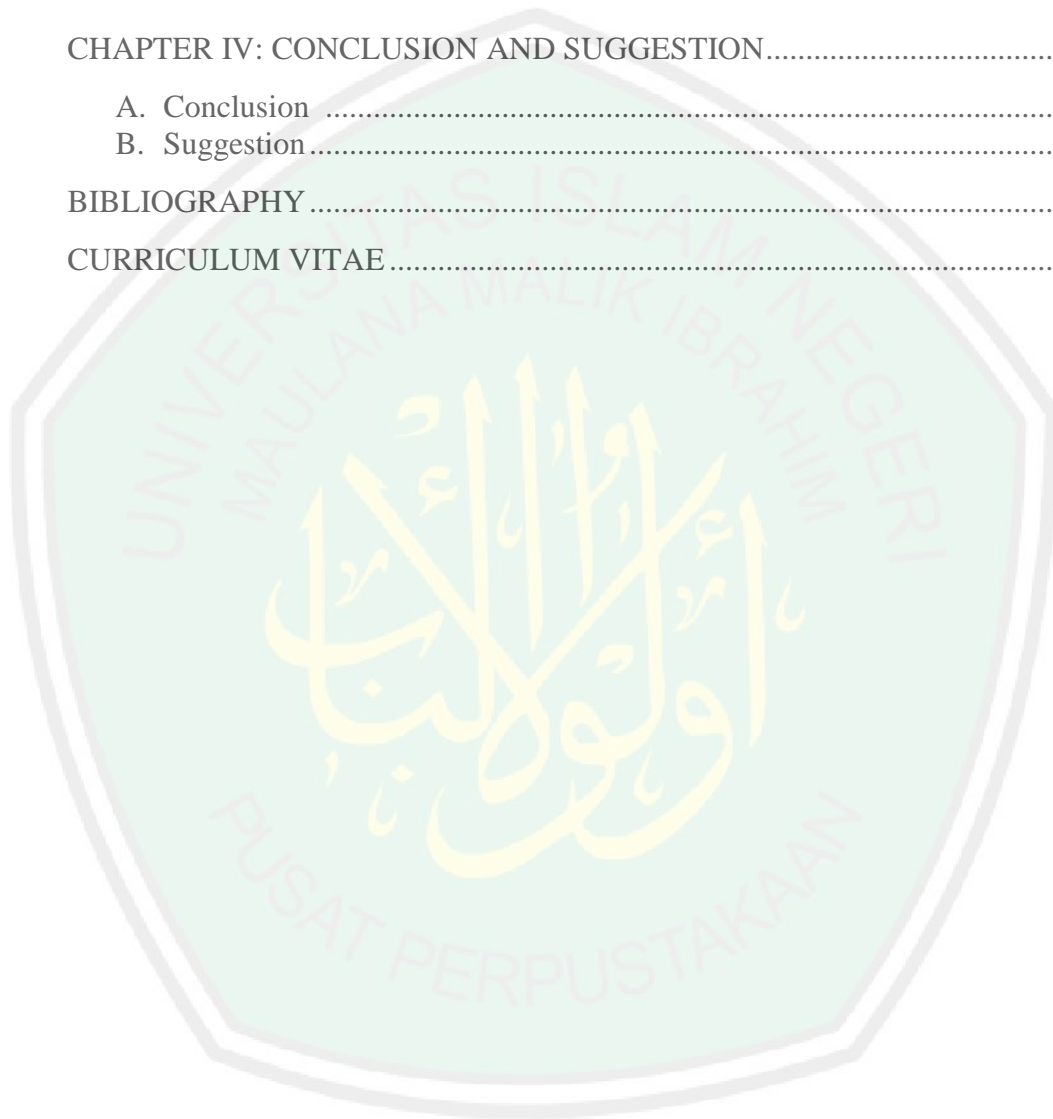
أهداف هذا البحث ليوجد الشخصية مختل عقليا لأم ديف في الرواية A Child Called It. هذه الرواية تحكي عن إساءة معاملة الأطفال لأم ديف. والدة ديف شخصية في رواية تعذب دائما طفله ، والعديد من السلوكيات التي تضر الآخرين. وبالتالي ، يريد الباحثون تحليل مريض نفسي في والدة ديف. في العثور على شخصية مختل عقليا في والدته، هناك طريقتان عند الباحث ، وهما 1) العثور على سبب مختل عقليا في والدته ديف في رواية A Child Called It و 2) العثور على تأثير مختل عقليا على والدته في رواية A Child Called It.

هذا البحث هو نقد أدب. يستخدم الباحث السيكولوجية نقد أدب في التحليل. تركز هذه البحث على وصف وتحليل وتفسير الأعمال الأدبية. الهدف من البحث هو رواية A Child Called It لدافيت ج. فلزير. يستخدم الباحث منهج في علم النفس، خاصة مختل عقليا من روبرت دي هير الذي يشرح 20 شخصية مختل عقليا و نظرية ستيفان فيرستابين للآثار الذهنية. من هذا البحث. يجيب الباحث على المشكلة في هذه الدراسة. السبب الأول لمختل عقليا في والدة ديف هو تغيير واضطرابات الدماغ الاجتماعية والبيئية. هذا سبب أن والدة ديف لديها مشكلة هي السيطرة على العواطف في أجزاء من الدماغ والعلاقات بين الأسر الفقيرة. والنتيجة الثانية الآثار النفسية على والدته ديف لديه 7 من أصل 20 شخصيات مختل عقليا أو المشاعر، أو الاندفاع، أو الجريمة، أو السحر، أو السلوك السيئ، أو عدم المسؤولية، أو التلاعب، أو الكذب.

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

On this chapter, there are several points, which are the background of the study, statement of the problem, objective of the study, significant of the study, scope and limitation, research method, and definition of key terms

A. Background of The Study

In human life, interaction become important thing because human is social creatures. Human need it as the way to know something new. To know it, that can dispense idea or inspiration through process of socialization. Then, it appear as creativity. It sames like literary work is a creativity activity who become a tool to share human feeling or life values to other people.

Many authors become human as object in literary work because it decribes how they interact and behavior in life. Human behavior can show symtoms of psychological every individual. It can be studied through psychology. So literary work can connect to psychology.

There is a relationship between literature and psychology. It is the center of the appearing of literary psychology, which explains things related to the human psyche that are applied in literary works. For example, the character in literary work created by the author based on the psychological condition of the author, as Ratna says that literary psychology is an analysis of texts that are more considerate of the relevance and role of psychological studies. It can be said if psychology has a vital

role in analyzing literary works from the psychological point of view, whether from authors, readers, or figures.

In understanding character literary work, critics use the psychoanalysis method to examine the actors in the work, treating them as being perfect in themselves in all contexts of the work (Wahyuningtyas, santoso, 2011). In analysis character, we have to know the aspect of psychology. Sometimes, when we analyze psychological in literary work, we only stuck on the character in literary work. Therefore, to apply the psychology of literature, we have to know the background of the author in creating literary work. Moreover, in creating literary work, the author expresses his or her mind based on a feeling of the author. So, it can show the reasons as the object to analyze. In analyzing, we must have characteristics in literary work itself. For example, the novel has a story that contains the psychological element, so it makes it easy for us to analyzing psychological in the novel.

A novel that has the psychological aspect and social life for example a novel David J. Pelzer entitled *A Child Called It*. This novel is published by David J. Pelzer in 1995. It is one of the first novels from trilogy novels by David J. Pelzer. This novel tells about the real life of the author David J. Pelzer when he was a child. Dave Pelzer was born into a harmonious family. Dave is the third of three siblings. Dave has parents who are very concerned about their children. But that changed drastically when Dave's Mother's habit of disciplining her child turned into cruel punishment. there is no reason why Mother only tortures Dave. Dave was forced to take part in the "games" that Mother made especially for

Dave. Initially only "Room Corner Punishment" then developed into "Mirror Punishment" and continued to get worse. Dave was also forced to drink liquids which were dangerous for consumption such as clorox, ammonia and dishwashing soap. In fact Dave was forced to eat his own brother's poop, and there was even worse that Dave's upper abdomen had been stabbed by Mother because it was only because Dave hadn't finished washing the dishes in 20 minutes. Even though the condition was very severe, Mother did not take him to the hospital. Dave has to take care of the wound that is infected by himself. And Dave can survive even if it's not been fed for 10 days.

There are several reasons that stimulate the researcher to choose this novel *A Child Called It* as an object. The first, in this story, there is no answer why Dave's mother change his character to be abnormal after Christmas. In the beginning of the story, Dave's Mother is good like an usual mother, and his family always goes vacation to some places. After that, she celebrates Christmas to give presents to her family at home. Suddenly, Dave's Mother has a lot of negative actions such as violence against children, arrogant, powerful to Dave so that her character changes to evil person who want to kill her son. So, the researcher thinks that her character shows a psychopathy character. Therefore the researcher wants to analyze to find the answer why the mother behavior change to Dave.

The second, this story gets weirdness on the character's mother. In the story, Dave's Mother always tortures Dave even though she has three children consist of 2 brothers and Dave. However, she only tortures to him. It means she

takes side to Dave's brothers. If brother plays with Dave, then they do fault then Dave fault it by her. So the mother sees Dave as sick.

The researcher conduct this research focus on Dave's Mother, because personality of Dave's Mother shows sign of psychopathy. For example, She always has many ways to torture her son. Moreover, she has psychological problems in her life. So the researcher wants to analyze psychopathy on the character of Dave's Mother through finding the cause and effect of a psychopathy.

This research wants developing the psychological approach. In developing, the researcher chooses the theory of psychopathy checklist by Robert D. Hare because this theory used help to diagnostice people have mental disorder or psychological problem, so it connets to this research. This theory explains 20 characters of psychopathy in research, so this research is relevant to solve psychopathy in this study. It is called *Psychopathy Check-list*. Besides, the cause and effect psychopath by Robert D. Hare can be seen from internal factor and external factor. Internal factor is brain function damage, genetic, while the external factor is the environment and society. Moreover, in effect of the psychopathy is taken from 20 psychopathy traits and supported by Stephan Verstappen's theory. The theory will be explained in chapter 2. This research relates between the character of Dave's mother in the novel with theory psychopathy by Robert D. Hare. Then it can produce the result of the analysis.

The purpose of this research is to find which Dave's Mother attitude can indicate psychopathy using Psychopathy Check-List by Robert D. Hare. Based on the novel, the main character, Dave's Mother often tortures her son with a

negative attitude. So, many violences happen on Dave. Therefore, the researcher wants to analyze why she tortures her son through psychopathy. This study is to find cause and effect why she is known psychopathy. Therefore, every human attitude can have a purpose, it can have caused in human's attitude. Consequently, this story gets.

There are some of previous studies the researcher used for this research. First, *Psychological Structural Analysis "A Child Called It"* by Endang Susilowati (2013). It is focuses on the analysis of psychological structural through psychology development on the character in the novel. The author use two approaches, that are structural such as intrinsic element and psychology development on the characters.

Second, *An Analysis Defense Mechanisms of The Main Character Dave Pelzer* by Nur Wahyu Nintiyas (2014). It is focuses on the analysis of how defense mechanisms on Dave Palzer in the novel. The purpose of the research is to know the structure of personality, id, ego, and superego, and how is the mechanisms of defense elements.

The third, *Dave Pelzer's Psychological Condition As A Child Abuse Victim In Dave Pelzer's A Child* By Sahruman (2013). The research focuses on analysis of psychology's condition on dave who experience abuse from his mother in the novel *A Child Called It*. The author use psychology as an approach to analyzing.

The fourth, *Psychopathy in Thomas Harris' Hannibal Rising* by Rakhmadani Aulia Dhian (2016). The author focuses in symptoms analysis, the cause factor on Hannibal. This thesis uses psychological criticism, and the theory uses is Psychopathy Check List- Revised by Robert D Hare.

Last, *Analisis Perilaku Psikopat Tokoh Utama Dalam Dongen La Barbe Bleue Karya Charles Perault* by Gotama Regin Yohan Syawamaredo (2015). The analyze psychopath on the main actor in novel La Barbe Bleue. The purpose of research is to know the manifestation of psychopathy behavior on Barbe Bleue's character. it uses the qualitative method and the theory Psychopathy Check List- Revised by Robert D Hare.

Based on some previous studies above, there are some studies that different in object or theory that the researcher used. This research focus on cause and effect of psychopath from character's Mother in *A Child Called It* Novel. This research uses the theory of psychopathy by Robert D hare.

The researcher used psychological approach in the novel. It can be a study writer to understand and analyze the psychological approach to wellness. It also can be a challenge for the researcher to analyze the problem of psychology in the novel.

B. Problems of the Study

Based on the background of the study, the problems of the study are:

1. What are the causes of Daves's Mother being "a psychopath" in the novel *A Child called it*?

2. What are the effects of Dave's Mother being "a psychopath" in the novel *A Child Called It*?

C. Objective of the Study

According to the stated problems above, the researcher tries to achieve the objective of this study. The researcher wants to find the causes and effects of psychopathy on Dave's Mother character in the novel.

D. Significance of the Study

This research used the psychological approach. There are two benefits, theoretically and practically. Theoretically, the result of this research makes the researcher develop the knowledge about the psychological approach, especially psychopathy in the novel. This research also gives understanding to the reader to develop the psychological approach. Therefore, the reader can understand about psychology, especially psychopathy in real life.

In practice, this research can be used as a reference for the next researcher. It can be used to develop a psychological approach. Moreover, that the researcher can practice how to solve psychological problems in real life, especially psychopathy.

E. Scope and Limitation

Many researchers use the novel *A Child Called It* as object of the research to analyze the novel. However, this research is different from others. This research focuses on one case that is psychopathy. Dave's Mother is a character in

the novel *A Child Called It*. In the novel, the character of Dave's Mother has a psychological problem. Thus, the researcher uses a psychological approach to analyze Dave's Mother problems.

However, this research only focuses on cause and effect of psychopath on the character of Dave's Mother.

F. Definition of Key Terms

- Psychopathy: a socially devastating personality disorder identic by a combination of effective, interpersonal (individual) and behavioral features, including self-centeredness, manipulation, deception, absence of empathy, guilt or remorse, and properness to breach social and legal standards and standards. (Checkley, 1976; Hare, 1995).
- Psychopath: a predator who has attractions manipulation, intimidation, and violence to manage a person to satisfy their ego. (Hare, 1993)
- Psychopathy Checklist-Revised (PCL-R): The Psychopathy Checklist-Revised (PCL-R) is a tool used to diagnostec a person's psychopath or behavior problem. (Hare)

G. Previous Studies

There are many previous studies that are relevant to this topic. The first, *Psychological Structural Analysis "A Child Called It"* by Endang Susilowati (2013). She analyzes psychological structural through psychology development on the character in the novel. The research purposes to show the behavior child violent, the causes that it and the effect of the character's psychological development use the theory of psychological development and structural analysis.

She uses structural like intrinsic elements and psychology like psychology development on the characters as approaches.

The result shows that David's child abuse is physical and psychological. He received his mother's first phase of violence committed by not giving him food for life with his mother and always torturing physical on his mother. David's main impact on abuse is his disciplinary, and he was considered a troublemaker (Endang Susilowati, 2013).

The second, *An Analysis Defense Mechanisms of The Main Character Dave Plazer* by Nur Wahyu Nintiyas (2014). She analyzes how defense mechanisms on Dave Palzer in the novel. She purposes to know personality structure id, ego, and superego, defense mechanisms elements. She uses library research and psychology approach.

The result that In analyzing the structure of personality: id, ego, and superego, it is known that the things desired by the id are food, clothing, and home. In terms of the superego, it is known that David has rules that he should and should not do, such as having to obey his parents, have to love each other, have to be patient, not be able to fight what the parents ordered, not steal, and not fight. Such rules are the basis used by David in living his life and also makes his ego experience pressure in deciding what he should do. Also, the results of the analysis of this thesis show that the main character, David, uses several self-defense mechanisms such as emphasis, substitution, transfer, formation reaction, setback, and rationalization. This defense mechanism is triggered or influenced by

the psychological condition of the main character, such as stress and trauma (Ningtyas, 2014).

The third, *Dave Pelzer' Psychological Condition As A Child Abuse Victim In Dave Pelzer's A Child* By Sahruman (2013). He analyzes psychology's condition on Dave who experience abuse from his mother in the novel *A Child Called It*. He became psychological as the approach to analyzing the object.

The result is physical abuse, abuse of emotion, and disregard. Such violence affects psychological circumstances in the form of lack of confidence in others, difficulty making friends, feeling worthless and harmed, and difficulty managing emotions (Sahruman, 2013)

The fourth, *Psychopathy in Thomas Harris' Hannibal Rising* by Rakhmadani Aulia Dhian (2016). It explains symptoms, a factor causing on Hannibal. This thesis uses psychological criticism and in that theory gets Robert Hare who explains Psychopathy Check List- Revised.

The result is that she finds symptoms of Hanibal's psychopathy and causes why Hanibal be psychopathy. The first, those are adolescent antisocial behavior, impulsive behavior and poor behavior control, lack of empathy and poor judgment, lack of remorse and guilty feeling, compulsive lying and manipulative, and lacking goals. The second, the cause Hanibal be a psychopath based on genetic and environmental factors (Rakhmadani, 2016).

The last, *Analisis Perilaku Psikopat Tokoh Utama Dalam Dongen La Barbe Bleue Karya Charles Perault* by Gotama Regin Yohan Syawamaredo

(2015). He analyzes psychopathy on the main character in the novel. The purposing of research knows manifestation psychopathy behavior on Barbe Bleue's character. He uses qualitative method and theory which used be Psychopathic Check-List by Robert D Hare.

The result that he explains 4 behavioral models that reflect interpersonal relationships in psychopathic tendencies in theory Robert D Hare Psychopath Check List-Revised. These behaviors include superficial, deceitful, lacks empathy, and do not accept responsibility. Also, Barbe Bleue has 2 behavioral models included in the category of social deviations, namely impulsive and adult antisocial behavior. The author suggests that the next researcher be done (Syawamaredo, 2015).

H. Research Method

This discussion of Research Method includes the research design, data source, data collecting, and data analyze.

1. Research Design

This Research is named literary criticism because it is as the way to literature developing so the researcher can criticize to make literary be good through interpreting literature. In analyzing, the researcher uses method of descriptive qualitative. Descriptive method is the way drawing and analyzing data in literary criticism. It is literary criticism method that critics through descriptive in literary work about the psychological perspective (Suwardi Endraswara, 2013). The data generated from this research are verbal data about character Dave's Mother got in the novel. The description of these data is conveyed through words

and language contained in the novel “*A Child Called It*” by Dave J. Palzer. This research uses the Psychopathy approach devoted to the theory of psychopathy Robert D Hare is Psychopathic Check List- Revised (PCL-R) and cause to be a psychopath because this theory is used as the way to analyze people have mental disorder and psychopath. This theory explains 20 traits of psychopathy and 2 factors who impact as psychopath. So it related to action of Dave’s Mother who always tortures her children in the novel. Therefore, This research aims to find character Dave’s Mother happen in the novel as a psychopathy character and how causes and effect from his character.

2. Data Source

The data source from this research is primary data. The primary data is the main data gathered for some specific purposes. The primary data of this research is the text of the novel *A Child Called It*..

3. Data Collection

In the data collection, the researcher has several steps in data collection. The first, the researcher reads the novel repeatedly until understand. It needs more reading so that the researcher can find to clearly. Second, the researcher searches data in the novel, data itself is notes or action contain Psychopathy Check List by Robert D Hare. The last, the researcher collects data, has found in the novel and support with references then analyzed appropriately with the problem in the research.

4. Data Analysis

After collecting data, the researcher begins to analyze data. There are several steps that will be analyzed. The first, the researcher identifies and classifies the data which has been found based on problems in this research with psychopathy theory by Robert D. Hare. Then the researcher describes data that has been identified and classified through interpretation and explores data like material, a journal based on the writer's opinions. Then the researcher arranges all information becomes the result of interpretation. The last, the researcher evaluates results to be a conclusion based on a psychological approach.



CHAPTER II

LITERARY REVIEW

This chapter deals with the theory that the researcher employs in analyzing psychopathy on character Dave's Mother in the story *A Child Called It*: the psychology of literary theory. This chapter also deals with the theoretical application and previous study.

A. Psychology and Literature

The psychology and literature have relations which related to each other. As psychology talks about how attitude, soul, and mental process in humans when interacting in real life. Literature talks about a writing-related human phenomenon that has a beauty element. From those statements, psychology and literature can explain how to process a literary work that can review through soul and beauty. So in analyzing a literary work, those focus on the soul of the human. Literature and psychology raise the theme of human and life as the primary material of analysis (Jatman, 1985).

According to Endaswara (2003:97), psychology of literature is studies that view literary work as a psychological activity. In the broad sense that literature is inseparable from life that describes various sets of human personalities. As in literary work, we can know psychology activity through character or author. For example, the character shows an attitude in the story. Then, it can describe the psychology aspect. While, the author is as the creator of literary work based on the human mind through the condition of author psychology in real life. For that

example, the role of psychology of literature searches for symptoms that hiding in literary works that are hidden by the author who utilize relevant psychology theory. So, Literary psychology is the analysis of texts by considering the relevance and psychological role, by focusing on the figures involved in the literary work (Ratna N, Y, 2015).

In the psychology of literature, there are three ways how to know the relation between psychology and literature. The first, to understand elements of the author's psychological as the author. The second, to understand elements of the actor's psychological in literary work. The last, to understand elements of the reader's psychological (Ratna, 2004; 343). In the application psychology of literature, it has to know three aspects are the psychology of the author, the psychology of character in literary work, and the psychology of the reader. Then, When we analyze the psychology of literature, one of three aspects must be as object analyzing, so that what done by researchers as the shape of developing literary work. Moreover, this research, the way used to understand the relationship between psychology and literature, to understand the elements of the actor's psychological in literary work.

Thus, the relation between psychology and literature has a functional relation (Albertine Minderope: 2010). it used a tool to study the psychological aspect of humans. However, in understanding the psychological aspect of human life and literary work are different. It caused because the author has a role essential to make psychological's actors can equal reality. So, the psychology and

literature can revive literary work as human life. Therefore, the study of literature's psychology is an approach to study actors in literary work.

B. Psychoanalysis Literary Criticism

Many people know that a psychoanalytic approach is a common approach. It connects between psychology and literature. Literature is a field of how psychoanalytic can be developed. In developing literature, psychoanalytic as an approach to how it can analyze through literary work. The critic can be a purpose of how literature can be life. Starting critic with how full theory of psychological theory and why they do it. Theorists and researchers have developed the theory, and they become this theory as limited, standard or interpret and evaluate a literary work. From the theory, it can be changed as the researcher developed. The characteristic theories are universal. So the researcher develops a theory as an approach to develop literature.

Psychoanalysis literary criticism has an object of developing in literary work. There are psychoanalytic of the author or a particularly exciting character, or psychoanalytic of the reader which is as object literary work on developing psychoanalysis. The first is the psychoanalytic of the author. It is used to analyze the author in literary work. The psychoanalytic of the author talks about how textual figures the author can explain feeling, mind, and character to connect psychological be applied through literary work. It seems like analyzing psychobiography. So we can analyze the psychoanalytic of the author through literary work who describes psychobiography. The second, psychoanalytic of a

particularly exciting character. It focuses on the psycho of character in literary work. Psychoanalytic is a tool to analyze a character in literary work. The last is the psychoanalytic of the reader. It explains how psychological appeal to readers through what they read in literary work. So we can know how psychological reader response when they have read literary work. So, for all of the objects of psychoanalytic criticism is a way how to analyze become a critic on literary work as developing literary work. Therefore, psychoanalytic literary criticism is useful tools for evaluating to again a more prosperous understanding of the work, the author, and the reader (Debbie and Miranda: 2014)

Psychoanalytic literary criticism adopts a method of reading by Freud and theorists. It claims that literary text, like dreams expressed to the author's unconscious secrets and anxieties, expresses the author's neuroses. (Aulia Dhian Rakhmadani: 2014). Like the character in the literary work, it can be based on psyche's author. Because the author writes literary work on making characterization, the author shows the author's own or character of the author in literary work. So we can know the character in literary work through the author's character.

Psychoanalytic literary criticism deals mainly with literary work as an expression of the mind and personality structure of the individual author in fictional form (Md. Mahroof Hossain, 2017). Psychoanalytic can be used to assess literary work through psychology. It can be explained the creativity of the author. For example, the author usually revises and rewrites literary work. It can see that the character of the author is shown in literary work. Therefore, the literary is

connected with the psyche of the author. This theory needs us to develop literary criticism in analyzing psychology, like the psychology of the author, the character in literary work, and the psychology of the reader through an interpretation of work based on condition psychology who be built by the author.

The critical thing in this approach is how to solve problem psychology in literature. Such as Freud in his theory influence human how we know human personality in human life. It seems like when in literature, we know the personality of the person with the way to analyzing work. Therefore this research focus on the problem of psychology. It is psychopathy like a mental disorder. So psychoanalytic is relevant to solve the problem of psychology in literature.

C. Psychopathy

In the study of disorder, we can know about the mental disorders. However, this disorder usually is known as psychopathy. Many people have not known that someone around us is psychopath. Fixed, the people know about psychopaths are people who do violent and criminal, and in literal that psychopathy is mental disorder. So psychopath identic with abnormal attitude and mental disorder (Ardani. 2011).

Psychopathy is a socially devastating personality disorder identic by a combination of effective, interpersonal (individual) and behavioral features, including self-centeredness, manipulation, deception, absence of empathy, guilt or remorse, and properness to breach social and legal standards and standards. (Checkley, 1976; Hare, 1995).

There are the other characteristics that describe psychopathy can be known. According to Hare and Jacobs (2009:7), psychopathy is fluent in speaking and has a good appearance. Psychopaths dominate other people because they do not have regret to a problem what they are done. Then, psychopathy on common has a selfish personality so they can have the ability to do manipulation. Moreover, they are smart in lying, especially having parasitic life which causes a lack of sympathy for others. Then psychopaths also show an unfeeling attitude that is shown by their limited ability to understand other people's feelings. From their attitude is had by psychopathy that is supported by labile and superficial. Other than, psychopaths also have an impulsive personality, and they look for the attention of others, which often causes them to be involved in criminal justice.

From that statement can be concluded that a psychopath is a predator who has a different character with normal human. Because they are abnormal which means a mental disorder. So, their real condition can not adjust themselves. Therefore, psychopathy is difficulty to was assessed, because there are many characters to describe psychopathy. It seems like some researchs by Robert D. Hare about research psychopathy, And, Robert D. Hare finds symptoms psychopathy called Psychopathy Check-List (PCL).

Psychopathy Check List (PCL) is a term to contain kinds of behaviors and personality traits on psychopath person (Robert D. Hare, Sherrie E. Williamson, And Timothy J. Harpur, 1988). There are 22 sympyoms in the original version, but now that has revised be 20 symptoms of psychopathy. Psychopathy Check List usually called PCL as a function of a diagnostic tool person's psychopath or

antisocial tendencies. This tool usually used diagnostic psychopathy on individuals to clinical, legal, or purposed research. In 1990 this tool developed diagnostic people in prison. Because many psychopaths people come from prison. So, when diagnostic PCL has to use an interview with the subject in close condition, while the subject does not do to arrogant when interview. Therefore Psychopathy Check List often developed in relevance to asses personality disorder (Hare, 1994).

As we know that when we introduce psychopathy must to assess psychopathy. In assessment on psychopathy must wide. In assessment, it can not a side so the data is uncomplete. For example, there is a statement to explain psychopathy identic with the criminal. It is irrelevant to be assessment. So in assessment psychopathy, according to (Hare, 1994) explain Psychopathic Check list used to assesment characteristic psychopath. This tool get 2 factors interpersonal and behavioral features/ social including 20 item on PCL. In assesment psychopathy the researchers can use several items to use in analizing psychopathy appropriate object analysis, For example non criminal people, children, and criminal people, others. Many reseachers use this tool through scoring method with interview as the way to analysis psychopathy. in measuring as psychopath can be know from define that psychopathy have combination between interpersonal and behavioral features based on 20 item. So the result from analysis get level of psychopathy who takes from scoring of PCL. (Journal by Adelle E. Forth, Shelley L. Brown, Stephen D. Hart and Robert D. Hare. 1996). Then, according to several articles, to determine whether a person a

psychopath or not, you can use the Psychopathic Check-list Revised (PCL-R) as a psychopath test. As for the factors that become as benchmarks in the assesment of Psychopath test. There is a lack of Empathy, emotional reactions, responsibility, honesty, self-confidence and attention span. (Andrian kevin, 2019).

D. Cause of Psychopathy

The causes of psychopaths are determined by the two factors that Dr. Robert Hare, a world psychologist, wherein his book, *Without Conscience*, he said that the cause still cannot be predicted with certainty whether it is an influence from external factors (social life, environment), internal factors (genetics, brain function damage), or maybe the second factor.

1. Brain Function Damage

Cause someone becomes a psychopath because of a "shorting" in his brain. According to a study from a team of scientists from the University of Chicago, psychopathic behavior is triggered by disorders of nerve communication in the brain. "The disorder occurs in parts of the brain that play a role in arousing compassion and caring," said the team of scientists (Journal Of The American Medical Association Psychiatry)

As in a study conducted on 80 male prisoners aged 18-50 years who have psychopathic behavioral characteristics. Respondents underwent brain scans while watching videos containing people who were intentionally hurt and how the people's expressions of pain.

The results of scanning with magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) tools revealed significant differences in psychopathic brain activity with healthy human brains. Psychopaths show a lack of activity in the main parts of the brain, including the amygdala - A group of nerves shaped like almond seeds that play a major part in emotional processing, such as fear, rage, and enjoyment. (Jean Decety) "

Conversely, activity is more visible in other areas of the brain, such as the striatum and the insula area. The high activity in the insula area surprised scientists because this part of the brain was recorded as the center of emotion. "Lack of empathy is a characteristic of individuals with psychopathy," Decety said.

Decety said only this time, the neural process associated with the empathic process in individuals with psychopathy was examined directly, especially to see responses to the perceptions of others who are in pain or suffering.

2. Social Life or Environment

Other findings regarding external factors (social life, environment) influence the factors that cause psychopathic mental disorders revealed by Kirkman (2002), a health and social expert at the University of Bolton, England. He stated that people with psychopathic personalities have a childhood background that does not provide opportunities for optimal emotional development. These foster children will grow into people who cannot empathize and have no conscience.

According to Kartini Kartono, a person can suffer from a psychopath because of a lack of love received from his environment, especially the family. During the first five years of his life, they never felt tenderness, intimacy, and affection, so that the individual concerned failed to develop the ability to receive and give attention and affection to others.

E. Effect of Psychopathy

As we know that the effect of psychopathy, there are features, not only criminal, but it can say goodness from psychopathy. There are effects that happen in psychopathy. As Rober D. Hare develops Psychopathic Check List explain symptoms to be on psychopath. Therefore, the researcher finds symptoms as the effect of psychopathy. There are 20 features from Psychopathic Check-list are

1. Callous and lack of empathy

There is no empathy for psychopaths. The result from that psychopathy not the same as a human on common. When they see something which admires, a psychopath cannot know about it because their mind does not receive it. If must, then humans in common can admire it and feeling to want to know it. However, psychopaths should try acting like everyone doing so they can be accepted by the environment. They conduct it like what humans see. Psychopathy never feels why they conduct it (Verstappen, 2011).

For example, when we have a friend getting sick, as a friend, we must visit and give support, but a psychopath thinks on the other hand. They only sleep with

themselves and not think around us. So psychopath is more consider important self (Verstappen, 2011).

2. Grandiose Senses Of Self Worth

Psychopaths never consider that they have self-esteem issues. Because psychopath focuses on what they want. So they do not think about it. Psychopaths live false constructed in world view. it means that they produce with false then they said as megalomaniacs. (Verstappen, 2011).

3. Pathological Lying

Lying is simply doing in their life psychopathy. lying is a weapon to lie to people. Because they are so smart to lie. They can go by the polygraph. Lying which often uses by non-psychopathy and psychopathy is different. Psychopathy is so great in lying than non-psychopathy. Indeed, they can lie qualified psychiatrists or even other psychopaths. Therefore they can lie to anyone (Verstappen, 2011).

4. Manipulative

The capacity to manipulate others for their advantage goes hand in hand with the exceptional capacity of the psychopath to lie. Psychopaths have strength in lying of manipulation as specialists in understanding how to push our feelings against us, having spent their life studying us. They use this capacity to keep those around them confused, incapable of thinking obviously, and out of equilibrium (Verstappen, 2011).

5. Lack of Remorse or Guilt

Remorse is a sad feeling on the person which caused a fault like shying behavior, negative behavior, and others. the definition of remorse which makes psychopath impossible conduct it. Because psychopaths conduct their activities like negative behavior, shying or charming activities is not feeling shying or remorse on what conducted by a psychopath. They never understand what conducted on other people is charming. Psychopaths understand when people angry about their behavior. They feel remorse, but in reality, they only pretend remorse so that they can see people. Remorse is something charming on psychopathy who can make hurt (Verstappen, 2011).

6. Impulsivity

The psychopath knew as megalomania. Because everything which they like will be good and if they do not like it will be bad. It is the same as the impulsive character. they conduct something appropriate for what they want. For example, when a psychopath wants to be Richman that they will conduct to kill on Richman. Then they will robbery all the things at home. So if psychopath like kill and robbery is a good thing, then they will conduct it on they want. If they do not conduct, then they got bad (Verstappen, 2011).

7. Superficial Charm

Many people know that every human has strength. Then it developed to be passion. The same as psychopathy who always shows their strength until pass limited. So they show that them is master but their strength not showing as a master. For example, a psychopath like play guitar so their feeling to the master of guitar but in fact, they play guitar is not bad. (Verstappen, 2011).

8. Shallow Effect

Psychopathy proneness has a shallow effect. It means that psychopathy proneness can't enough show effect like afraid, shy, and controversial. When someone is on fear or hurt condition, psychopaths do not show response anything, look like usual. Even when a normal person shows fear reaction with body response, psychopaths only the other hand. They only relax, and their body does not show respond anything.

9. Failure to Accept Responsibility For Own Actions

Psychopathy proneness is the failure to accept responsibility. Psychopaths usually accuse other people of a fault of their own actions. Because psychopath have character selfish, so they do not choose what.

10. Irresponsible

Psychopathy is irresponsible because their fault is never anything. Another person, or the whole world, is' always to blame for all their issues. If we know that psychopaths believe they are ideal, this makes sense. Nothing wrong can ever come from them, and so logic, the logic of the psychopath, dictates that all bad things are always the fault of someone else. (Verstappen, 2011)..

11. Juvenile Delinquency

Lately, juvenile delinquency has become a familiar thing for us. Many who rebelled about the teenagers that happened, started from acts of violence, attacking, adolescent groups, assault, brawl students, using drugs and alcohol, and various other ways that denied the law. So that psychopaths often do things that are usually done by teenagers.

12. Parasitic Lifestyle

Psychopaths live a parasitic lifestyle. One psychopath thinks that they only think themselves, and what they want must be achieved like parasites. They will live their lives and doing words and behaviors like they want behavior without considering with other people. Psychopaths do anything which they want, so they do not regard the ordinance of normal life to them. Then, they feel strong in critic anything in a thing how they live with their lifestyle, including harassing those who have superiors and control over them.

13. Poor Behavior Control

Psychopathy has characteristic who deviate because many psychopaths who show that they are normal, but they can pretend to look like normal in their life. In control, their behavior causes megalomania which makes them conduct correct behavior appropriate to what wanted it every time. (Verstappen, 2011).

14. Lack of Realistic Short-term Goals

There are many humans in their life have goals. It is different from psychopathy. Humans have long goals, but psychopaths conducted short term goals. Like, they want to be rich, but they will kill Richman, then they will take his rich. It based on what psychopaths want. They will conduct it. (Verstappen, 2011)

15. Early Behavioral Problems

Psychopaths experience individual interruption and personally often change. A thing often affected early behavior problems. A study which is published in the brish of the journal of psychiatry finds hyperactive and specific

behavior problem proneness influence to strong on psychopathy behavior in the adult. It means that this behavior is done when they were the child who has problems with behavior.

16. Proneness to Boredom

Psychopaths experience a step of bored in their life. One common hypothesis is they proneness has stimulation drop in the down of other people. According to Schug that why they need to do a thing think they fun so that they are not bored. So they often follow funny activities.

17. Revocation Of Conditional Release

There are criminals in prison. The people in prison are categorized by many psychopaths. When psychopath has done punishment in prison, they can free, but it has released. It is mean that psychopath must do release if they want free.

18. Anti Social

The psychopath's very essence is antisocial. Their absence of empathy for others applies to the setting and society. Killing someone, angry to a neighbor, lying people, and all of the activities whose charm is unacceptable based on social. To a psychopath, it does not fault in conducting it. That is a basic character in psychopathy. (Verstappen, 2011).

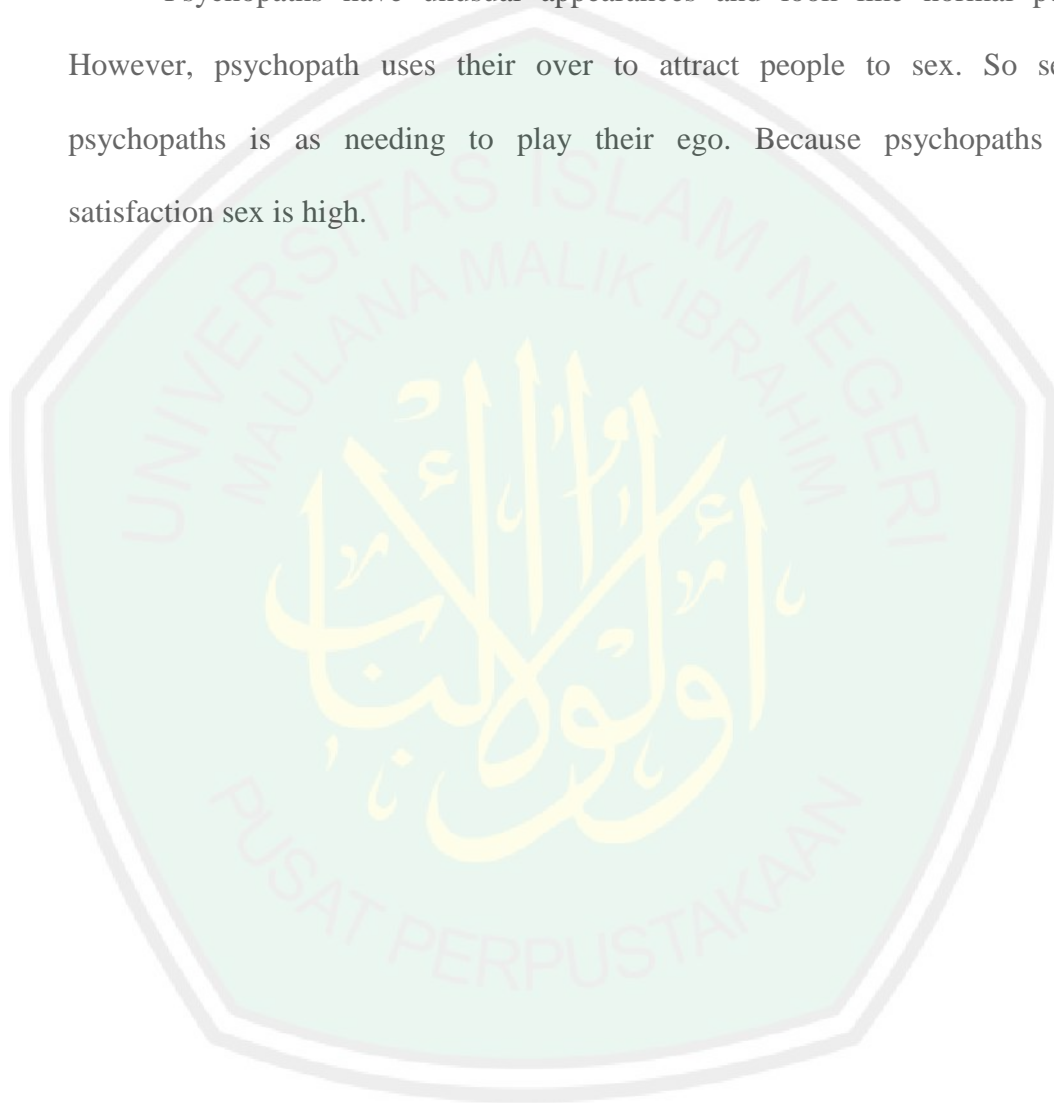
19. Criminal Versatility

Several psychopaths can be to connect with crime and violence criminals. because of they often manipulation to people. So many criminals who do crime

but psychopath inclined to out of society. It is mean that psychopathy does crime to shut.

20. Promiscuous Sexual Behavior

Psychopaths have unusual appearances and look like normal people. However, psychopath uses their over to attract people to sex. So sex to psychopaths is as needing to play their ego. Because psychopaths have satisfaction sex is high.



CHAPTER III

FINDING AND DISCUSSION

In this chapter, the researcher will explain about the psychological problem on Dave's Mother in *A Child Called It* novel. Based on the statement of problems are cause and effect psychopathy on Dave's Mother in *A Child Called It* novel.

A. The Cause of Dave's Mother's Psychopathy

This part contains the explaining about psychopathy cause on Dave's Mother based on *A Child Called It* novel. In the first, Dave's Mother is a good mother in the family. She does her working to good is like the mother. Then, Dave's Mother loves her children while she takes care of her children be happy. In her life, Dave's Mother always makes her children be happy when she invites her children to go around San Francisco city and explaining the best place in the city like a guide from her children. Dave also feels how attention from his mother until Dave feels comfortable when with Mother.

However, that situation is different when Dave acts like a bad boy, and Dave's Mother knows it. Then she gives him the punishment that he must stand in the corner of the bedroom, smacking his face until feeling hurt and does not give food to him until she order him to eat to food residue. The starting to it, Dave's condition be weaks, she considers him like slave in her life and planing many punishments to Dave every day until 12 years old. Therefore, we know effect from mother do all it.

Based on the theory by Robert D Hare that causes psychopathy gets 2 factors. There are brain function damage (Internal Factor) and social or environmental (External Factor). Dave's Mother in the story like psychopathy because in the story doing arrogant and things that character like psychopathy.

1. Brain Function Damage

Dave's Mother always tortures Dave to many punishments. She does it because Dave is like a bad boy. It is normal that a mother tortures her son cause he is bad boy, but in story there is peculiarity from Dave's Mother. Dave Mother tortures Dave that 5 years old doing house working like washing plate, sweeping and mop on floor, then it doing every day.

March 5, 1973, Daly City, California – I'm late. I've got to finish the dishes on time, otherwise no breakfast; and since I didn't have dinner last night, I have to make sure I get something to eat. Mother's running around yelling at my brothers. I can hear her stomping down the hallway towards the kitchen. I dip my hands back into the scalding rinse water. It's too late. She catches me with my hands out of the water (page 7)

Based on the quote that Dave does like a slave to the punishment, which given by Dave's Mother. If Dave does to on time, then he gets breakfast. Otherwise, if Dave does not do on time that he does not get breakfast, and he gets Smack from Dave's Mother.

SMACK! Mother hits me in the face, and I topple to the floor. I know better than to stand there and take the hit. I learned the hard way that she takes that as an act of defiance, which means more hits, or worst of all, no food. I regain my posture and dodge her looks, as she screams into my ears. (Page 7)

Dave's Mother smacks Dave until fall on the floor because he is late to do on time. Also, she screams in his ears while he feels afraid to mother. If Dave fought the mother that he gets a big punishment and no food until she orders him to eat.

I think that punishment done by Dave is not relevant. Because Dave's Mother only wants satisfaction to torture Dave. She also has many plans for how he gets punishment. Moreover, Dave's Mother enjoys to torture Dave every day. Then she always gives big punishment to a small child. It is unsuitable to a small child. That strengthens to think of a small child because thinking of a small child must be developed. Therefore in thinking of Dave's Mother is brain damage because she does not think to condition her son when Dave gets punishment and her action is arrogant.

However, there is a peculiarity that Dave's Mother ever gives attention to her son when he does his punishment. So she sometimes good attitude and arrogant. Therefore it has uncontrol to do the action.

Before I bolt out of the car again, she says, "Tell 'em ... Tell 'em you ran into the door." Then in a voice she rarely uses with me, she states, "Have a nice day." I look into her swollen red eyes. She still has a hangover from last night's stupor. (page 8)

On that condition, when Dave wants to out the car, she says "have a nice day" to dave. It makes dave amazed and happy. he haven't feel love from his mother for geting punishment. Because she never gives an attention.

When it came to housekeeping, Mom was an absolute clean fiend. After feeding my two brothers, Ronald and Stan, and I breakfast, she would dust, disinfect, scour and vacuum everything. No room in our house was left untouched. As we grew older, mom made sure we did our part by keeping our room neat. Outside, she meticulously attended a small flower garden, which was the envy of the neighborhood. With Mom, everything she touched turned into gold. She didn't believe in doing anything halfway. (page 16)

Before Dave's Mother is abnormal, she is a kind woman like a real mother who gives more attention to her children. She always helps anything when they difficulty do anything. Therefore she is smart to solve the problem in the house. So she is in housekeeping can do it because she was an absolute clean fiend.

So there is a different character Dave's Mother. When Dave was a child, she always cares to her children than when he does faults her character change be arrogant like an evil enchanter. Based on the quote, the character of Dave's Mother change drastically out of control. She dominates on Dave life. So, Dave's Mother free to do anything like evil. Dave feels afraid about her attitude. Before, she is a kind woman, but now she is as evil. Therefore there is a cause why her character is change like psychopathy.

It can find how they do interact with other people. Dave's mother interacts with Dave like a character of the common mother. For example, giving attention to children or teaching something. Then she changes her character to be as evil. For example, Dave's Mother gives him the punishment which not relevant to do it, or she becomes him like a slave and smacks him. So, it is abnormal in manage emotion. While Dave's Mother experiences brain function damage. It is caused that she can not manage her emotions in her brain because in human brain gets

part of brain called Amygdala that function emotional processing, such as fear, rage, and enjoyment. The emotional can be known through how reaction when someone conduct peculiarity action like Dave's Mother gives big punishment to child and satisfying her feeling of abusing to Dave like working in the kitchen, eating residue food or not. Moreover, something loathe which happens in the punishment. Therefore Dave's Mother can not manage emotion in doing her action so she experiences brain function damage.

2. Social And Environment

Based on cause psychopath about social and environment. It can be known as a lack of closure on the family. The story gets the relation between Dave's Mother and Dave which no close. Because he does a fault. So it makes her angry.

I'm afraid to look into his eyes, which is mostly a habit from trying to deal with my mother. But it's also because I don't want to tell him anything. Once, about a year ago, he called Mother to ask about my bruises. At that time, he had no idea what was really going on. He just knew I was a troubled kid who was stealing food. When I came to school the next day, he saw the results of Mother's beatings. He never called her again. (page 11).

Dave feels afraid of his mother when Dave faces Mr. Hansen (headmaster). Dave saves feeling afraid because if he tells something who relation with his mother that she can smack to him. Moreover, Dave is a troubled kid who stealing food in the school. So Mr. Hansen often asks Dave's Mother to come to school on responsibility by action's Dave. After that, Dave's Mother beats him and punishment every day. Therefore Mr.hansen never called again.

The first few times were easy, but after several days, some students began to discover Twinkies and other desserts missing from their lunches. Within a short time, my classmates began to hate me. The teacher told the principal, who in turn informed Mother. The fight for food became a cycle. The principal's report to Mother led to more beatings and less food for me at the house. (page 31)

This situation is when Dave begins stealing food from his friend in school. Moreover, the action is known by his friends, then they report to the headmaster. The last, Dave's Mother knows it from headmaster who calls her to come to school. Also, the effect of it, Dave get a beating and less food. That problem makes her wants to tortures him. Therefore that relation is distant between Dave's Mother and Dave.

Months crept by and Miss Moss became more persistent. One day, she finally reported her concerns to the school principal. He knew me well as the food thief, so he called Mother. When I returned to the house that day, it was as if somebody had dropped an atomic bomb. Mother was more violent than ever. She was furious that some "Hippie" teacher had turned her in for child abuse. Mother said that she would meet with the principal by the next day to justify all the false accusations. By the end of the session, my nose bled twice and I was missing a tooth. (page 33)

Dave's Mother always gets an announcement about Dave steal some foods from his friend. She is angry not like usual. Moreover, Dave also angry with the teacher because the teacher says to her if Dave's Mother often child abuse. So she wants to meet them and justify all the false. Therefore cause of psychopathy can see how Dave's Mother interacts with others. She seldom interacts with others so teachers saying it through Dave's condition.

When Mother decided that the “corner treatment” was no longer effective, I graduated to the “mirror treatment”. In the beginning, it was a nonnotice form of punishment. Mother would simply grab me and smash my face against the mirror, smearing my tearstreaked face on the slick, reflective glass. Then she would order me to say over and over again, “I’m a bad boy! I’m a bad boy! I’m a bad boy!” I was then forced to stand, staring into the mirror. (page 22)

Based on the quote that Dave’s Mother gives punishment is bigger than before. Because Dave has down on the punishment, so she wants to give a big punishment. So he can feel the effect of what he is doing. She grows an evil soul and screams to him that dave is a bad boy.

“You’ve made my life a living hell!” she sneered. “Now it’s time I showed you what hell is like!” Gripping my arm, Mother held it in the orangeblue flame. (page 28)

This expression of Dave’s Mother that in Dave’s life is one of burden which makes uncomfortable in her life. Because dave is a small child who often makes many faults. So the feeling of Dave’s Mother is broke when what doing Dave making be anger. It is difficult to build a closed relation. And she beat him.

The cause of psychopathy on social and environment can find through a lack of close relation family with others. Close relation in the family is important. However, this story gets a lack of relation between dave’s Mother and dave. So the writer finds evidence through expression and situation in the story. The situation on the story happens on dave do many faults in school so Dave’s Mother always asks to come to school to the responsibility of a fault’s Dave. So Dave’s

Mother is always angry and giving big punishment to him on its fault. Moreover, this situation makes relations are not good. Then Dave's Mother grows soul of anger to herself which expresses to him because he is a bad boy. Therefore Dave is caused a lack of close relation to her. But, before getting a problem that Dave's Mother is a good woman.

Not only Dave, but the relation of her husband and Dave's mother is also lack of close relationship. In the story, her husband works as a fireman so. He seldom in the house because he is hard work outside for 24 hours. so Dave's Mother saves her children in the house. The researcher thinks that influence on the psychology of Dave's Mother because her husband is outside, so he is lack of attention to his wife. So she feels bored. Moreover, in the house, Dave's Mother does the working house. The last when he goes home, the situation is usual but sometimes her husband have fight with dave's mother because he gives some food and defends him.

While I was cleaning the bathroom, I overheard an argument between Mother and Father. She was angry with him for "going behind her back" to buy me the paintings. Mother told Father that she was in charge of disciplining "the boy" and that he had undermined her authority by buying the gifts. The longer Father argued his case, the angrier she became. I could tell he had lost, and that I was becoming more and more isolated. (page 28)

Dave's Mother is angry at her husband because he buys the paintings. She doesn't want Dave to feel attention from other people. So Dave's Mother and her husband fight and argument to discipline Dave. However, in saying Dave's Mother that she has the authority to discipline him. Because when her husband

outside to working, she saves and discipline him, so she has authority, and he loses in the argument.

In relationship family, father and mother have to work to save or discipline or teaching to their children. It should there is another dominate to discipline their children because the family must know each other. However, character dominate should is had by her husband because he is the head of the family. He has the authority to decide anything in family relations. However, in this story, it exactly Dave's Mother has the authority to save. In this case happen on the family's Dave is lacked close relations between her husband and his wife. That causes her husband to seldom is in the house. So lack of attention by her husband is on her. Therefore she authority who discipline and save him.

I knew Father's efforts to help me led to stress between he and Mother. Soon, midnight arguments began to occur. From bed I could hear the tempo build to an earshattering climax. By then they were both drunk, and I could hear Mother scream every vulgar phrase imaginable. It didn't matter what issue started the fight, I would soon be the object of their battle. I knew Father was trying to help, but in bed I still shivered with fear. I knew he would lose, making things worse for me the next day. When they first began to fight, Mother would storm off in the car with the tyres screeching. She usually returned home in less than an hour. The next day, they would both act as if nothing had happened. (page 32)

Her husband is essential to act to help Dave in her life. He tries to give attention to drinking alcohol with her. However, Dave's Mother becomes otherwise. She argues each other in condition drunk And, fearing like evil until she says vulgar phrase imaginable. After Dave's Mother is angry and fighting, she

drives the car is quick. That is as express dislike to her husband because she releases it through driving a car.

As we can know, that social or environment talk action many people or condition people. Many people do how they interact and know each other. However, this story Dave's Mother does not has to experience in social. She often is in the home for a broke situation's Dave. Moreover, Dave's Mother does many ways to give punishment to him at home. In the story, she seldom to interact with the neighbor. Even she ever reprimand to his neighbor because the neighbor asks why dave can not playing with his siblings and often giving punishment.

Mother rarely spent much time with neighbors, so it was not natural for her when she and Shirley became close friends. They visited each other daily. In Shirley's presence Mother played the role of the loving, caring parent – just as she had when she was a Cub Scout den mother. After several months, Shirley asked Mother why David was not allowed to play with the other children. She was also curious why David was punished so often. Mother had a variety of excuses. David either had a cold or he was working on a school project. Eventually, she told Shirley that David was a bad boy and deserved being grounded for a long, long time. (page 72)

In time, the relationship between Shirley and Mother became strained. One day, for no apparent reason, Mother broke all ties with Shirley. Shirley's son was not allowed to play with the boys, and Mother ran around the house calling her a bitch. Even though I wasn't allowed to play with the others, I felt a little safer when Shirley and Mother were friends. (page 73)

Dave's Mother answers that Dave must be grounded for a long time because he is a bad boy. When Dave's Mother has answered that question, she offense on the question. So it makes Dave's Mother is angry. Moreover, the

relationship between Shirley and Dave's Mother becomes strained. Moreover the effect, she does not allow her children playing in Sherly's house. Dave's Mother also hates Shirley until she ran to the house calling that Sherly is a bitch. Therefore Dave's Mother is unsocial, so her character is hard to social in the environment.

B. The Effect of Dave Mother's Psychopathy

As known that way to describe symptoms psychopathy, we have to know cause and effect. However, this point discusses the effect of psychopathy on Dave's Mother in *A Child Called It* Novel. Based on the theory Robert D Hare develops Psychopathy Check-List. There is 20 symptoms of character psychopath. However, the researcher develops psychopathy symptoms to be effect psychopathy. Because it can be described as a psychopathy effect on the person. So psychopaths can harm people. Therefore on this point discuss the action of Dave's Mother who harms people and happens in the novel.

1. Callous And lack Of Empathy

As we know callous and lack of empathy is characterized as a psychopath. That is so harming the victim. Because psychopath does something appropriate for what they want. So they can free to harming people who do not fault. Callous and lack of empathy as the effect of setting the brain in emotion. So psychopaths do not think anything except themselves. However, they do not understand what does it.

In this novel, there are many actings that harm people. Dave's Mother is an object because she does something like an unnormal human. It is mean like psychopathy. Dave's Mother has psychological problems in her life. While she acts arrogantly to her child is Dave as the main sacrifice because he often gets punishment which given by her. Not only Dave, neighbor, and people there get act similar to Dave's Mother. So they feel to harm to act by Dave's Mother.

March 5, 1973, Daly City, California – I'm late. I've got to finish the dishes on time, otherwise no breakfast; and since I didn't have dinner last night, I have to make sure I get something to eat. Mother's running around yelling at my brothers. I can hear her stomping down the hallway towards the kitchen. I dip my hands back into the scalding rinse water. It's too late. She catches me with my hands out of the water (page 7)

SMACK! Mother hits me in the face, and I topple to the floor. I know better than to stand there and take the hit. I learned the hard way that she takes that as an act of defiance, which means more hits, or worst of all, no food. I regain my posture and dodge her looks, as she screams into my ears. (Page 7)

The based quote that Dave's Mother gives punishment like a slave who does to work in a house to Dave who a child. She gives it because he is a bad boy. She also does not think the condition of Dave. When Dave's Mother does a fault cause Dave is late to done to work. He gets a smack from her. Dave's Mother does it like callous because it can see from the act her. It is like smack, working, sometimes do not give food. It is no relevant to a child. So she is lacks of empathy dave.

One day in late spring, when I returned home from school, Mother threw me into her bedroom. She then yelled at me, stating I was to

be held back from the first grade because I was a bad boy. I did not understand. I knew I had more “happy face” papers than anybody in the class. I obeyed my teacher and I felt she liked me. But Mother continued to roar that I had shamed the family and would be severely punished. She decided that I was banned from watching television, forever. I was to go without dinner and accomplish whatever chores Mother could dream up. After another thrashing, I was sent to the garage to stand until Mother called me to go to bed. (page 25)

When at home, Dave’s Mother dominated the condition at home. When Dave returned home, she threw him to the bedroom with hard. It only caused a bad boy. So she thinks that he charms family, and getting punishment. However, Dave’s Mother does not consider to think about his fault. So she decides that Dave is banned from watching television. Then he also does not join dinner and doing what mother could dream up. A psychopath does not think anything except itself. So Dave’s Mother decides something without long thinking that is absolute, although she does not understand what means. Moreover, Dave’s Mother sent Dave to the garage for waiting she calls him to bed. It can be categorized as selfish which does not think condition dave.

One day I rushed home to show off a school paper. Mother threw me into her bedroom, yelling about a letter she had received from the North Pole. She claimed the letter said that I was a “bad boy” and Santa would not bring me any gifts for Christmas. Mother raged on and on, saying that I had embarrassed the family again. I stood in a daze, as Mother badgered me relentlessly. I felt I was living in a nightmare that Mother had created, and I prayed she would somehow wake up. Before Christmas that year, there were only a couple of gifts for me under the tree, and those came from relatives outside the immediate family. On Christmas morning, Stan dared to ask Mother why Santa had brought me only two paintbynumber pictures. She lectured him saying, “Santa only brings toys to good boys and girls.” (page 26).

The based quote that Dave gets a letter. A letter said that Dave is a bad boy and Santa does not bring gifts for Christmas to him. It made her angry with him and said that Dave makes embarrass the family again. However, Dave's Mother is not empathy for Dave because she thinks that he is a bad boy. As a good mother in the condition when Dave does not get a gift, Dave's Mother supposed to give empathy like going on holiday or giving another gift. However, that condition happens otherwise. She does not give empathy to him precisely she quips him that gift which is given by Santa can mean it only good people who get the gift. So the bad boy does not get the gift.

The searches continued for months, and finally, I was the only one singled out to look for her things. Once, I forgot what I was looking for. When I timidly asked her what it was that I was to find, Mother smacked me in the face. She was lying on the couch at the time, and she didn't even stop watching her television show. Blood gushed from my nose and I began to cry. Mother snatched a napkin from her table, tore a piece and rammed it up my nose. (page 22)

Dave gets working from his mother to search for a lost thing. Moreover, Dave's Mother wants him looking for it. In searching for continued for months, Dave forgots what he looks for it. So when he asks her about what a lost thing. Dave gets to smack in the face from her mother until the blood gushed from his nose and crying. Also, Dave's Mother takes a napkin from the table and rubbing his nose. She is callous when he asks her about what a lost thing, and he gets smack. It is bad attitude an irrelevant. It is normal that every human experience oblivious. So Dave's Mother should answer the question, not to smack.

A month or two later, on a Sunday, while Father was at work, my brothers and I were playing in our room when we heard Mother rush down the hall, yelling at us. Ron and Stan ran for cover in the living room. I instantly sat down in my chair. With both arms stretched out and raised, Mother came at me. As she came closer and closer, I backed my chair towards the wall. Soon, my head touched the wall. Mother's eyes were glazed and red, and her breath smelled of booze. I closed my eyes as the oncoming blows began to rock me from side to side. I tried to protect my face with my hands, but Mother would only knock them away. Her punches seemed to last forever. Finally, I snaked my left arm up to cover my face. (page 24)

Dave's Mother is strange because suddenly she came him and the smacks began from side to side. Moreover, she does it in condition drinking booze, and her eyes are red. So Dave's Mother does it uncontrolled. Therefore she is callous in uncontrolled her mind because it is not evident in action to be arrogant.

I plopped down at a T.V. tray to try to eat. As I reached for a glass of milk, my left arm did not respond. My fingers twitched upon command, but my arm tingled and had become lifeless. I looked at Mother, trying to plead with my eyes. She ignored me. (page 24)

When Dave's Mother tortures Dave, she is aware that he feels hurt in his arm. Moreover, when Dave wants to eat together. He difficulty move his arm because his arm does not respond. So he wants to ask help to the mother through looking at her eyes. Also, Dave's Mother ignores him. Therefore, no empathy from her mother is seen on Dave's condition that feels hurt. As the mother must know the response to condition her child. If he hurt that it must bring to the hospital, but this condition is different, she precisely ignores him.

The month of September brought school and bliss. I had new clothes and a shiny, new lunch pail. Because Mother had me wear the same clothes week after week, by October my clothes had become weathered, torn and smelly. She hardly bothered to cover my bruises on my face and arms. When asked, I had my readymade excuses Mother brainwashed into me. (page 30)

Dave's Mother gives new clothes and a shiny, new lunch pail to Dave. But she wants him wearing old clothes. So he wears old clothes which bad smells and scar in his face and his arms. Dave's Mother does not care to condition him although he has new something. Therefore she no empathy for him to his condition. While she wants him like an ugly boy.

At the house, the dual punishment of hunger and violent attacks continued. By this time, for all practical purposes, I was no longer a member of the family. I existed, but there was little or no recognition. Mother had even stopped using my name; referring to me only as The Boy. I was not allowed to eat meals with the family, play with my brothers, or watch television. I was grounded to the house. I was not allowed to look at or speak to anybody. (page 31)

Cause why Dave steals food in school because Dave's Mother does not give food to him. So he searches the way to how to get food. Therefore, Dave's Mother knows it, and she gives dual punishment. She considers that he is not a member of family. So Dave's mother does not allow him to watch television, playing with his brothers. So all of the connecting activity at home. This action is callous between mother and a child.

One day, when Ron, Stan and I were playing at a neighbor's cabin, Mother came out onto the porch and yelled for us to come in immediately. Once in the cabin, I was scolded for making too much noise. For my punishment, I was not allowed to go with Father and my brothers to the super slide. I sat on a chair in a corner, shivering, hoping that something would happen so the three of

them wouldn't leave. I knew Mother had something hideous on her mind. As soon as they left, she brought out one of Russell's soiled diapers. She smeared the diaper on my face. I tried to sit perfectly still. I knew if I moved, it would only be worse. I didn't look up. I couldn't see Mother standing over me, but I could hear her heavy breathing. (page 34)

Dave's Mother gives punishment which not relevant to a child. She does not allow him to join with his brother to playing together. Moreover, Dave's Mother allows for sitting a chair a corner after that she left him. When Dave's Mother comes back bringing one of Russell's soiled diapered. She has smeared it to his face. It is so disgusting to see. It caused because she screams loud. This problem is small. Therefore in her thinking is so hard to do it. Because we can see in this action, Dave's Mother likes something which hurt or torture.

I expected more sympathy like she had given me the night before, but it was an empty hope. She gave me nothing. In a cold voice, Mother told me to clean myself up and begin my chores. As I heard her march up the stairs, I knew nothing had changed. I was still the bastard of the family. (page 57)

Dave always does his dishes every day. Dave's Mother does not have sympathy for anything to him. So she still ignored him and considering that he is bastard of the family. Therefore Dave's Mother does not think of his condition, she only thinks herself.

As the holiday season approached, Mother argued more and more with Grandmother on the telephone. She called her own mother every vicious name Mother could imagine. The trouble between Mother and Grandmother was bad for me because after their battle, I often became the object of Mother's anger. (page 86)

The relation between Dave's Mother and her grandmother is bad. The mother wants her child to be a good child. Grandmother wants Dave's Mother to be a good relationship but she argued differently. Dave's Mother calls grandmother is every vicious name mother. It is bad action to parent, because this action giving negative effect in relation, So her feeling is not empathy to family.

Elated, I ran to Mother's house faster than ever before. As I should have expected, my happiness was shortlived. The Bitch tore the letter open, read it quickly and scoffed, "Well, Mr Ziegler says I should be so proud of you for naming the school newspaper. He also claims that you are one of the top pupils in his class. Well, aren't you special?" Suddenly, her voice turned ice cold and she jabbed her finger at my face and hissed, "Get one thing straight, you little son of a bitch! There is nothing you can do to impress me! Do you understand me? You are a nobody! An It! You are nonexistent! You are a bastard child! I hate you and I wish you were dead! Dead! Do you hear me? Dead!". (page 82)

Dave is happy because he is the best student in school, so he wants to give a letter to her mother to make happy with his achievement. However, when Dave's Mother receives it, she is angry with him and saying bad words to her child. So Dave's Mother does not have callous to his achievement. Because on her thinking can show she does not want a child as Dave is a bad boy and making regret. So she has a problem with her thinking about behaving what done by Dave. It shows he doesn't care for him.

2. Pathological Lying and Manipulative

Lying is a false statement that is made by a person who purposed to make people believe. This character is shown psychopathy to lying everyone. So all of the action on psychopath is harmed to everyone. Therefore lying is one of the

psychopathy characters who often used to a manipulative person, so people believe. It is relevant to character Dave's Mother in *A Child Called It* novel. In this story, Dave's Mother often lies to around people to cover a bad attitude, so they do not see it. So she is shown as normal and kind person.

According to that explanation, the evidence to show based on the paragraph in the novel

I hadn't slept long when Mother awakened me, explaining that I had rolled out of the top bunk during the night. She seemed to be deeply concerned about my condition, as she drove me to the hospital. When she told the doctor about my fall from the top bunk bed, I could tell by the look he gave me that he knew my injury was no accident. Again, I was too afraid to speak up. At home, Mother made up an even more dramatic story for Father. In the new version, Mother included her efforts to catch me before I hit the floor. As I sat in Mother's lap, listening to her lie to Father, I knew my mom was sick. But my fear kept the accident our secret. I knew if I ever told anyone, the next "accident" would be worse. (page 25)

Based on the quote, that Dave's Mother lies to the doctor and her husband that she tells them that Dave falls to bunk during the night. Besides Dave is torture by her without cause. So she covers that situation when she awakened Dave. Also, Dave's Mother and dave go to the hospital. She is smart in saying words to manipulation statements. So, Dave's Mother lies to the doctor that Dave falls on the bed to the floor, so his arm is hurt. Also, she repeats the story twice when go home meets her husband. Moreover, Dave's Mother has done it make them believe.

When I returned from school the next afternoon, Mother smiled as if she had won a million-dollar sweepstakes. She told me how she had dressed up to see the principal, with her infant son Russell in her arms. Mother told me how she had explained to the principal how David had an overactive imagination. Mother told him how David had often struck and scratched himself to get attention, since the recent birth of his new brother, Russell. I could imagine her turning on her snakelike charm as she cuddled Russell for the benefit of the principal. At the end of their talk, Mother said that she was more than happy to cooperate with the school. She said they could call her any time there was a problem with David. Mother said the staff at school had been instructed to pay no attention to my wild stories of child beating or not being fed. Standing there in the kitchen that day, listening to her boast, gave me a feeling of total emptiness. As Mother told me about the meeting, I could sense her heightened confidence, and her new confidence made me fear for my life. I wished I could dissolve and be gone forever. I wished I would never have to face another human being again. That summer, the family vacationed at the Russian River. (page 35)

This action happens when the master of school calls Dave's Mother because Dave has a problem in school have done to stole food box to Dave's friend and about appearance or injury. She feels happy like winning the gift. So Dave's Mother acts a good attitude to the master of the school who wrecks to Russel. So Dave's Mother has shown gracefully. In the meeting, she is smart in speaking to interest attention to the master of the school. Then she says that Dave has an overactive imagination. Dave's Mother also says he hurt himself to interest attention. Besides, she does it to cover her fault. It happens on Dave's injury which is happened on she often tortures Dave every day. Therefore Dave's Mother lies to master school while she is told child abuse. The mother's action relation between the master of school is good. It makes Dave feels broke because in school as a place to save himself.

Mother rarely spent much time with neighbors, so it was not natural for her when she and Shirley became close friends. They visited each other daily. In Shirley's presence Mother played the role of the loving, caring parent – just as she had when she was a Cub Scout den mother. After several months, Shirley asked Mother why David was not allowed to play with the other children. She was also curious why David was punished so often. Mother had a variety of excuses. David either had a cold or he was working on a school project. Eventually, she told Shirley that David was a bad boy and deserved being grounded for a long, long time. (page 72)

When Dave's Mother meets her neighbor who is close friend, Shirley asks about why Dave does not permit playing with other children. She answer that Dave either feels a cold or works on many school projects. So Dave's Mother lies to her to cover on the action. Moreover, she feels umbrageous when she is asked it. Then, Dave's Mother manipulative his fault by saying. Therefore she looks for many reasons to answer it a question.

3. Poor Control Behavior

Psychopathy usually covers normal character to an important thing. In controlling character psychopathy usually smart. It can adjust its character to appropriate her thinking. So poor control behavior identic psychopathy doing is like violent, reaction uncontrol and damaging. It can harm people. Dave's Mother on the *A Child Called It* novel to save many actions which shown poor control behavior.

SMACK! Mother hits me in the face, and I topple to the floor. I know better than to stand there and take the hit. I learned the hard way that she takes that as an act of defiance, which means more hits, or worst of all, no food. I regain my posture and dodge her looks, as she screams into my ears. (Page 7)

Dave's Mother is violent to Dave. Because it caused late doing in his dishes. So she is angry at him for his action. She smacks him in the face until toppling on the floor. It makes him feel afraid. Therefore, the behavior of Dave's mother is uncontrol to give punishment. So it is violent to a child.

I forgot what I was looking for. When I timidly asked her what it was that I was to find, Mother smacked me in the face. She was lying on the couch at the time, and she didn't even stop watching her television show. Blood gushed from my nose and I began to cry. Mother snatched a napkin from her table, tore a piece and rammed it up my nose. (page 22)

When Dave forgot what he looked for the lost thing, he asks Dave's Mother about it. Moreover, Dave got to hit him in his face. It makes her is angry because Dave asks it and doesn't understand what he looked for it. The punishment is hard as child abuse. Therefore violent is a tool to solve Dave's attitude.

About this time, Mom's behavior began to change radically. At times while Father was away at work, she would spend the entire day lying on the couch, dressed only in her bathrobe, watching television. Mom got up only to go to the bathroom, get another drink or heat leftover food. (page 21)

This condition different when Dave's Mother starts lazily with behavior which usually done before. Because of the condition at home that her husband seldom at home so she can free to do anything. Therefore Dave's Mother does it as showing rest at home. However, she never does it before. Because before it, Dave's Mother is beautiful like an angel on her child. But, no, she looks like a lazy woman.

When Mother decided that the “corner treatment” was no longer effective, I graduated to the “mirror treatment”. In the beginning, it was a nonnotice form of punishment. Mother would simply grab me and smash my face against the mirror, smearing my tearstreaked face on the slick, reflective glass. Then she would order me to say over and over again, “I’m a bad boy! I’m a bad boy! I’m a bad boy!” I was then forced to stand, staring into the mirror. (page 22)

Dave’s Mother never stops giving punishment to Dave. She has many ways how he gets punishment which suitable. If corner treatment is no effective that mirrors treatment as punishment. Dave’s Mother grabs him and smashes his face against in the mirror, smearing his tearstreaked face on the slick reflective glass. She enjoys what she does it without thinking anything.

One day in late spring, when I returned home from school, Mother threw me into her bedroom. She then yelled at me, stating I was to be held back from the first grade because I was a bad boy. I did not understand. I knew I had more “happy face” papers than anybody in the class. I obeyed my teacher and I felt she liked me. But Mother continued to roar that I had shamed the family and would be severely punished. She decided that I was banned from watching television, forever. I was to go without dinner and accomplish whatever chores Mother could dream up. After another thrashing, I was sent to the garage to stand until Mother called me to go to bed. (page 25)

Dave’s Mother is an annoyance to Dave because he was a bad boy when he was to be held back.. From annoyance it, Dave gets punishment by her that he cannot uses television. He does not get dinner and anything ordered by Dave’s Mother. After another thrashing, Dave serves to stand in the garage until hismother orders to the bedroom.

Mother smacked, punched and kicked me until I crumpled to the floor. I tried to tell Mother that I had run away because I wanted to be with her and the family. (page 26)

Dave usually is hit by Dave's Mother with hard. So violent is be eating by dave'smother. One of these is he gets smack until crumpling to the floor. She does it without anything reason. Even though he wants to be a member of the family.

I tried to tell her that I had missed her, but Mother refused to let me speak. I tried once more and Mother dashed to the bathroom, snatched a bar of soap and crammed it down my throat. After that, I was no longer allowed to speak unless I was instructed to do so. (page 26)

Dave's Mother asks Dave to be quiet expect she instructs him. If he says several sounds from his mouth, she will bring him to the bathroom, and his mouth is entered soap. It is a shape of annoyance by Dave's Mother because she feels disturbed by what he said to her. So Dave's Mother tortures him with entering soap.

I could tell by the look on her face that she was after blood. After smashing my face against the bedroom mirror, she snatched my arm and dragged me to the car. During the drive to my den mother's house, Mother told me what she was going to do with me when we got home. I scooted to the far side of the front seat of the car, but it didn't work. She reached across the seat and seized my chin, lifting my head towards hers. Mother's eyes were bloodshot and her voice sounded as if she were possessed. (page 27)

In violent for it, Dave feels that Dave's Mother wants looking for blood. It means she wants to torture him as wreak on what she wants. When in-home, Dave's Mother reached across the seat and seized his chin, lifting his head toward hers. Moreover, before it, Dave's Mother smashes his face against the bedroom mirror. When she does it in condition her eyes like evil

After he left, Mother would yank me out of bed and drag me to the kitchen. While I stood shivering in my pyjamas, she'd smack me from one side of the kitchen to the other. (page 32)

When Dave's Father is in home, condition home be quiet. Dave safe if him at home. If Dave's Father out to work, Dave feels like a screaming place. It can be disaster by Dave. Dave's Mother will torture him after Dave's Father out. Moreover, when he left, she brings him to the kitchen and smacking him from one side to the kitchen to others.

I looked straight ahead, avoiding her eyes. "No way!" I said to myself. Like so many times before, avoiding her was the wrong thing to do. Mother smacked me from side to side. I clung to the chair, fearing if I fell off she would jump on me. (page 34)

Dave feels afraid of her when he sees her eyes. He thinks if seeing her eyes it can be wrong to do. Dave's Mother can feel angry. Moreover, she smacks him from side to side in the chair to looks straight ahead. Therefore he makes a fault violent by her.

Again she repeated, "Eat it!" I held my breath. The smell was overpowering. I tried to focus on the top corner of the diaper. Seconds seemed like hours. Mother must have known my plan. She slammed my face into the diaper and rubbed it from side to side. (page 35)

This behavior is disgusting. Dave's Mother hands a diaper in his face. How to feel the smell from the diaper is overpowering. She repeated it until Dave can not breathe. After that, Dave's Mother rubs the diaper in her face and rubbed it from its side. She gives this punishment because he screams much loud. So she disturbs his scream. However, she gives punishment is abnormal on his fault

As I ran to the house from school that afternoon, all I could think about was stealing food from the cafeteria the next day. Minutes later, Mother changed my mind. She dragged me into the bathroom and slugged me in the stomach so hard that I bent over. (page 40)

Dave's Mother knows that Dave is food thief in school. Because she always gets announce from Dave's school. Dave does it because he does not get dinner or no food from his mother. When Dave ran to the house, Dave's Mother dragged him into the bathroom and slugged him in the stomach so hard that he bent over. She does to while food in the stomach can out.

By the look on Father's face, I could tell he was getting more and more tired of the constant "What has The Boy done now" routine. Staring at me, he shook his head in disapproval and stammered, "Well, Roerva, if you would just let The Boy have something to eat." A heated battle of words broke out in front of me, and as always, Mother won. "EAT? You want The Boy to eat, Stephen? Well, The Boy is going to EAT! He can eat this!" Mother yelled at the top of her lungs, shoving the bowl towards me and stomping off to the bedroom. (page 41)

When Dave's Father goes home to work. He meets Dave and asking what to do. He shocks to know that Dave does like a slave. Moreover, Dave's Father rebukes her on the action. Dave's Mother feels annoyance and responds saying unnecessary words. So Dave's Father is entirely to fight. From this action, she won on him.

The next evening was a repeat performance, but this time in front of Father. She boasted to him, "This will teach The Boy to quit stealing food!" I knew she was only doing it for her sick, perverted pleasure. Father stood lifeless as Mother fed me another dose of ammonia. (page 47)

Dave's Mother is smart. She always has the way how to tortures Dave until hurt. Moreover, when the next evening, Dave's Mother wants to do

something tortures him in front of his father. She fed him another dose of ammonia. Ammonia is a chemical liquid which sting. So if entered in the mouth will feel bad taste and sting.

she did make me drink spoonfuls of Clorox a few times. But Mother's favorite game seemed to be dishwashing soap. From the bottle she would squeeze the cheap, pink liquid down my throat and command that I stand in the garage. My mouth became so dry, I sneaked away to the garage faucet and filled my stomach full of water. Soon I discovered my dreadful mistake, and diarrhea took hold. I cried out to Mother upstairs, begging her to let me use the toilet upstairs. She refused. I stood downstairs, afraid to move, as clumps of the watery matter fell through my underwear and down my pant legs, onto the floor. (page 48)

After ammonia, Dave's Mother gives Dave to drink spoonfuls of Clorox. Clorox is liquid which is white to dress. It is a chemical liquid which is dangerous to the human body even breathing smell from Clorox is hurt. While Dave drinks Clorox liquid makes his mouth so dry. Moreover, he needs water for the neutral liquid in the stomach. Also, the effect is that Dave experiences diarrhea on his stomach. But Dave's Mother is not allowed to use the toilet upstairs. So he holds his hurt while it is not out. So this punishment is violent and harmful to people.

I stood before Father, waiting for him to turn his page and see me. When he did, I stuttered, "Father ... Mo ... Mo ... Mother stabbed me." He didn't even raise an eyebrow. "Why?" he asked. "She told me if I didn't do the dishes on time ... she'd kill me." (Page 54)

Dave's Mother does violence to Dave with stabbing Dave. She does it in front of his father. However, Dave's Father does not respond to what happens to Dave. It happens otherwise, Dave wants back to do the dishes on time if he does

not do it that she will kill him. She does it because his presence at home is very detrimental. It can see from what Dave doing with her.

I thought it was odd that she forgot to turn on the hot water as well. As the tub began to fill with cold water, Mother tore off my clothes and ordered me to get into the tub. I got into the tub and laid down. A cold fear raced throughout my body. "Lower!" Mother yelled. "Put your face in the water like this!" She then bent over, grabbed my neck with both hands and shoved my head under the water. Instinctively, I thrashed and kicked, trying desperately to force my head above the water so I could breathe. (page 66)

Dave's Mother gives punishment again to Dave. When she fills cold water in the tub. She wants to dismiss his clothes. Moreover, Dave asks her to into the tub. Then Dave's Mother orders his face into the tub. While Dave cannot breathe in the tub. So she yelled to torture him while she hopes he died. However, he can breathe back.

If she got tired of having me around her house, she sent me out to find some mowing jobs, but not before beating me. A few times she whipped me with the dog's chain. It was very painful, but I just gritted my teeth and took it. (page 69)

The violent happens crazy. Dave's Mother orders to looking for a job. Because she wants Dave is not at the house. If he is in the house, it will make her uncomfortable at the house. However, before she did it, she whipped him with a dog's chain. It makes him feel his teeth are gritted. So he feels hurt to the action by her.

In time, the relationship between Shirley and Mother became strained. One day, for no apparent reason, Mother broke all ties with Shirley. Shirley's son was not allowed to play with the boys, and Mother ran around the house calling her a bitch. Even though I wasn't allowed to play with the others, I felt a little safer when Shirley and Mother were friends. (page 74)

Shirley and Dave are strained. Because Shirley asks him about why Dave does not join with her friend or her brother. On the question about. It makes him to be an annoyance to Shirley. So she calls her a bitch woman. Moreover, Dave's Mother is not allowed him to play with Shirley's family. Even though they are friends was a child

When the lady was clearly gone, Mother closed the door in a rage. "You little shit!" she screamed. I instinctively covered my face as she began swinging. She hit me several times, then banished me to the garage. (page 75)

Dave's Mother change like evil when she knows that Dave answers the question from about attitude of his mother. Even though he answers otherwise that she does her work as a mother. This causes Dave's Mother is angry at him and saying, "you are little shit." It makes him question her. After that, she hits him in the garage.

Suddenly, her voice turned ice cold and she jabbed her finger at my face and hissed, "Get one thing straight, you little son of a bitch! There is nothing you can do to impress me! Do you understand me? You are a nobody! An It! You are nonexistent! You are a bastard child! I hate you and I wish you were dead! Dead! Do you hear me? Dead!". (page 82)

Dave brings the good news that he gets the high score and become a smart student in school through letters from the master of the school. When Dave gives it to her, Dave's Mother says that there is nothing he can do to impress her because dave is a little son of a bitch. Also, she hates him and hoping Dave died because he is a bastard child. Therefore, the action happens that Dave's Mother is so hating him and hoping he dead.

As soon as we were in the car, she ordered me to lie on the floor of the back seat, where her boys took turns stomping me with their feet for “mouthing off” to them and Mother. Immediately after we entered the house, Mother made a special batch of ammonia and Clorox. She must have guessed I had been using the rag as a mask because she tossed the rag into the bucket. As soon as she slammed the bathroom door, I hurried to the heating vent. (page 83)

Dave’s Mother does violent to Dave. She asks him to lie on the floor of the back seat, and her boys ask to stop him. After that, when at home, Dave’s Mother gives Ammonia and Clorox. Then Dave is afraid so he hurried to the heating vent. Therefore Dave received anything the actions from the mother.

When Mother finally opened the door, I bolted for the hallway, but her hand seized me by the neck. She tried to push my face into the bucket, but I fought back and she failed. (page 84)

Dave’s Mother does violent. She catches with seizing by the neck him who tries running. Moreover, Dave’s Mother pushes his face into the bucket. This violent is without cause. Because she is so hard to torture a child. So it is not controlled to behavior on Dave’s Mother.

Mother allowed me to watch a Christmas cartoon special. After the program, for reasons unclear to me, she ordered me to sit in my brothers room. Minutes later she stormed into the room, wrapped her hands around my neck and began choking me. I twisted my head from side to side, trying to squirm away from her grip. (page 84)

Dave’s Mother has many ways to tortures Dave. She gives happiness watching a Christmas cartoon special. From the action, Dave’s Mother has no reason why she allows him watching the cartoon. However, behind it suddenly, Dave’s Mother does violent to him. She wraps her hand around his neck and begins to choke him.

Even as a small child, I knew that Mother didn't get along very well with her family. She felt that everybody was trying to tell her what to do. She never felt at ease, especially with her own mother who was also a strongwilled person. Grandmother usually offered to buy Mother a new dress or take her to the beauty parlor. Not only did Mother refuse the offers, but she also yelled and screamed until Grandmother left her house. (page 85)

The relation between grandmother and Dave's Mother is terrible. Because she feels uncomfortable when grandmother at home. Even though grandmother always attention to him but now Dave's Mother does not respect what has grandmother done to her. Also, she replies to yell and scream until her grandmother left her house. Therefore Dave's Mother feels annoyance good behavior by grandmother.

As the holiday season approached, Mother argued more and more with Grandmother on the telephone. She called her own mother every vicious name Mother could imagine. The trouble between Mother and Grandmother was bad for me because after their battle, I often became the object of Mother's anger. (page 86)

The relation between grandmother and Dave's Mother becomes hard. Now they often argue with each other on the telephone. As a child to mother, it must polite to the mother. However, Dave's Mother is not, she also calls her grandmother as a bad name. So Dave's Mother feels know how to teach child (Dave). So it does not need teaching it. Therefore she becomes stubborn when the battle with grandmother.

4. Impulsivity

Impulsive usually can know how the action of psychopathy who is doing something related to the mind. So psychopathy identic with harried attitude or

suddenly change attitude. It means psychopaths do something without an unclear reason. Dave's Mother often attitudes like impulsive in the novel. Many arrogant attitudes happen in the novel *A Child Called It*.

Before I bolt out of the car again, she says, "Tell 'em ... Tell 'em you ran into the door." Then in a voice she rarely uses with me, she states, "Have a nice day." I look into her swollen red eyes. She still has a hangover from last night's stupor. (page 8)

Based on the quote that Dave's Mother usually tortures Dave anything, but there is a strange happen to her. After she tortures him, she gives attention by saying "have nice day". So Dave thinks that Dave's Mother does it which haven't she done before. It becomes a strange thing. Therefore Dave's Mother is told impulsivity. Because she does it with unclear reason. So it shows a question.

About this time, Mom's behavior began to change radically. At times while Father was away at work, she would spend the entire day lying on the couch, dressed only in her bathrobe, watching television. Mom got up only. (page 21)

Dave's Mother changes radically. It means that the mom's behavior change like lazy, or unpolite, and different character before. So when Dave's Father at out to work. She spends her time lying on the couch like woman has not taken a bath. Now, Dave's Mother does not look bad. Therefore all of about her, it changed also effects dressed, behavior, and social life. However, all of that, there is no cause why she does all.

A month or two later, on a Sunday, while Father was at work, my brothers and I were playing in our room when we heard Mother rush down the hall, yelling at us. Ron and Stan ran for cover in the living room. I instantly sat down in my chair. With both arms stretched out and raised, Mother came at me. As she came closer and closer, I backed my chair towards the wall. Soon, my head

touched the wall. Mother's eyes were glazed and red, and her breath smelled of booze. I closed my eyes as the oncoming blows began to rock me from side to side. I tried to protect my face with my hands, but Mother would only knock them away. Her punches seemed to last forever. Finally, I snaked my left arm up to cover my face. (page 24)

Dave's Mother does an action when Dave's Father at work. She yells to looking at her children. When seeing them, she comes to Dave. Condition of Dave's Mother is like a drunk, and her eyes are red, her breath smelled the booze. Dave feels afraid of her until touching the wall. Suddenly, Dave's Mother hits his face from side to side until Dave tries to protect his face with his hand. Her punches seemed to last forever.

It is impulsive, because of the reaction of Dave's Mother suddenly arrogant when met Dave. The effect on him, he pushed by her until feels hurt. It happens condition drunk. So she effects to controlling emotion. It gets the character in taking action. In condition drunk, emotion becomes to be angry.

As the arguments between Mother and Father became more frequent, he began to change. Often after an argument, he would pack an overnight bag and set off in the middle of the night for work. After he left, Mother would yank me out of bed and drag me to the kitchen. While I stood shivering in my pyjamas, she'd smack me from one side of the kitchen to the other. One of my resistance techniques was to lay on the floor acting as though I didn't have the strength to stand. That tactic didn't last long. Mother would yank me up by the ears and yell into my face with her bourbon breath, for minutes at a time. On these nights, her message was always the same: I was the reason she and Father were having problems. Often I became so tired, my legs would shake. My only escape was to stare at the floor and hope that Mother would soon run out of steam. (page 33)

Dave's Mother often argues with Dave's Father to debate about Dave. He loses in debate and finally going to work. After arguing, she comes to Dave in the

kitchen. Then Dave's Mother smacks him. Even though Dave only stands in the kitchen. Suddenly she smacks him until falling on the floor. So it happens repeatedly for Dave experience. So, Dave knows to solve when smacking or hitting. Therefore, this impulsive on this action happens in pressure. Because this situation is started arguing between Dave's Mother and Father. So Dave's Mother experiences affect the pressure in arguing. The last she wrecks pressure with smacking Dave.

When I returned from school the next afternoon, Mother smiled as if she had won a million-dollar sweepstakes. She told me how she had dressed up to see the principal, with her infant son Russell in her arms. Mother told me how she had explained to the principal how David had an overactive imagination. Mother told him how David had often struck and scratched himself to get attention, since the recent birth of his new brother. (page 33)

Dave's Mother often tortures Dave in a condition of anything. However, this condition is different, like not usually. She appears beautiful, good dress, and a good attitude to Dave and others. She appeared to like it to purpose meeting with master of school. Dave's Mother meets it to talk about Dave does fault in school, so his mother called by the master of school to irresponsible. Therefore she changes her appearance to be a good dress so it can be interesting to master the school. It shows that Dave's Mother has a good character, good attitude, and a beautiful. Dave also does not know why she appears and attitude like not usual at home.

As I opened the door, a calmness filled my soul. The house was dark except for a single light in the kitchen. I could see Mother sitting by the breakfast table. I stood completely still. She smiled, and I could tell by her slumped shoulders that the booze had her in a deep six. In a strange way, I knew she wasn't going to beat me.

My thoughts became cloudy, but my trance broke when Mother got up and strolled over to the kitchen sink. She knelt down, opened the sink cabinet and removed a bottle of ammonia. I did not understand. She got a tablespoon and poured some ammonia into it. My brain was too rattled to think. As much as I wanted to, I could not get my numbed brain into gear. (page 46)

Dave's Mother often experiences brain damage. Because without cause she gives ammonia liquid to Dave for drinking. Even though ammonia is a dangerous liquid if drinking. So it harms to Dave's body. Dave is afraid of drinking ammonia liquid. So Dave's Mother pushes him to drink ammonia. Dave feels hurt in the throat.

The meaning this quote is why Dave's Mother gives Ammonia liquid to Dave without cause. This impulsive started the way to torture Dave. So when Dave's Mother smiled at him, she comes with bringing the way to torture him. This impulsive cause because Dave's Mother drinks booze, so effect drinking booze feels controlling mind. So that condition she started to torture him through drinking ammonia.

I knew he would take care of Mother and drive me to the hospital. I stood before Father, waiting for him to turn his page and see me. When he did, I stuttered, "Father ... Mo ... Mo ... Mother stabbed me." He didn't even raise an eyebrow. "Why?" he asked. "She told me if I didn't do the dishes on time ... she'd kill me." (page 54)

Dave's Mother hated Dave. So she gives a big punishment to him without remission. In hating, Dave's Mother does stab him without cause. Even though she does it without a plan. Therefore this action is as impulsive because Dave's Mother does stabbing without the case. it makes Dave shock. She feels not fault.

One Sunday during the last month of summer, Mother came into the master bedroom where I had been ordered to sit on my hands in my POW position. She asked me to get up and sit on the corner of the bed. She then told me that she was tired of the life we were living. She told me she was sorry and that she wanted to make up for all the lost time. I smiled from ear to ear, as I jumped into her arms and held her tightly. As she ran her hand through my hair, I began to cry. Mother cried too, and I began to feel that my bad times were finished. I let go of our hug and looked into Mother's eyes. I had to know for sure. I had to hear her say it again. "Is it really over?" I asked timidly. (page 73)

Dave's Mother regret her action for torturing to Dave. it makes Dave feels comfortable in her condition. She does good attitude to him. He gets all wanted at home. When Dave's Mother said sorry to Dave. He feels not sure about her statement. Therefore she says all of the regretting for done while making Dave sure to apologize. That is impulsive because Dave's Mother suddenly says sorry to him for her action. Moreover, she feels awaring for her actions. So Dave is not sure about her apologies. However, it makes him happy with her condition.

5. Irresponsible

Psychopathy usually is irresponsible to its work. On working, the psychopath does not care about it. Psychopath only does something which effecting anxiety to other people. Also, psychopath only thinks about what they know. So they focus on what known then doing it based thinking. Therefore irresponsible psychopathy can harm other people. Like Dave's Mother who harms other people to her action in *A Child Called It* novel.

As Mother grabbed my arm, she lost her balance and staggered back a step. As she jerked violently to regain her stability, I heard something pop, and felt an intense pain in my shoulder and arm. The startled look on Mother's face told me that she had heard the

sound too, but she released her grip on my arm, and turned and walked away as if nothing had happened. I cradled my arm as it began to throb with pain. Before I could actually inspect my arm, Mother summoned me to dinner. (page 24)

Dave's Mother does her action which irresponsible to Dave. In this condition, she smacks his head repeatedly until Dave defense her push with his arm. When Dave's Mother grabs his arm, she lost her balance. Then she pulls his left arm until he feels hurt to his arm. After that, Dave's Mother walked away and feeling that this time nothing had happened. So Dave's Mother does not feel a fault. This irresponsible on Dave's mother to Dave is harming. Because it makes hurt Dave and it is as the way to manipulative in her action on other people.

After several months, Shirley asked Mother why David was not allowed to play with the other children. She was also curious why David was punished so often. Mother had a variety of excuses. David either had a cold or he was working on a school project. Eventually, she told Shirley that David was a bad boy and deserved being grounded for a long, long time. (page 72)

Dave's Mother lies to Shirley about dave is a bad boy. Based on the action that she lies because of close a fault. It usually tortures to Dave. So, Dave's Mother lies to manipulation situation. Therefore it called irresponsible to the situation. She has to honest about the situation. However, Dave's Mother does not want the said person who a child abuse. Therefore she is irresponsible on lying to Shirley which harming it.

6. Criminal Versatility

Criminal often happens to the psychopathy. Psychopaths do it to out emotion in his thinking. So psychopaths often experience the problem in their

thinking. Effect of it, psychopaths do criminal behavior or crime. It is a usual thing in lifestyle as psychopathy. Because many psychopaths do criminal or crime is too manipulative people. So it is harming things in human life when meting psychopaths. In the novel, there are many evidences that Dave's Mother often does criminal.

March 5, 1973, Daly City, California – I'm late. I've got to finish the dishes on time, otherwise no breakfast; and since I didn't have dinner last night, I have to make sure I get something to eat. Mother's running around yelling at my brothers. I can hear her stomping down the hallway towards the kitchen. I dip my hands back into the scalding rinse water. It's too late. She catches me with my hands out of the water. (page 7)

This action is criminal because Dave's Mother gives punishment Dave to work at the home. It means that Dave's Mother tortures Dave to work at the home. It is irrelevant to a child to work at the home because that disturbs in developing the mind in a child and harms a child in life. Also, there are hard behaviors at home, like screaming brothers if they do not hear it that they will torture, Dave late in dishes she will get a smack and no food by his mother and others.

"You've made my life a living hell!" she sneered. "Now it's time I showed you what hell is like!" Gripping my arm, Mother held it in the orangeblue flame. My skin seemed to explode from the heat. I could smell the scorched hairs from my burnt arm. As hard as I fought, I could not force Mother to let go of my arm. Finally I fell to the floor, on my hands and knees, and tried to blow cool air on my arm. "It's too bad your drunken father's not here to save you,". (page 28)

Dave's Mother does to tortures Dave in the kitchen with gas burners. Moreover, she orders him to his arm in the burner. While he can feel how he is

like hell as her life is like hell. To show it, Dave feels his skin is heat and smelling the scorched hairs from his burnt arm. Therefore it can be called criminal because Dave's Mother does to torture his son and hurting without causing. So that harms a child and it called hard infraction. Because in law, there is infractions.

By then, Mother would "forget" to feed me any dinner. Breakfast wasn't much better. On a good day, I was allowed leftover cereal portions from my brothers, but only if I performed all of my chores before going to school. (page 30)

In the quote, Dave's Mother doesn't give food when dinner and breakfast. In Dave's life, if he does a fault in front of her that she does not give food. It becomes an afraid thing in life. Sometimes, Dave does not have a fault. Therefore this action is harming in his life if we are living without food that we candied. So it is criminal. Because it is a way to hurt and making people can die.

After he left, Mother would yank me out of bed and drag me to the kitchen. While I stood shivering in my pyjamas, she'd smack me from one side of the kitchen to the other. One of my resistance techniques was to lay on the floor acting as though I didn't have the strength to stand. (page 32)

Smacking or hitting people is criminal, because it as torturing and also classified law. As Dave's Mother who always tortures Dave every day. Like working at home and smacking without causing and anything else which harms Dave. As the quote that Dave often smacked by Dave's Mother when his father out. Because if his father is at home that it does not happen anything. On the other hand, if his father out of the home that she free to tortures Dave.

She tried to swallow without tasting, until I felt a hand clamp on the back of my neck. "Chew it!" Mother snarled, "Eat it! Eat it all!" she said, pointing to the saliva. I sat deeper in my chair. A

river of tears rolled down my cheeks. After I had chewed the mess in the bowl, I tilted my head back and forced what remained, down my throat. (page 41)

In the action, Dave's Mother orders Dave to eat residue food which out from mouth. It is disgusting to eat it. Therefore she forces him to eat it. If Dave does not eat it that he does not get food from his mother. Because that food is to Dave. In this action called criminal is forcing. Forcing become crime action that harming people. Because something which wanted must do and it always identic with the crime.

Without hesitation I opened my mouth, and Mother rammed the cold spoon deep into my throat. Again I told myself this was all too easy, but a moment later I couldn't breathe. My throat seized. I stood wobbling in front of Mother, feeling as if my eyes were going to pop out of my skull. I fell on the floor, on my hands and knees. "Bubble!" my brain screamed. (page 46)

This action Dave's Mother gives Ammonia liquid to drink. It is torturing with liquid. So she wants him to drink ammonia so Dave will feel hurt. After that, Dave drinks, then he cannot breathe, and his throat is seized. So it criminal through a liquid which cannot consume then consumed as the way to torturing.

"Do you hear me?" Mother yelled. "Look at me when I'm talking to you!" As I looked at her, Mother snatched a carving knife from the counter top and screamed, "if you don't finish on time, I'm going to kill you!". (page 51)

Dave always gets yelling from Dave's Mother. However, this yelling from her is a threat, the threat which listened that she will kill Dave if he does not finish on time. In the condition when Dave's Mother brings a knife from the countertop, then she threatens her. That is criminal because it is something which makes afraid people with the weapon and what is the threat.

“Put your face in the water like this!” She then bent over, grabbed my neck with both hands and shoved my head under the water. Instinctively, I thrashed and kicked, trying desperately to force my head above the water so I could breathe. Her grip was too strong. Under the water I opened my eyes. I could see bubbles escape from my mouth and float to the surface as I tried to shout. I tried to thrust my head from side to side as I saw the bubbles becoming smaller and smaller. I began to feel weak. In a frantic effort I reached up and grabbed her shoulders. My fingers must have dug into her because Mother let go. She looked down on me, trying to get her breath. “Now keep your head below the water, or next time it will be longer!” (page 66)

This condition when Dave ordered by Dave’s Mother to enter to the bathtub with forcing. It is as the way to torture which is done by Dave’s Mother to Dave. She forces him that his face must in water then bent over, grabbed his neck with both hands and shoved his head under the water. So Dave’s Mother wants him cannot breathe. It is criminal because Dave’s Mother wants to tortures until Dave died, but she cannot. It caused Because she can breathe on top of the water surface. The last, he out with weak conditions.

A few times she whipped me with the dog’s chain. It was very painful, but I just gritted my teeth and took it. The worst pain was a blow to the backs of my legs with the broom handle. Sometimes blows from the broom handle would leave me on the floor, barely able to move. More than once I hobbled down the street, pushing that old wooden lawn mower, trying to earn her some money. (page 69)

Dave’s Mother gives punishment is hard. She whipped Dave with the dog’s chain and a blow to the backs of his legs using a broom handle. Many blows make his leave on the floor. It so hurt if felt because torturing which irrelevant. That is criminal because it seems like abuse to a child.

7. Superficial Charm

Superficial charm is often shown by psychopathy to people. Because superficial charm is used psychopathy to cover the character while none people know their character. Psychopaths do it have meaning and purposing others while people can believe it. There is character psychopathy which is Dave's Mother on *A Child Called It novel*. In the novel, Dave's Mother does it to manipulation people. Those are evidence that shows superficial charm in his life.

When I returned from school the next afternoon, Mother smiled as if she had won a million-dollar sweepstakes. She told me how she had dressed up to see the principal, with her infant son Russell in her arms. Mother told me how she had explained to the principal how David had an overactive imagination. Mother told him how David had often struck and scratched himself to get attention, since the recent birth of his new brother, Russell. (page 35)

This quote tells that Dave's Mother does a thing which never done. She appeared neat and beautiful. Dave's Mother does it to meet the master of school to irresponsible to action which done by Dave in the school. Then, when Dave's Mother meets him, she attitudes good, polite and different like usual. She is smart to tell a new story and manipulation story with a new story. Therefore Dave's Mother is superficial to people purpose real cover story while do not know people. She also attracted attention while he believes it.

Mother rarely spent much time with neighbors, so it was not natural for her when she and Shirley became close friends. They visited each other daily. In Shirley's presence Mother played the role of the loving, caring parent – just as she had when she was a Cub Scout den mother. (page 72)

When Dave's Mother meets Shirley, she shows behavior like mother and teacher in cub scout. So Dave's Mother always kind to her. Not only Shirley, people who are met by Dave's Mother. However, she also superficial them and not showing real action which always arrogant. Then Shirley meets her wants to ask about dave who seldom plays with brothers. Also, Dave's Mother answer a new story while she can get an answer. So Dave's Mother lies her while not know by her.



CHAPTER IV

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter explains the conclusion of the analysis and suggestion for this research. It contains a summary analysis and suggestions from the researcher.

A. Conclusion

In this research, the researcher has analyzed psychopathy on Dave's Mother based on the psychopathy theory used. Moreover, there are many results of the analysis of this research. The first, the result is causing psychopathy of Dave's Mother. The researcher finds the psychological problems on Dave's Mother become cause psychopathy. There are brain function damage and social or environment. In the brain function damage, Dave's Mother has a problem in her thinking. So she often attitudes arrogant and strange. Sometimes Dave's Mother is kind and arrogant. However, it often attitudes arrogant like psychopathy. It happens in a controlling brain where places character in the left brain or right brain. So in controlling on the brain is damage. that can see how Dave's Mother often in the daily activity which always tortures Dave Palzer like she gives punishment without apparent reason, and she changes his character from kinds like mother become evil character. So Dave's Mother never afraid every what done. In the social or environment, causing is she is lack of relationship with other people. Because she always does crime or bad behavior so she seldom interacts with people. That why it is cover her character who arrogant while she does not know people. Her family is people who not relation with Dave's Mother.

Sometimes every kind like a mother but no, she is like abnormal. Her character makes lack relation. So effect it, she make them angry and dislikes.

The second, the result is the effect of psychopathy on Dave's Mother. The researcher finds 7 from 20 traits characteristics of psychopathy which becomes effect psychopathy. There are lack of empathy, manipulation or pathological lying, superficial charm, poor behavior control, irresponsible, Criminal versatility, and impulsivity. This finding, the researcher find 7 traits of characteristic of psychopathy on Dave's Mother and it concludes that Dave's Mother experience mental disorder is psychopathy because her action identic by interpersonal, behavioral features and effective. according to Hare and Checkley that psychopathy is a socially devastating personality disorder identic by a combination of interpersonal, behavioral features and effective including self centeredness, manipulation, deception, absence of emphaty, guilt or remorse, properness to breach social and legal standards. So this effect is harming around people. In his life, many behaviors are done like torturing, lying, crime and she is done it to Dave. Not only Dave, Sherly (close friend) grandmother, master of the school and her husband become effect on her behavior.

B. Suggestion

This study focus on cause and effect psychopathy on Dave's Mother in the novel *A Child Called It*. There are many aspects to analysis, for example, child abuse, social, or others. It can be analyzed from the psychological aspect of social and others. The researcher suggests the next researcher analyze this novel which

how to find something new because this novel has many analyzing about the psychological aspect. Not only that, in analyzing novels on the literary work, the researcher reads the novel, theory, and subject of analysis until understand so the research can be good.



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CURRICULUM VITAE



Firdaus Azali was born in Lamongan on September 10th 1997. He starts education from State Elementary School 02 weru graduate in 2009. Then he continues junior high school in Gresik located in state junior high school 03 Sidayu and graduate in 2012. After that, He graduated from Muhammadiyah Senior High School 06 Paciran in 2015. Then he started his higher education in 2015 at Department of English Literature of UIN Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang and finished in 2019. During her study at University, she joined Theatre of K2 and Muhammadiyah Student Association of University and Faculty of Humanities for several periods.

