

ABSTRACT

Al-Anshary, Ahmad Fuad. 07210003. 2011. View of Nahdlatul Ulama and Muhammadiyah leaders about the idea of Agus Purwanto about Purnama as a New Parameter Determining Initial Month Qamariyah. Thesis. Department of Al-Al-shakhsiyyah ahwal, Faculty of Sharia Islamic University Malang Maulana Malik Ibrahim. Supervisor: Ahmad Wahidi, M.HI.

Keywords: Full Moon, Ayyamul Bidl,

In 2009, Agus Purwanto conduct a simple research on the full moon. He linked the occurrence of full moon with Ayyamul Bidl events, commonly interpreted as the days are bright. The research he did, giving the conclusion that by knowing when the Ayyamul Bidl, it will be known when the full moon also. Once known when the full moon occurs then it could be pulled back 15 so finding a date in Qamariyah.

Research that we do this, in Jombang, East Java. This type of research is qualitative research, with data empiris. With the primary data source obtained from interviews and secondary data sources from reference books, articles, journals and documentation relating to this research. Analysis of the data we use is to follow the following steps: Re-Examination (Editing), Grouping Data (Classifying), Data Analysis (Analyzing) and Withdrawal of Conclusion (Concluding)

When a new idea emerged that the moon used as a parameter determining the beginning of the month, then the polemic arose within the community, particularly in the astronomers themselves. There are some who accept, as guided by the grandeur of reason and science, the things that are sunnatullah can be rationalized by science, as well as the full moon which is sunnatullah and likely to be studied with increasing sophistication and technological disciplines. Others reject this idea, they are guided by the beginning of the month Qamariyah can only be determined by the emergence of a new moon (Hilal).

So in this study can be concluded that in addressing the idea that there are two major categories, namely some astronomers in Jombang accepted and others rejected.